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Mussolini Tells U.S. Ambassador No Change

四邦边

FOUNDED 1881 No. 16138

For Next Few Days,

# MWI

LONDON, MAY 1 (REUTER).-NEWS FROM ITALY REGARDING HER ATTITUDE IS AMBIGUOUS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AT

TO-DAY'S CABINET MEETING.

departing for all parts of the world. The Italian declared policy of preparing for war is seen in a new law which appoints a com-

Signor Mussolini to-day received Mr. William Phillips, the United States Ambassador.

The call is reported to have been prompted by the international situation. Nothing is known of what took place at the interview but, according to American circles,

Defenders Seriously Hampered by Nazis INFORMATIVE MEETING Overwhelming Supremacy In The Air

## Allied Situation In South Norway Said Compromised

By WEBB MILLER

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT LONDON, May 2 (UP).—The whole Allied strategy in the expedition in Norway has been gravely compromised and is now confronted with the possibility of drastic, unfavourable revision.

The position of the Allied troops in the entire region south of-Trondheim-has-been-rendered-dangerously--critical-by-theseverance of the vital railway link between Dombaas and

As long as the Germans retain

their crushing dominance of the

air, as they have at present,

there seems scant hope of

preventing General Falkenhorst

from strongly consolidating his

tentative junction of the Trond-

heim garrison with the main

German forces in the Oslo area.

bite off Trondhelm would

been halted outside Steinkjer because

PLEASE Turn To Page 7.

7 RAIDS

ON NAMSOS

Then Torpedoed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

the last one being at 7.30 this even-

The raiders, in this final attack.

concentrated on a British cruiser

which had previously escaped!

Two Planes Brought Down

In such an event the whole pur-

#### ALLIED GAINS AT NARVIK

#### Nazi Troops Being Surrounded

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-According to unconfirmed reports from the Narvik area, in addition to the Allied troops the road ahead is under fire from which are closing in on the port, others' are driving south from Tromsoe rounding up Germans or driving them back into Nar-

War Office Claims

LONDON, Mny 1 (Reuter) .- A War Office communique states that British Warship Bombed the areas occupied by Allied forces at Narvik have been extended and that operations are continuing satisfactorily.

In the Namsos area, the situation at the front remains unchanged. In the Dombaas area, our troops, after stubborn resistance in the face of strong enemy attacks, withdrew to prepared positions.

German patrols which were repulsed threatened to block it. and lost several dead. The Allled position here is good.

#### Labour And The Electoral Truce

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—At a damage. Labour Party meeting to be held on Whit Monday it is expected that some organisations will try to bring the electoral truce to an end. A Labour Party executive made it clear yesterday in his annual report that this would be opposed. Apart from the war issue itself liberty of the British people.

said, that the interests of the party

demand adherence to an electoral

agreement.

It has been officially announced that two German planes were shot down by British anti-aircraft bat-A British destroyer which had been lut and set afire during the dawr there was the matter of the life and raid, drifted down the flord where was feared she would block the en-

The executive was convinced, he trance to the port. . Later the destroyer was sunk by a torpedo from another British warship.

號二月五英港香

# DE LE ART

The Italian liner Rex sailed for New York to-day on schedule and other Italian liners are

mittee to control communications including telephones, telegraphs and radio telephones.

the impression may be derived that no sudden change will be made in the Italian attitude to nonbelligerence within the next few days.

The British Charge d'Affaires, Sir Noel Charles, and Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister. had a prolonged meeting to-day which was stated to have been cordial and informative.

THURSDAY,

MAY

British circles here are of the opinion that the British decision to divert ships from the Mediterranean reflects no change in British and Italian relations nor any change in the attitude in regard to question of common interest to the two countries.

ALTHOUGH FULL OF IMPLICATIONS BRITAIN'S AN-NOUNCEMENTS IS ONLY IMPERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD AS YET BY THE ITALIANS. IT DOUBTLESS SERVED TO BRING HOME THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE POSITION.

#### ITALIANS IGNORANT

Only Italians who listen to British broadcasts are yet aware of the order diverting merchant .vessels from the Mediterranean.----

# BALKANS

#### Italo-Nazi Threat To Yugo-Slavia Reported

BELGRADE, May 1 (Reupose of the Allied landings south of Trondhelm would fall and one claw ter) .- Reports of German and Italian movements off the Yugoof the Allied pincers designed to Slavian border continue to come The other claw from the north has

The Belgrade authorities are taking precautionary measures. the country was still following a rights of Italy. policy of strict neutrality.

suming diplomatic relations might be doomed. broached later.

#### Rumania's Precautions

BUCHAREST, May 1 (Reuter) .--Vigorous measures against the Nazi NAMSOS, May 1 (UP).-A Fifth Column in Rumania are con-British destroyer was lost in tinuing. Namsos Fjord to-day, when it No less than 60 foreigners in the Cape of Good Hope.

German Legation or claim to be hong of the Italian attitude both of respon-Seven raids were carried out on fide journalists. Namsos by the Nazi air force to-day,

Most of the 20 German journalists PLEASE Turn To Page 7.

#### The news is not yet known in certain official circles, it was not mentioned in the morning's Italian wireless bulletin, nor does it appear in the morning papers. Italy Rebuffs Menzies

Rome-Radio has broadcast a comment on the speech given by Mr. R G. Menzles, the Prime Minister, on the inauguration of the new short wave radio broadcast in Italian from Sydney.

Rome-Itadio says that Italy is not neutral, and she does not intend to be pushed aside: France Blamed

She has claims to put forward, One of them refers to the Mediter-

Writing in the "Giornale D'Italia," Speaking on Tuesday night, the Signor Gayda alleges that France has Yugo-Slavian Premier reiterated that always refused to recognise the

The rest of the Italian press con-Trade talks with Russia, he said, linues to feature the German claims. were going on and economic negotia- The "Popolo D'Italia" even goes so tions were being conducted for the far as to assure its readers that the time being. The question of re- Anglo-French plan in Norway is

5,000 Extra Miles To Travel LONDON, May 1 (Reuler) .- Under instructions issued on Tuesday given to-day. night on the closing of the Mediterranean to British shipping, all merchant ships sailing between Britain

was first set on fire by a bomb oil districts have been taken into This means an extra 5,000 miles in from a Nazi plane and then sunk

Police investigations are continuing but only an extra 300 miles in the from frost-bite.

NEAR STEINKJER, May 1 (Reuter).—French and Norwegian troops have had further successes against German patrols which were repulsed to the destroyer and to the destroyer and to the destroyer and to the first and to the destroyer and the sible Ministers and the Italian press. It may be recalled that when war broke out Italy's position was un-PLEASE Turn To Page 7.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

ROME, May 1 (UP) .- It is authoritatively stated that Imperial Airways seaplanes, which usually spend the night at Lake Bracciano, 40 miles outside Rome, on the flight between Alexandria and London, are ordered henceforth only to refuel there during a brief halt of one hour or so.

The night halt will be made instead at Athens or Marsellies. The order becomes effective to-day.

COBINE INC sclosumes kry Sie Nevile Renderson SEE PAGE FOUR

## Death Roll of 7 In Clacton Crash

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The German plane which crashed at Clacton-on-Sea on Tuesday night was a mine-laying

So great was the damage caused that it is thought at least one magnetic mine

The crew of four were killed. Three civilians were killed and oven 100 were injured.

After cruising around for half an hour trying to find a place to land the plane ploughed through a row of houses in the residential district.

There was a terrific explosion and a large crater marks the spot where the machine came to rest.

Two houses were completely destroyed. In the ruins the bodies of a man and a woman were found.

other houses were badly The wreckage is still being cleared.

#### BRILLIANT n.A.r. OPPOSITION HOT

THE SINGLE-TRACK RAILWAY pictured above

is at present one of the most important in

Norway. It connects the British base at Aldasnes

with Dombaas, near where the heavy fighting for

this line, which follows the course of the Rauma

River, seen in background, go all the Allied rein-

forcements and supplies. The Nazis claim to have

the Trondhelm sector is now in progress.

captured Dombass, but this claim is disputed.

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—British forces employed in yesterday's raids on German bases in Norway were among the largest and strongest yet engaged in a single night operation.

The raiders ascertained that in the four days since the last raid on Stavanger, much of the damage previously inflicted on the. landing ground had been repaired and numerous enemy aircraft were seen on the aerodrome and hidden in adjoining thickets.

### Experiences At Narvik

#### British Sailors Tell Of Their Captivity

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).— Details of the captivity British sailors in Narvik after the German invasion have been

The news has been given out by Chief Engineer Dobson, a member of the erew of one of the five British down. and the Far East must go via the merchant ships which were at Narvik when Germany invaded Norway. The chief engineer is at present

Saw Naval Battle The British men were arrested and over 30 miles away. taken to a school.

The next day five British destroyers entered Narvile and a great battle

moved to a cafe on the water front. running short of food and prisoners got only brend and water. On April 13 they heard gunfire at | tered. Dobson saw three destroyers Later the Germans blew up the iron

ore plers and most of the water front, extended to 50 miles. Ordered To Sweden On April 23, a German army com-

mander ordered that they should be sent to Sweden. Two batches of men set out walk-

PLEASE Turn To Page 7.

At the beginning of the attack, enemy fighters ascended and in a series of running fights

#### one Messerschmitt 109 was shot down into the sea. Intense Opposition

500 casualties. During a later attack, fighter opposition was intense. After dropping their bombs which burst near the aircraft buildings and started fires, two British bombers were seen to be pursued, vigorously engaged by four Messerschmitts. One of the latter burst into flames and crashed into

A British bomber came under concentrated fire and was forced down into the water. A third Messerschmitt was shot

#### Four Naxi Planes Downed

Tho third phase of the attack came soon after dark when another force of bombers started a series of raids which continued until the early hours

Altogether it is known that four Among the ascertained results the raid on Fornebu was a fire visible Raids Last All Day

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-It was learned in an authoritative That day the British captives were source that the aerial bombardment of Stavanger was resumed this morn-By this time the Germans were ing when the R.A.F. Bomber Comthe mand launched a day-long raid. No enemy fighters were encoun-

> The damage inflicted in the provious raids was plainly visible as the weather was perfect and visibility

The nerodrome was attacked with a large number of high explosive bombs, and bursts of smoke and flame recorded a series of hits on the landing ground.

All the British alreraft returned safely to their bases.

KWEIYANG AIR RAID Japanese Bombs Kill 500

Hotel Manager's Offer

CLACTON-ON-SEA, May 1 (Reu-

and created havoe, the manager of a; ...

ter).-Only a few hours before the

German mine-laying plane crashed

hotel here told summer visitors that

they would be given a one-third re-

duction for every day on which a

He said yesterday that the previous

night's affair was sheer bad luck. He

bomb-fell-on\_the\_town.

is not withdrawing his offer.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" CHUNGKING, May 1, (UP). -Japanese planes wiped out the heart of the business area of Kweiyang last Tuesday. The Central Hospital was

LATEST

destroyed. There was a total of

#### VIOLENT NAVAL BATTLE HEARD

LONDON, May 1. (Reuter) --- According to the Swedish wireless, people on Skerrls north of Gothenenemy machines were brought down. burg heard violent gunfire at sea today for two hours.

Several ships were observed and were believed to have formed two convoys stenming north. A great number of alreraft were in

At least one ship was seen ablaze. A violent cannonade was also heard from the fortress of Marstrand. where at 8.30 to-night another ship was seen on fire and believed to have

> See Back Page For Further Late News

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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#### FOR SALE.

CLEARING SALE, Two portable Lighting Sets of 500 watts, one set of Lubricating Oil Testing Instruments, One Feather Cleaning Machine, Kerosene Heaters and Cookers, and a large quantity of Vulcanfibre Tubes. Please apply to Sander, Wieler & Co., (in liquidation), King's Building, 2nd floor, between 2 p.m. and 5 p.m.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony, Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

#### POST OFFICE

to suspended.

#### OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are stated, and where mails are advertis- both days inclusive, ed to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When malls are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

#### Thursday, May 2 "Swatow ..... p.m.

Manila, Salgon, Bangkok, Mauritius, Reunion, Madagascar, Lourenco-Marques, and South Africa

Amoy	ALLEL.
Amoy7	n.m.
Manila 7 1	
Friday, May 3	
Shanghai	m.
Parcels only for Tientsin, 12,30 r	
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and So	
Africa, Egypt and Europe via S	
and London Parcels-due Lond	
14th June.	,
R.P.O.	
Parcels	,m
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Ord May 3, 5.30 r	
G.P.O.	
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Manila, Rabaul, Australia, and A	lew

Ord May 3, 7 p.m.	
Manila, Rabaul, Australia, and New	
Zealand via Brisbane-due Bris-	
bane, 20th May.	
G.P.O. & K.P.O.	
Par	
Reg1.45 p.m.	
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Saturday, May 4	
Fort Bayard and Holhow 9.30 a.m.	
Shanghai and Parcels only for Tien-	
tsin p.m.	
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways	
Direct Service"-due London 12th	
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Monday, May 6
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Salgon, Madang, Salamaua Rabaul
and Tulagi
Canton 7 p.m
Tuesday, May 7
Manlla, Makassar and Sourabaya
8.30 a.m.
Shanghai
Shanghai and Parcels only for Tien-
Sharigant and Parcels Only for Tien-
tsin
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways
Direct Service"-due London, 15th
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neg , nuny 7, 8 p.m.	
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#### ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LIMITED.

> NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

Tho . Fifty-ninth Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the Goneral Managers, Mesars. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 30th May, 1940, at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directorr, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors. The Transfer Books of the Com-

pany will be closed from the 23rd May to 13th June inclusive. By order of the Board.

Co., LTD. General Managers.

THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED.

Hongkong, 16th April, 1940.

Notice to Shareholders

The Fifty-Ninth Ordinary Meeting of Shareholders will be held atthe Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 22nd May, 1940, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Small Packet Post to all countries Agents, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1939.

The Share Register and Transclosed 16 minutes earlier than the fer Books will be closed from the time given below unless otherwise 8th May to the 22nd May, 1940,

> JARDINE, MATHESON & -CO., LTD.,

General Agents. Hongkong, 1st May, 1940.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshuipo, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st . July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days 3.30 p.m. thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to-deposit-with-an-authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PA	RT	CULA	RS	OI	F I	TH	E 1	CO	T.
of Sale	Begietry No.	Locality		loun asur			tents in	n. Rent.	et Price
No	Beg	À.	N.	d,	E.	₩.	2 \$	Ann.	Optet
2	Kowloon Inland Lot No. 279).	moction of Casile Peak Road and Yen Chou Street.	feet	•	feet F &c		Abnat. 6,300	\$ 116	\$ 12,600
	8	5 ×			•	*		1	1

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERHES MARITIMES.

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon

Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, where delivery may be obtain-ed immediately after landing. All claims must be sent in to me on or before 5th May, 1940, or they

will not be recognized. Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs:-Goddard and Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10 a.m. on Wednesday, 1st May, 1940.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever. R. OHL. Agent.



PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Crown Land at Crown Crown Crown Land at Crown Cr Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years. Intending bidders are advised

that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the JARDINE, MATHESON & sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

TATE TO SEATHER TOTAL

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality		oun	-		Contents in	eq. feet	Ann. Rent.	Upset Price
× –	- Be		N Iret	g.	tt. — fent	lees	స్ట	_ -	Y	2
1	Nowloon Inland Lot No. 4275	Between Fa Ynen Street.		pe	r sa	le'	About	22,500	\$ 414	\$ 55,250

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Cheung Sha Wan, in the Colony of Hong beer and skittles, as no doubt most of us have long ere this found out. One of Kong, for a term of 75 years, our greatest plagues is certainly the most commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a notice of them either their blood has lost

that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the officer who will be pr

No of hale	Begistry No.	· Locality	He N.	Boun Marui	em.	mta :	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Opest Frice
23	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 2789.	Junction of Casrle Peak Road and Hing Wab Street, Cheung Sha Wan.	A	s pe	feet E 4a an.	feet to	About 5,400	\$ 74	6 4,050
				150	No.		250	•	





**Canned Peas** are so much better DELIGHTFULLY FRESH

> Insist on Sunkist **FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**

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#### A. Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

The sentences passed upon earring snatchers is getting hotter and hotter. Lately one of these daring scoundrels got four months, then another soon followed him into H.M. Hotel for six months, and to-day one was sentenced by Mr. Wode-house for nine months. All with wellmerited H.L.

Yesterday at noon a number of war junks arrived in Kowloon hay and the mandarins in command visited the hip Tol. As a result of their interview the latter official quickly called out his ragged army, who soon lined the evil smalling beach in their threadbare array. At 3.30 the object of the turnout became apparent, several lipats putting off from parent, several Bosts putting off from one of the junks with scores of soldiers. nuarging six dirty unshaven wretenes in baskets, bound for execution. All looked emaciated to the last degree, but none appeared to have been dosed with opium Their queues were braided with strips of white cotton, on the "tabs" of which were written their names and crimes. The executioners-two fellows wearing white jackets and straw hats, their queues wound round the latter to keep them from blowing away—had been waiting on the beach for an hour or more, handing their swords around to be examined by the crowd, an inspection which evoked frejests. When salutes from the Yamen announced that the victims were coming ashore they hastily recovered their weapons, threw away their cigarettes, and walked to the water's edge to meet them. The prisoners were placed in two lines just above the high water mark and each executioner took one line, mark and each executioner took one line, first removing his broad brimmed hat. The first head in the line flew off like lightning, but the blow at the second was less effectual, the neck not being oute cut through. The man therefore fell forward on his face. The swordsman passed on and lopped off the third head, and then returned to the second man, who was bleeding herribly. Lifting the head by its queue he began sawing at the threat, the victim rolling his eyes meanwhile in a most agenised way. The vertebrae had not been severed by the first stroke, and for fully three quarters of a minute the executioner was carving the PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Department, by Order of His Record of the Sale by Order of His Record is and three decentioner was carving the neck all round it. At length, dropping the queue, he struck the neck repeatedly until the head rolled off. The prisoners in the second line, who had witnessed the horrible scene, were then dealt with by the second executioner. The first and third were decapitated expeditiously, but the second required two strokes. Five minutes later the beach was deserted, the heads and bodies lying as they fell and as they will probably be until to-morrow, if anyone cares to go over and see for himself.

see for himself. Life in the "Gorgeous East" is not all

Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of it was not for the polson that these little Said: 24 years less the last three days | nuisances instil into the wound when thereof.

Intending bidders are advised hat immediately after the dispo-

bargain. sale, the sum of two hundred is this the case that newcomers have frequently not been able to get on boot or shoe for days after a first attack. It is by no means an uncommon thing for ladies to have made a kind of muslin bag into which to thrust their feet and the ends of their skirts when seated at table, this completely baffics the world be marauder. This was before the world knew that mosquitoes caused malaria.

But it is on the feet, ankles and legs that the manding money with menaces from James Arthur Hick, who died in hospital last month.

The prosecution alleged that when he went into hospital his house-begin to the ends of their skirts when seated at table, this completely baffics the world be marauder. This was before the world knew that mosquitoes caused malaria.

Ed.

25 YEARS AGO

Mr. Winston Churchill wired his congratulations to Sir R. C. Munro Ferguson, Governor General of Australia, and Lord Liverpool, Governor general of New Zealand, on the brilliant and memorable achievements of the Australian and New Zealand troops in the Dardanelles. Sir R. C. Ferguson replied that to win the admiration of a British Tar is an honour worth having. Lord Liverpool replied that it is a source of great gratification to everyone in the Dominion that their troops were so closely connected in the arduous operations with the Royal Navy, to whom the Empire owes so much.

May 2, 1915.

Shie read them, saw they threatened to give information concerning Mr. Hick's conduct, and told the police.

Det.-Sgt. Bowman described Drans-field as a man of low moral principles, and said he had been associating with Hick for two years. He seemed to have plenty of money to lead a riotous life.

dreds of thousands at the Tempelhof Aerodrome. He referred to the inter-The lotest casualty list comprises the Anderson (Monmouths), D. Bell (Royal Scots), P. Beresford, V. Booth, H. M. Bowie, F. W. Brown, C. Claremont, T. Donkin, W. H. S. Dunlop, J. W. Ellis, H. E. English, J. Flint, F. Garvey, G. Glaister, Captain G. Green (Royal Scots), Captain A. Taylor (Royal Scots).

gun was damaged by its own fire; or through the activity of French aviators

who were in the neighbourhood. 10 YEARS AGO

May 2, 1030. An aerial bombardment of Chengchow, the Kuominchun stronghold in the heart of Honan Province, this morning by four Nanking bombing planes, which dropped several bombs with disastrous effects, has caused great concern against the caused great great concern against the caused great great concern against the caused great grea caused great concern among the populace

Sir Henry Maybury, consulting engineer on roads and traffic to the Ministry of Transport and chairman of the London and Home Counties Traffice Advisory Committee, gave evidence before the House of Commons Committee considerie Charing Cross Bridge Bill "Assuming that Charing Cross Bridge is completed by 1940," Sir Henry said, "I estimate that at the rush hours the bridge will be used by 1,000 vehicles an hour going southward and 920 vehicles an hour northward." Trafalgar Square in 1940 would have, he estimated, at least 40 per cent. more traffic than to-day and that was one of the points the new bridge would relieve.

5 YEARS AGO The "Daily Herald" states that it is realiably informed that London authorilies are aware that German troops have been substituted for police in at least two cities of the demilitarised zone in the Rhineland.

The key note of Chancellor Adolf Hite. Isr's two speeches, delivered here to-day, was the revitalisation of Germany, He exhibited the people to follow the Government to national unity, and strength for in this was the way to peace. He spoke first to a gathering of 270,000

# Queen's letter these folk

Stalin

For May Day

Day celebrations, M. Molotov, Marshal Voroshilov and other

Voroshilov said the fact that

Russia stood aloof from the con-

Soviet Fatherland," he said, "We

must always be prepared for all

contingencies. We must double

our vigilance and intensity tenfold

our work for the defence of one

country and for strengthening of

the Red Army and Navy. The

Soviet Union does not want war

but it is always prepared for wor."

Incident In Singapore

In May Day demonstrations here by

crowds of Chinese-believed to have

been instigated by Communists—

three Chinese were shot, two being

seriously wounded, when the Police

were forced to fire into a mob which

attacked a party of 20 constables.-

Singapore, May 1.

-Reuter.

war filled him with satisfaction,.

Ministers were present.

Moscow, May 1.

#### HITLER'S GRAVEYARD

THERE is a new landmark in the North Sea known by every sailor in the Navy who has sailed from an East Coast port since war began. It is called "Hitler's Graveyard." There - are nine wrecks, grim reminders of Hitler's attempt to break England's stranglehold on her trade

with inhuman magnetic mines. The ships were all sunk during the ten days terror in November. They lie on the sandbanks making a narrow channel that is a vital road for British ships plying the North Sea.

Some of the wrecks lie with their funnels, bridge and part of the decks above water, deathtraps for any ship that ventures a few yards off its course. It was Hitler's Intention that this channel should be choked with wrecks, making it impossible

for British and neutral ships to pass to and fro with their cargoes for Britain. But this cunningly conceived scheme failed. Even as they were sinking, the ships managed where all day and night convoys

\*\*\*\*\*\*

pass to and fro.

COMMENTING that a blackmail victim-a man aged 77, now dead -must have "suffered terribly," Mr. Justice Cassels sentenced Robert Dransfield, aged 30, a traveller, to five years. penal servitude at Leeds Assizes.

To Dransfield the judge

"I know not what agony of mind you brought about in this old man, tottering to his grave, but people who commit offences like this have to be severely punished. Blackmail is hideous crime."

and "Mr. Spcight," among his pa-

Aerodrome. He referred to the international situation only very briefly, de-claring: "We say to other peoples: "You need not fear that we want anything from you. We do not want war. We seek peace. However, we have never renounced our honour."

Sir Bolton Eyres Monsell, First Lord of the Admiralty, was asked in Parliament if he could give any further information The French Embassy announces that a German deserter reports that Krupp's engineers have been busy for two months mounting a long range naval gun near Dixmude. This gun, it is believed, is the one used in the bombardment of Dunkirk, firing at a range of 21 miles. Nine shells were fired during the second and third bombardment, and it is believed that the gun was damaged by its own fire; or was given about the middle of April. Ro was also informed that, as a result of the extensive preparations which had been made, the first submarine would probably be completed within six months.

#### HOW TO SHORTEN CONVALESCENCE

A long convalescence is tedious and tiring to both doctor and patient. After many operations and illnesses, digestion is affected and impaired, yet it is necessary to eat well to regain your strength quickly.

The trouble is that the very thought of food is often repulalve. Doctors have found that Horlicks is generally liked by the patient and that it is very quickly digested, and absorbed. Horlicks quickly pours new strength and vigour into your exhausted body. Your convalescence is shortened. Soon you feel full of life again. Keep Horlicks always ready at home

# **EVACUEES**

A SMALL "black list" of foster parents of evacuees in all parts of the country whose services have not met with the approval of the local authorities is now being drawn up. \*

This is being done by the Queen's wish, so that no one who has not deserved it shall receive the letter of thanks which she is sending to householders who have had

children billeted on them. The process of sorting out the sheep

from the goats is taking a consider-This is the chief reason why the hundreds of thousands of good foster-parents have waited

than a month for the Queen's Crowds Fill Red Square They will go on waiting for several

In vain every weekday for more

weeks longer. It was on February 15 that Mr. Stalin was wildly cheered by Walter Elliot, Minister of Health, enthusiastic crowds and unit of the speaking in the House of Commons, Red Army drawn up in Red announced a personal message to the Square to-day for the annual May foster-parents.

#### STOCK MARKET REPORT

flagration of the second imperialist The Hongkong Stock Exchange There will always be attempts official summary issued yesterday to drag our country into the bloody Market was very quiet and featureto attack some part or other of the

Buyers. H.K. Banks \$1,505 H.K. Steamboats \$11 Dock Cum Rts \$0.60 Providents \$41/4 Hotels \$4.35 Lands \$361/2 Realties \$4.40 Cements \$16.65 Lane Crawfords \$8.20 Wm Powell \$1 Entertainments \$7.10

Sellers. H.K. Banks \$1,520 Dock Cum Rts \$22 Providents \$4.35 Lands \$371/4

Trams \$17.40/35 China Lights (new) \$4.90 Electrics \$041/2

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# MAGAZINE

# MUSSOLINI POINTS TO NEW HORIZON

Susak, Dubrovnik, and Kotor.

ly than ever.

For the Jugoslavs, any hint of

trouble now in the Adriatic would

be disastrous, for internally the

Serbs and Croats, two of the three

races making up the Kingdom, are

at each other's throats more bitter-

of autonomy, and now they want

it so badly that they have hinted

that if they are not given it by

the Central Government at Bel-

grade, well, then, they are not

averse to calling in a powerful

neighbour to "protect" them. Re-

Jealous Of Each Other

slavia generally, you can say that

both Serbs and Croats are united

in their haired of Germany and

in their fear of Italy, but their

jealousy for each other is greater

So, if somebody wants to make

trouble, there's plenty of dynamite

lying loose in Jugoslavia. In that

country, saved from Italian do-

RUMANIA

than either their hatreds or fears.

IF you want to sum up Jugo-

member Czecho-Slovakia.

The Croats want a wide measure

EMRYS JONES

TATUSSOLINI'S accent now is on the Adriatic, and what IVI goes for the Mediterranean goes, too, for the Adriatic, he tells his Roman citizens—and the world. If there is any menace in this, whom does it concern?

-First, Jugoslavia though some All the ports of Jugoslavia look will perhaps read something else out on to the Adriatic-Split, into it, for it is hinted in many empitals that Hitler, other partner in the Axis, is also ambitious some. day to bathe in the warm waters of the Adriatic without stepping off German soil.

So that makes less possible the view that Hitler has told his partner to go ahead and try to snatch Dalmatia from Jugoslavia.

In Belgrade the statesmen are getting into a huddle, and no doubt these next few days will see a lot of coming and going between the diplomats of Italy and Jugo-

Look at the map. Jugoslavia has everything to lose in her province of Dalmatia.

If that is threatened or lost, then Jugoslavia will lose with it any outlet to the sea, and that in today's power politics means that such economic pressure can be put on an inland State that it may have to succumb to the wishes of more powerful neighbours. Remember Hungary.

GERMANY

According to one historical ac-

count, on November 25, 1520,

Magellan "entered the Great South

Sea, shedding tears of joy, as

Pigaletta, an eyewitness, relates,

when he recognised its illimitable

expanse. . . . Admiring its placid

surface . . . he . . . imposed upon

it the name it is forever to bear-

The Pacific Coast of the United

States does seem, on the average,

to be less frequently lashed with

storms than our Atlantic seaboard.

However, the coasts of China and

Japan do experience violent and

Whatever advantage of calm-

ness the Pacific may have over the

Atlantic is due chiefly to its great

size. The area of the Pacific is

greater than that of the four con-

tinents combined. The Atlantic Is

only about half the size of the

INANITY FARE

the Pacific (Peaceful) Ocean."

destructive typhoons.

**ZHUNGARY** 

DID YOU EVER WONDER?

Why the Pacific Ocean Is More Calm

Than the Atlantic?

mination by President. Wilsonmore of that anon-there is a fine Army, especially of infantrymen, but there is no political unity.

Anyway, ever since the war, Jugoslavia has been courted by two ambitious suitors, Italy and

For to France she is part of the Central European alliances against Germany. For Italy she is an outlet for her goods.

These two sultors spent a lot of money on her, and she coquetted with both to the great satisfaction of neither.

If Mussolini has more definite designs in the Adriatic, then this lady of 20 years will have to make up her mind.

Now for Italy. For that country Dalmatia hurts like an old wound -a war wound.

Go back to 1915 when the nations were battling for their existence. In Italy then a young man was expelled from the Socialist Party for urging his country to go to war against Austria. His name was Benito Mussolini.

In England, too, the politicians were busy trying to detach Italy from her understanding with the Central Powers and to persunde her to fight on the side of the

#### Outbid The Germans

NOW Lord Grey, British Foreign Minister, outbid the Germans and Austrians, promised the Italians the Austrian Tyrol and the Dalmatian coast-excluding Fiume-if they would fight for the Allies. They agreed, and signed what is called the London Treaty of 1915. Well, Italy came out on the winning side of the war, and on the losing side of the pence.

At the Paris Peace Conference her Orlando argued that because of the Italian victory (supported by British, American, and Czech divisions) at Vittoria Veneto, the port of Fiume should be added to the spoils already promised.

Then President Wilson became stubborn, as he could when he wanted to be. No, said he, Italy should have the Tyrol, the Tren-tino, and the Dalmatian coast only as far as Trieste.

Fiume, he said, was a Slav port and should go to Jugoslavia, the Kingdom created out of Slavs, They could not agree, so Orlando flounced out of the conference. packed his bags, and went back to

#### Hero Of Young-Italy-

THE result was that Italy got less out of the peace than she expected, but there was one of her countrymen not prepared to sub-mit to the decisions of the politiclans either in Paris or Rome.

He was a little, bald airmanpoet, called Gabriele d'Annunzio, hero of young Italy, who had flown over Vienna during the war dropping manifestoes instead of bombs urging the Austrians to make peace.

He determined to be strong where the politicians were weak. So in September, 1919, he commandeered every aeroplane he could find, and with a band of men flew to Flume.

From the port he drove out the Allied army of occupation, declared Fiume Italian. It was dramatic, but it was also comic opera.

He put his men into cloaks, put daggers in their belts, and crested them with eagle feathers. He made speeches that reminded the world of old Rome, encouraged his aviators to bomb the Ministries in modern Rome with bectroot. Ships deserted to him from the

Italian Navy, war heroes crowded around him. Neither threats from Rome nor from Paris could shift him from his curious kingdom. It was an amusing episode, but

it was, in a way, the birth of Fas-

#### Bombarded By Fleet

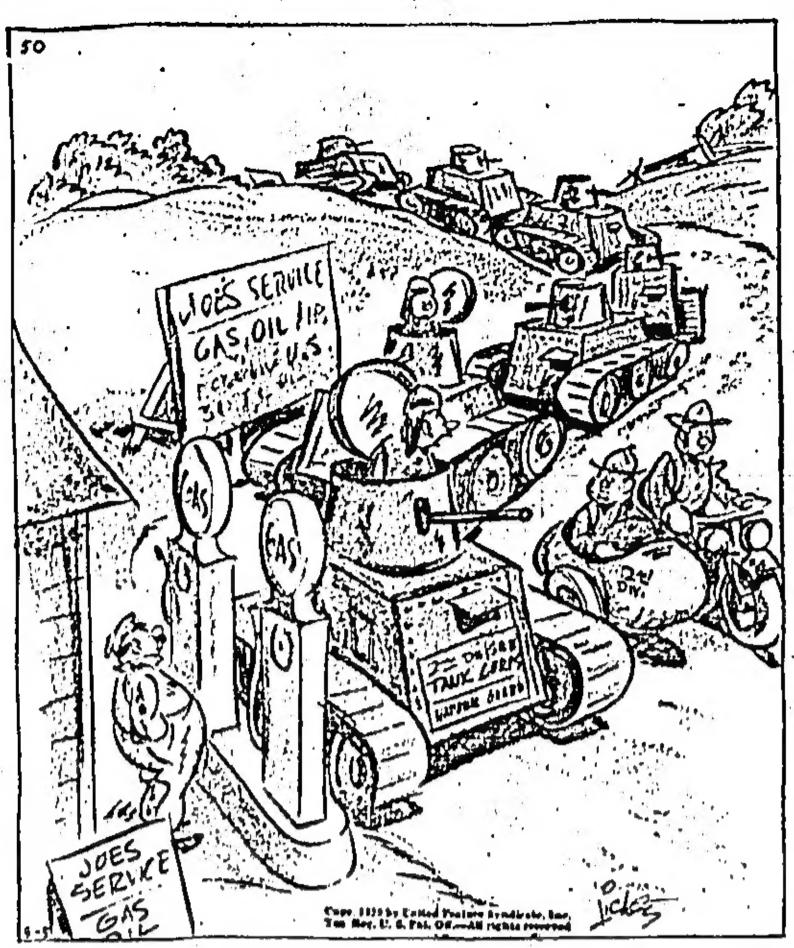
FOR three months d'Annunzio held out, until the Italian Government on Christmas Eve, when there were no newspapers to warn the public, sent the fleet to bombard Flume, and drove him out. When Italy heard, Italy mourned.

Ever since, the Italians have looked across the Adriatic to what might have been.



By Lichty GRIN AND BEAR IT

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH



"The opposing force has outwitted us, Sir-they got here ahead of us and bought up all the gas!"

# There's

A WORD that is constantly on people's tongues in these days of war is the word "Propaganda." It isn't a happy word. In fact, it's one that most of us take to be a more modern or polite version of the old-fashloned word, "Lies,"

STRICTLY SPEAKING, this isn't so. Propaganda-and every country at war has to use it can just as readily consist of truths as of untruths. An expert would tell you that any statement issued in order primarily to influence people's opinions is propaganda. Go, obviously, a statement of fact can be just as effective-or even more so than a story that is simply the product of an unscrupulous imagination.

"OR EVEN MORE SO." Note those words. For it is here that we find one of the biggest-differences-between-Nazi ideas and our own.

THE NAZIS quite openly boast of their willingness to use any kind of lie that will serve their immediate purpose. Hitler himself is very frank. He is all for using lies as big as possible, for, in his own words, "The broad masses of the nation more readily fall victims to the big lie than the small lie." And again, "The people can be made to see even Heaven as Hell or the most wretched life as Paradise."

HE has certainly put his philosophy into practice. He told the German people that Britain caused the war of 1914. . He maintained that the German army was actually winning in 1918. He evolved the idea of a super "Aryan" race. He represented Germany as the sworn enemy of Soviet Russia. He denied that he wanted Austria. Denied that he wanted any but the Germans of Czechoslavia. Denied in September, 1938, that he had any more territorial claims in Europe. Told Germany consistently that Britain was decadent and would never fight. That the Dominions would desert her the moment she attempted to do so.

NOW he and his lieutenant Goebbels are having a lot of explaining to do-because all this was lies. Lies told in a big way, usually with mammoth parades, blaring bands and gigantic banners, so that the German people were stunned and deafened into accepting them as truth or into keeping their doubts to them-

FOR THE TROUBLE about telling lies is to keep them told. So the "good German" has a radio set that can't "get" a non-German station. He goes to prison for a long time or may even be behended if he listens to an English broadcast and tells his friends what he hears. Free speech has been unknown since the Nazis came to power.

WELL, that is a kind of propaganda for which this country has no use. Our British way is different. We rely upon the truth. We do so not only on moral grounds but because facts are stubborn things and, in the ultimate, the truth cannot be defeated.

WE want here no nation of hoodwinked dupes living in a fool's "paradise" and heading for a terrible awakening. For a thousand years the fing of freedom-free speech, free opinion, free discussion—has flown from Britain's masthead. One of our greatest strengths is the independence that Britons enjoy and the strength of character that it breeds. We are not foolish enough to change our wellproved policy now that the struggle between Truth and Lies is joined.

WE are fighting to-day so that this tyranny of lies, this blindness of ignorance and this crushing of the individual under the jackboot of Nazi oppression shall cease to menace us and all the world.

HAVE utter 'confidence' in British official news. Be on your guard ceaselessly against Nazi propaganda. Have not the slightest fear in heart or mind. THE TRUTH WILL

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ARTHUR ASKEY with Jack Hyllon's Boys Ain't it grand to be in the Navy The hole in the wall

Crash. Bang Willow, tit willow

Adolf. Washing on the Siegfried line Kiss me goodnight Sgt.-major How ashamed I was The worm. Knitting

All to specification. The cuckoo The bee song. Chirsup

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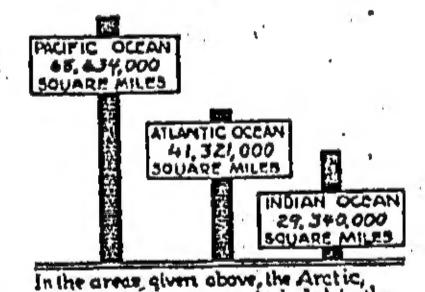
\* \* AMERICAN \* \*

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war-fever

That he didn't suffer from.



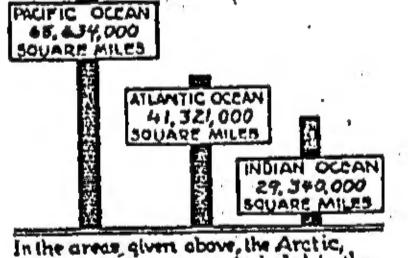
Hediterranean, etc., are included in the Atlantic, and the Antorctic or Southern Ocean has been divided between the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans\_

Pacific and less than a third as

The winds, tides, and currents are less modified in the broad Pacific than in narrower oceans. The tidal wave, originating at the Equator, makes its way northward

A potent cause of storms is the clash of great masses of warm air with other masses of cold air. The warm Gulf Stream, coming up the Atlantic Coast and crossing the ocean to Europe, heats the air above it. Storms arise when this warm air encounters cold masses of air from the Arctic.

The corresponding warm stream in the Pacific, the Japanese Current, travels northward past the coast of Japan and gives rise to storms off the coast of Alaska which, having little economic importance, pass relatively unnoticed.



through the Pacific almost without being obstructed. The average tide on the west coast of America is under 10 feet and the highest only 28 feet. In the Atlantic, however, the tide in the Bay of Fundy reaches 60 feet or more, and the tide in the Bristol Channel rises 40 to 50 feet.

The large areas of other parts of the Pacific having water of rather even temperature, keeps the air temperature relatively constant and reduces the number and violence of the slorms in such re-



YESTERDAY, Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador in Berlin until the outbreak of war, revealed how Hitler cheated Chamberlain at their meeting at Godesberg.

TO-DAY, continuing his revelations concerning the Czech-German crisis of September, 1938, he tells of Sir Horace Wilson's mission; of a procession which changed the Fuehrer's mind; of a quarrel between Goering and Ribbentrop; and of Italy's eleventh-hour intervention.

Dr. Benes must be forced to

When it was clear that Hitler's

determination to go 'to war was

quite inflexible, Sir H. Wilson said

that he was charged by the Prime

Minister to give him a message to

obligations, France became ac-

tively engaged in hostilities

against Germany, the United

Kingdom would feel obliged to

Hitler's answer was that he

could only take note of this com-

munication. It meant, he said.

that if France elected to attack

Germany, England felt obliged to

"If France and England strike,"

he shouted, "let them do so. It is

a matter of complete indifference

to me. I am prepared for every

eventuality. I can only take note

of the position. It is Tuesday to-

day, and by next Monday we shall

On this depressing note the in-

Sir Horace flew back to London

early the same afternoon. Never-

theless, his effect, and I was offi-

cially informed that night by the

State Secretary that Hitler had ad-

dressed, through the German Em-

bassy in London, an immediate

and important personal letter to

In this he attempted to justify

his attitude, and begged Mr.

Chamberlain to continue to use his

Therein he gave the Prime

Minister the definite assurance

which he was so cynically to disre-

gard six months later, to the effect

that, once the Sudeten Germans

were incorporated in the Reich, he

would cease to be interested in the

Czechs and would do nothing to in-

A chance episode had, as it hap-

In the afternoon of that Tues-

day, a mechanised division had

rumbled through the streets of

Berlin and up the Wilhelmstrasse

past the Chancellor's window and

his window and watched it pass.

The Germans love military display,

but not a single individual in the

The picture which it repre-

sented was almost that of a hos-

tile army passing through a con-

Hiller was deeply impressed.

the first time that the cheers of his

sycophants were for from repre-

senting the true spirit and feelings

These extracts are taken from

the book by Sir Nevile Henderson

entitled "Failure of a Mission,"

published by Messrs. Hodder &

of the German people.

At that moment, he realised for

streets applauded its passage.

For three hours Hitler stood at

pens, produced a salutary revul-

fringe their independence.

sion in Hitler's mind.

those of the Embassy.

quered city.

Stoughton, Ltd.

statement, but Hitler declined to 2 p.m.

"If, in pursuit of her Treaty o

ignominious flight.

the following effect:

support her."

be convinced.

all be at war."

terview ended.

the Prime Minister.

good offices.

attack Germany also.

Hitler\_gets

lesson

N Monday, September 26, the Prime Minister sent Sir Horace Wilson to Berlin with a personal letter to Hit-

In this, after stating that the German proposals, as they stood, had been rejected by the Czech Government, he again urged the Chancellor, since the difference was one of form and not of principle, to agree to negotiate rather than to resort to force.

He suggested a direct meeting between Germans and Czechs with a British representative as intermediary.

Sir H. Wilson, accompanied by Kirknatrick and myself, saw the Chancellor at 5 that afternoon. This interview also was stormy and unsatisfactory.

Herr Hitter could only with difficulty be persuaded to listen to the Prime Minister's letter. At one point he shouted: "It is no use talking any more," and he moved to the door as if to leave the room.

Eventually he returned, and the conversation was resumed, but it was impossible to reach any satisfactory conclusion. On the same evening he made a

speech in the Sportpalast. It contained a savage attack on Benes personally, and in it he finally burnt his boats by declaring that, if the Czech Government themselves had not ceded all the Sudeten lands by October 1, Germany would occupy them by that date. with himself as the first soldier of the Reich.

At the same time he made an appeal for British neutrality by friendly references to Mr. Chamberlain's efforts for peace.

#### Chamberlain's warning

Sir Horace Wilson spent that night in the Embassy, and in the course of it received instructions to deliver yet another personal message.

Therein Mr. Chamberlain, while acknowledging the references 'to himself in Hitler's speech, guaranteed, if Germany refrained from force, to see that the Czech undertakings, already given, would be carried out.

Sir H. Wilson accordingly saw Hitler for the second time at 12.15 on the morning of September 27. He asked the Chancellor if, in the light of the Prime Minister's statement, he could take any-

message back to London. Hitler replied that the Czecho-Slovak Government had only two courses: acceptance of the German memorandum; or rejection.

In the course of this conversation Hitler shouted savagely on two or three occusions: "Ich werde die Tschechen Zerschlagen," which Herr Schmidt, the interpreter. faithfully translated as: "I will smash-sh-sh the Czechsi"

He showed by his demeanour that he was longing to chastise the Czechs for their insolence; bombs must fall on Prague; the Czech army must be put to rout;



fienderson liked Goering, "A man to whom one could always speak absolutely frankly." Before war, Goering promised to send a special wreath if Sir Nevile got bombed in London.

Late in the afternoon of September 27 I had been advised by the Foreign Office by telephone that instructions were on their way to me for yet another communication to the Chancellor.

I accordingly, made arrangements to meet the State Secretary at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs at 11 that night, and handed to him a note for immediate translation and submission to Hitler.

It contained proposals, agreed to by the French Government and transmitted to Prague, pressing Sudeten territories on the basis of the immediate transfer of the the Czech Government to agree to a timetable guaranteed by His Majesty's Government.

# postponed

The first areas were to be handed over on October 1, and the creation of an international boundary commission for the settlement of details was also suggested. The proposals went far to meet,

Hitler's demands, and in the end

they constituted the main basis of the final settlement at Munich. With faint hope, I retired to bed on the Tuesday night realising that, if nothing new intervened, the announced general mobilisa-Sir H. Wilson attempted to re- tion of the German army would fute this interpretation of his take place the following day at

> Since the army was already concentrated and mobilised, in effect\_this\_meant\_the\_beginning\_ of the march into Czecho-Slova-

was aroused at 7 the next morning (Wednesday) by M. Francois-Poncet, the French Ambassador, who informed me by telephone that his instructions to make a similar communication to mine had reached him at 4 a.m.

Three hours later, at 10 a.m., he rang me up again to say that he feared the worst, since he had had no poswer to his request for an audience and probably would not now receive one. I told him that I would come

and see him at 10.30. I then asked to be put into communication with Goering by telephone, and was able to get into immediate touch with him. Fortu-

nately the telephone was working

well everywhere on that critical

I began to describe the proposals, but Goering cut me short. "You need not," he said, "say a word more. I am going immediately to see the Fuehrer."

I then went round to see the French Ambassador, and while we were discussing the new proposals a message came from the Reichschancellery that Hitler would see

Francois-Poncet at 11.15. Simultaneously a secretary brought round to me at the French Embassy a telegram from London. instructing me to give immediately a final personal message from the Prime Minister to Hitler him-

Its gist was that, after reading Hitler's letter of the previous evening, Mr. Chamberlain was still convinced that Germany could obtain her essential requirements without resort to war, and that he was ready to come to Berlin at once himself in order to discuss the whole question with Hitler and with representatives of France and

Did Hitler, it concluded, wish to take the responsibility of starting a world war for the sake of a few days' delay in settling the problem?

It is worth recalling the exact sequence of events on that critical day. Goering went to see Hitler between 10.15 and 11.15 and was joined there by Neurath, who had forced his way in uninvited, Both were in favour of a peaceful solution by negotiation.

At a meeting of Hitler and his advisers there had been some plain speaking, in which Goering had vehemently accused Ribbentrop of inciting to war.

RIBBENTROP

was accused by

Goering of in-

citing to war.

Among other things, it was related that Goering shouted that he knew what war was and he did not want to go through it again.

If, however, the Fuehrer said "March," he would go himself in the first and leading aeroplane. All that he insisted upon was that Ribbentrop should be in the sent next to him.

He did say this, or something like it, but it was not in the Fuehrer's presence.

But I believe that did call Ribbentrop on that occasion a criminal fool."

Nor, of the various factors which induced Hitler to abandon his idea.of-a.Czech-war, was.Gocring's... intervention the least important.

Then came the Poncet interview, in the middle of which, at 11.40 a.m., Hitler left the room to see the Italian Ambassador, who had arrived with a preliminary urgent appeal from Mussolini for the postponement of the so-called general mobilisation for twenty-four hours.

The Italian intervention proved the final and decisive factor for peace. It enabled Hitler to climb down without losing face.

His first remark to me when I saw him at 12.15, immediately after Poncet, was: "At the request of my great friend and ally, Mussolini, I have postponed mobilising my troops for twenty-four hours."

#### Mussolini mtervenes

Before actually seeing Hitler himself, I had, however, realised that the situation had taken a turn for the better. When I entered the Chancellery, there was an atmosphere of relief in the faces of the less bellicose of the crowd of Nazi soldiers and aides-de-camp who filled the hall.

One friend of mine whispered in my car: "It is going better: only stick to it!"

I was at once ushered into Hit-. ler's Cabinet room, where I met Goering and Neurath on their way of the

I gave Hitler the Prime Minis- Hongkong ter's message, and his reply was that he must consult again with Mussolini before glving me n definite answer.

We discussed fairly amicably the latest proposals of the French and British Governments, and the Chancellor, though a little distrait, was not unreasonable.

My interview with him, which lasted over an hour, was also interrupted by a second visit from the Italian Ambassador, this time | Now on Sale to say that Mussolini himself was prepared to accept the British proposals for a Four Power meeting, which had been telegraphed to

But, as a matter of fact, every-thing was settled before ever I Price \$3.00.



Henderson found Goebbels "the most intelli-gent of all the Nazi leaders" and was "charmed both by the natural fluency of his manner of speaking and his extremely agreeable voice."

#### Sir Nevile Henderson Instalment 10



reached the Reichschancellery that

Peace had been ensured when Hitler agreed at Mussolini's request at 11.40 a.m.—exactly two hours and twenty minutes before zero hour-to postpone his socalled general mobilisation. [Copyright in all countries

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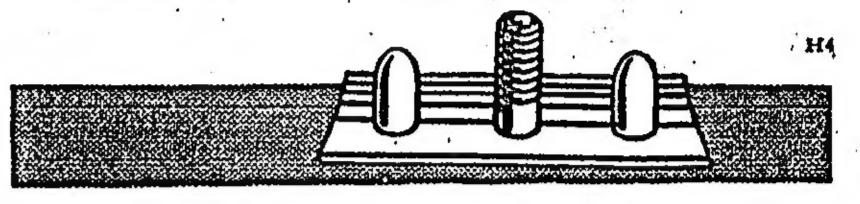
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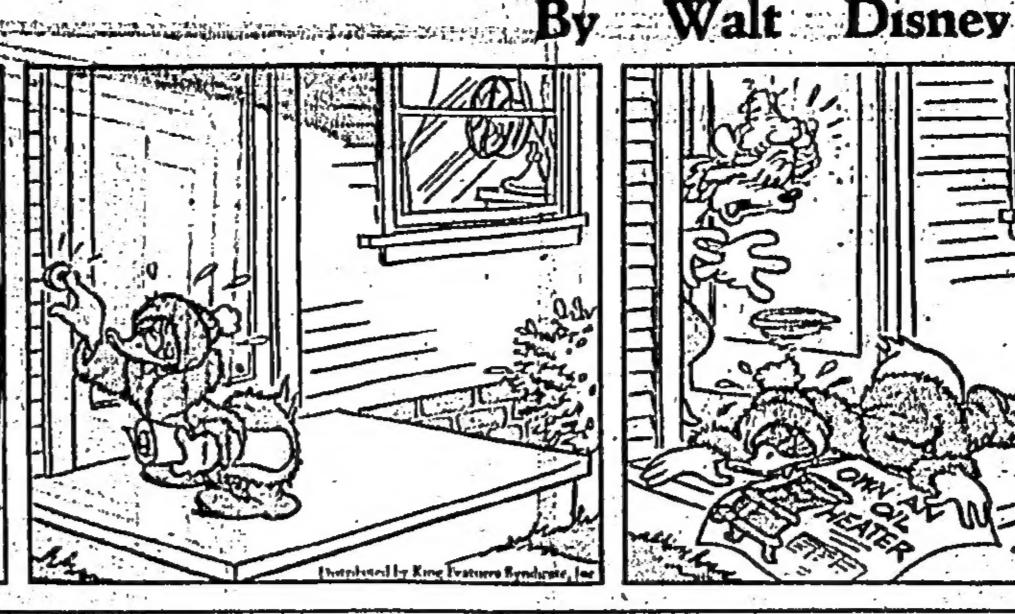
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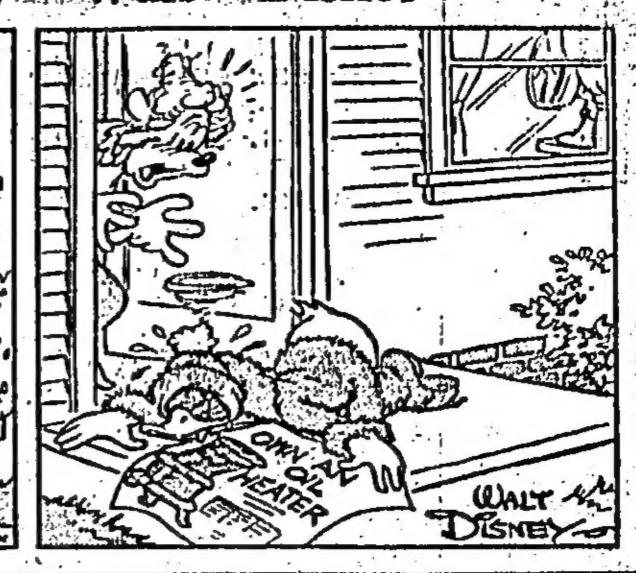
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# First Full Story of Louis-Rothschild, victim of the Gestapo RADIO

#### £15,000,000 Kidnop Hitler's

RIGHT, COME THEY'VE HE SAID FOR ME. Baron Seized, Threatened By Mob-On A Gramophone!

TO-DAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, IS TOLD THE FULL STORY OF HITLER'S KIDNAPPING OF BARON LOUIS ROTHSCHILD.

Since his terrible experiences at the hands of the Gestapo, Baron Rothschild, head of the Austrian branch of the famous banking family, has been silent.

He is living quietly in a Paris suburb, a whitehaired old man, recovering from his ordeal.

#### Crowds Storm Baron's Home

Now, at last, the whole truth can be told about one of Hitler's most brutal crimes. Here, in all its horror, is the story of how the Nazis held Baron Rothschild to ransom for £15,000,000.

On March 11, 1938, tricked, deceived, and overwhelmed, Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg of Austria bowed to the in-

The minute Baron Louis Rothschild heard the news of Schuschnigg's resignation, he left the banking district near the Burgtheater and hurried to his home on the Prinz Eugene Strasse.

He knew that the Nazis would run riot on the streets, and he and his faithful servants boarded themselves in against the terrorists. They turned out the lights and waited.

All was quiet until about 1.30 on the morning of March 12, when they heard the shouting of a crowd out in front of the big iron gates.

Shots were fired and the crowd scattered. A squad of Nazi soldiers halted by the gate, and he heard a voice calling to him to open up.

-- "IT'S ALL-RIGHT,"-HE-SAID-TO-THE-TREMBLING SERVANTS. "THEY'VE COME FOR ME AND I'M READY FOR THEM."

He unlocked the gate and a Nazi! The Nazis started to work in Storm Trooper stepped up to him. "Baron Rothschild," he said. "You and for the next ten days a steady are under arrest. Come with us."

They helped him into an auto- suite. mobile and, flanked by marching troopers, the party moved away. Nothing was said during the tenminute drive to the Hotel Metropole where Nazis were swarming by the

· "This is headquarters of the Gestapo," politely explained

hundreds.

commander. His name, the Baron learned later, like a criminal,

was Fritz Schumacher. the Baron, who took it over to the days no one came.

light to read. . Nazi Ruse Fails to Frighten Him books, no letters, no cards for ology, to be purposely confusing, it absolutely nothing to do except walk ceded all holdings in the Wittkowitz up and down for hours on end. to a dummy Berlin-controlled outfit called the Austrian Credit Institute for Public Works. The Baron hand-

ed it back. "I have no desire to leave Vienna," he said: "This is my home and I intend to slay here." He spoke with deliberation. Schumneher walked over to

window and raised it. The roar of h mob swelled into the room, "Hang the traitor." a woman

grew louder and louder. 25,000 people down there yelling for had been exhausted. your blond. We can't keep them back much longer. Sign this and Troops had moved into the Rothget you started for the border to- schild home on the Prinz Eugene

him for an hour, as outside the Arthur Seysz-Inquart, the Nazis thunder rose and fell, but Baron selzed Castle Enzefeld and its 70,000 Rothschild remained adamant.

window, shut it; and with a curt over 300 acres in the Hohe Warte good night left.

He stopped on the floor below. poked his head into a room that was directly under the Baron's, and called, "All right, shut; it; off. He know they were gramophone records all the time."

Family Moot In Paris

THEY PLEADED WITH HIM, CAJOLED, THREATENED, AND GRILLED HIM FOR HOURS ON END, BUT WERE CARE-FUL TO AVOID PHYSICAL FORTURE.

four hours straight at one time, but tering Germany!" A short, heavy-set fellow whose they didn't refuse him water or food. Sir William Bragg, chairman of jowls puffed out grotesquely above They took away his razor so that, the committee of the Ambulance his smart military collar, came in. in his unshaven state, he would look Corps, said one unit of 22 ambulances

He was allowed no newspapers, no Worded in cumbersome phrase- solitaire which he liked. There was

THIS WAS THE INQUISI-TION, THE MODERN VER-SION. A. Walle Live at

Beyond the borders of Germany, the Rothschilds were stready planning to save Louis.

They gathered in Paris on March 14 at the home of Baron Edouard de Rothschild in the Rue St. Florentin. After discussing the matter from "Down with the Roth- noon until three a.m., they broke up, schilds," came a man's voice booming having decided to pay whatever ranabove the din. The pandemonium som was asked, within reason, They ngreed, though, in accordance with Schumncher turned to the Baron. Louis's wishes, to refuse to surrender "That mob's gone mad. There are the Wittkowitz until every avenue

Schumacher hammered away at . Acting swiftly under orders of Dr. acres, two textile factories, the Fritz finally, walked over to the Rothschild gardens that spread district of Vienna, and nine apartment houses.

By a simple announcement in the "Wiener Zeitung," declaring that Baron Louis von Rothschild had been "suspended" from the management of the Bank of Rothschild, the Vienna financial institution passed to the The roor of the mob stopped as a Austrian Credit Institute for Public Gestapo agent picked up the needle. Works which later turned it over to

### CHINA'S FIRST LADY RETURNS TO HER ORPHANS



THIS DELIGHTFUL photograph was taken "somewhere in China" when China's First Lady Madame Chinag Kni-shek, returned from her recent visit to Hongkong. Her first thought was of the war orphans she has adopted.

"AN old man had better be killed by a motor-car than by a young wife."-Epitaph directed by Mr. Rufus Coward, in his will, to be engraved on his tomb

#### MAGINOT LINE OF-60-B. C.--

When the Maginot Line was being dug an exactly similar fortification, 2,000 years old, was found. The earnest on the Baron on March 16, Gauls built it to keep out the Huns. Lord Lloyd mentioned this at a stream of Gestapo men filed into his meeting of the Anglo-French Ambulance Corps at the Mansion House, London. He said he was told of the discovery by the general who guided him round when he visited the Maginot Line a few years ago.

"Walls," Lord Lloyd added, "have two effects. They may keep bar-They kept him awake for sixty-lalso prevented civilisation from en-

had already gone to the French Army units, costing £50,000, in the early with British drivers from He laid a document down before And then they went away and for Women's Mechanical Transport The French Ambassador, M. Cor-Corps. They aimed at sending five bin, returned thanks,

farmer, lived in Regent-square, Don- fordshire, caster. He left £10,383 (net per- She was Mrs. Mary Brown, of Mountaineers, Mac Questal and sonalty, £9,765). -But-he-was not-killed-by-a-motor-

dled in his bed. He had not got a young wife, for he was a widower, and his second wife died, aged 70, three years ago. But he had a motor-car, and motoring was the hobby he took up. at the age of 74, after he retired. A few years later he had a motoring accident, but was only slightly

He would not give up motoring, in spite of friends' persuasion, and that barians out for civilisation, but they perhaps, is the reason for the

> Most of Mr. Coward's £10,000 will go eventually to charity, but he left about £900 to his housekeeper.

Your Finest

### Twins' Mother Rebuked

A N evacuated mother was criticised by the coroner at an inquest on Fance." Mr. Coward, 87-year-old retired her twin bables at Harpenden, Hert-

Lytten-avenue, Enfield. \_\_The evidence was that the bables car, or by a young wife. He just were fed with milk from a tin of condensed milk borrowed from an-

other woman. Dr. Joan M. Ross, pathologist under the military Emergency Service, said that large colonies of bacteria were found in the feeding-bottles. The contents of the tin of condensed milk grew similar colonies-

evidence of dirt which would produce gostric enteritis. The coroner said the mother was showing great want of duty to them in feeding them in that easual way. Philharmonic Orchestra conducted She could have kept the bottles in by Leslie Heward. alorana condition . . . .

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12.30 Variety with Ginger Rogers, The IIII Billies and Vivian Ellis.

1.03 Roy Fox and His Orchestra in Dance Music.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements. 1.45 Haydn-Symphony No. 101 in D Minor ("The Clock").

Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra of New York conducted by Arturo l'oscanini.

2.15 Close down. 5.45, Studio-Children's Hour.

6.45 Closing local Stock Quotations 6.47 Variety with George Scott Wood, Rudy Starita, Ray Kinney and

7.30 London Relay-The News. 8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements. 8.03 Studio-Concert by the Band

of one of His Majesty's Cruisers. 1. "Lilae Time" — Selection Schubert); Interlude 2. Tesoro Mio— Waltz (Becucci); 3. "The Fleet's Li Up"-Selection (Ellis and Cole-Porter); Interlude 4. Dance Music: (a) Fox-Trot—Crash Bang; (b) Waltz-Love Never Grows Old; (c) Slow Fox-Trot-I Poured My Heart Into A Song. (d) Fox-Trot-My Lady is a Tramp; Interlude 5. Dance Music: (a) Novelty Waltz-Bella Bambina (b) Fox-Trot-Little Boy Bubbles Waltz-Cinderella Sweetheart (d) Run Rabbit Run.

9.05 Reginald Dixon at the Organ. 9.15 London Relay-News Sum-

9.30 London Relay-"Vivo

9.45 Variety with The Rocky

Others. -10.18 - Compositions - of - Keleibeyr-

The Clock and The Dresden China Figures (Ketelbey) .... Ferby Kouffman and His Orchestra; Wedgewood Blue: In The Moonlight .... The London. Paladium Orchestra; The Phantom Melody; Algerian Scene.... Albert Sandler (Violin) with The Composer at the Plano:

10.38 Liszt.—Concerto No. 2 in

Egon Petri (Plano) and the London 11.0 Close down.



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### TRAP SET FOR RADIO **SPIES**

ENEMY agents who try to transmit information to Germany from England, or to broadcast pro-Nazi propaganda, will find themselves behind the bars within a few hours.

Months of experiment by Post Office engineers have led to the discovery of a method of locating secret radio stations, whether mobile or not.

. The new detector apparatus which has been invented is based on direction-finding principles; A number of Post Office radio

stations in various parts of England are engaged wholly in spotting new "pirate" stations,

Mobile detector vans are also active. Commander Rainsay, M.P., Peebles, is to ask the Minister of Information if he will take steps to counteract a sceret radio station, the call signal of which is "Loch Lomond," which purports to be a British official station, and broadcasts anti-Jewish talks.

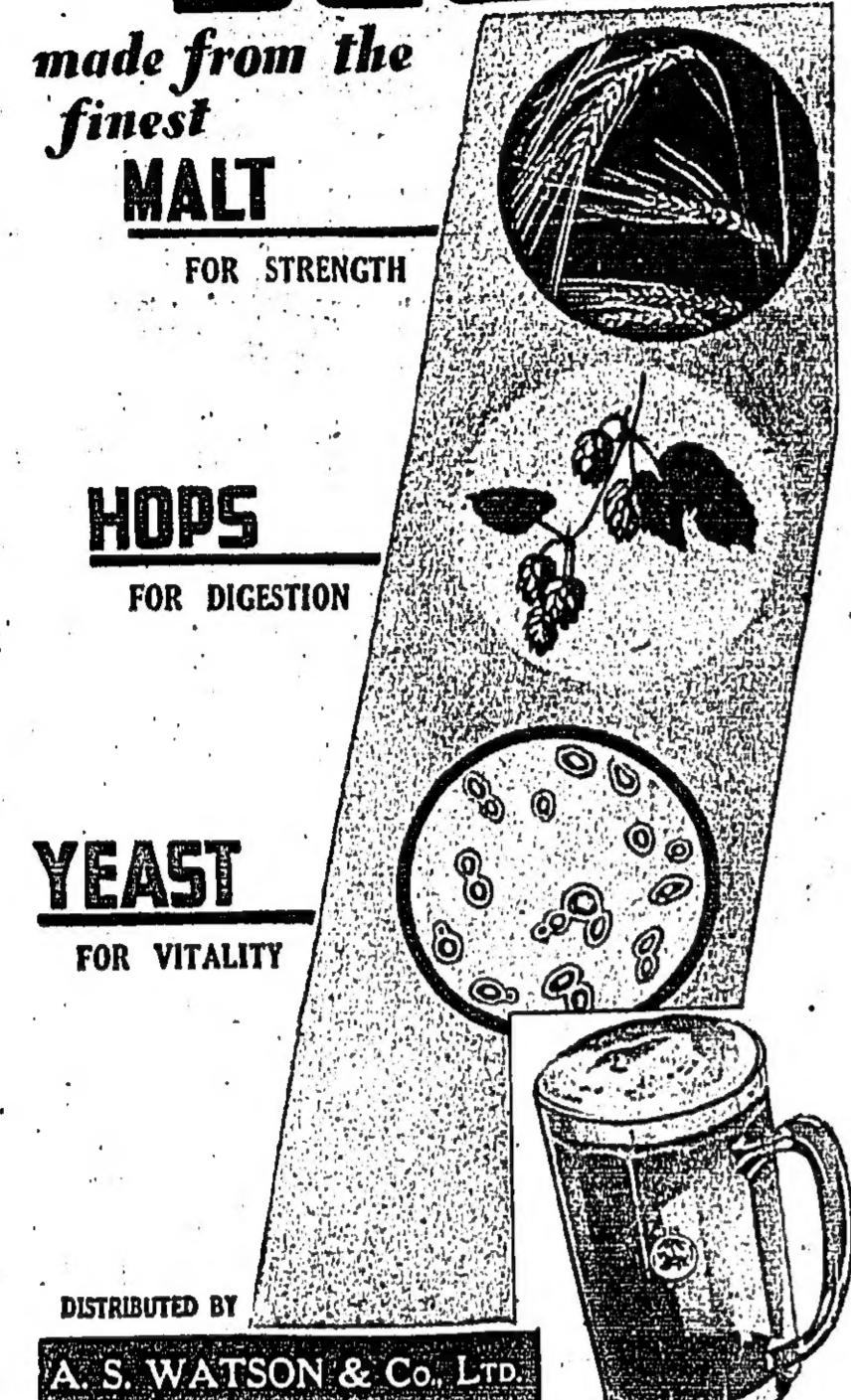




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# Kjongkong Telegraph.

Thursday, May 2, 1940.

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#### The Spirit of Hitler

There is much talk to-day of making war not on the German people but on Hitlerism, writes Anne Morrow Lindbergh in the "Reader's Digest."

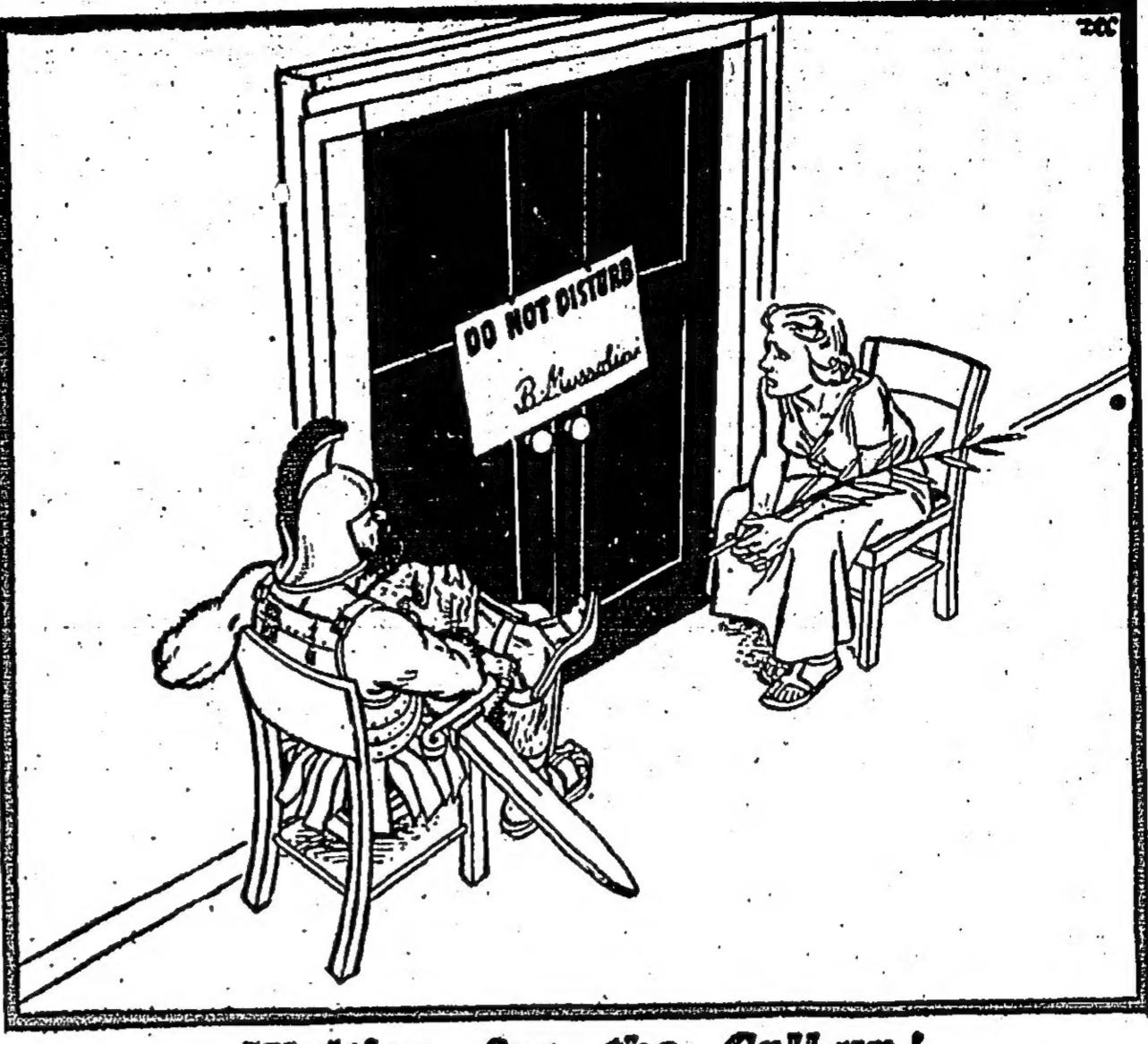
regime is not the embittered spirit of a strong and deeply humiliated people. It is irrelevant, she argues, whether or not this spirit is justified.

The fact is, it is there. You cannot kill a spirit; you cannot incarcerate it. It returns like Hitler will haunt an uneasy Europe for generations if the course of this war and its consequent peace is the same as is none too easy a one. that of the last war.

So much for the spirit of Hitler. But it should be remembered that Germany has long been haunted by a spirit ter. that was the curse of Europe, and it was not an embittered and humiliated Germany either.

It was not an embittered and humiliated Germany that attacked Denmark, and Austria, and France in a series of wars between 1864 and 1870, and that plunged the world into war twenty-five years ago. It was a Germany flushed with the lust for conquest; the strongest military power in the world. Those wars were planned years ahead and were deliberately provoked.

.After the last war Germany may have felt embittered and humiliated. She had good reason to be so. The crime she had planned had miscarried, and her disappointment was bound to be bitter. But there was nothing of the spirit of humiliation in Hitler's dream of European and then world domination. There was the love of military glory, of greed, envy, and arrogance.



Call-up! Waiting

# Bag-o'-tricks

### Four men are looking into it anxiously to-day

She asks if Hitler and his HROUGH the snowstreaked V.C. and the British M.C. in the ment has gone a long way topasses of the Balkans, the last war. sleck blue coaches of the Orient Express have brought three

sions, which begin to-day.

the Balkan Entente. shadow of the once-glittering King Carol of Rumania and after the last war; Hungary citadel which gave Jugoslavia's King Boris of Bulgaria on would like to get back the procapital its name of "The White speaking terms." vince of Transylvania. Fortress"-Belgrade.

And the row they have to hoe

seem very terrible after a taste more or less what has brought trying to do a careful hedge. of Prussian Army discipline, the four statesmen together by "If that fails to satisfy Ber-Berlin Officers' Academy. .

Grigore Gafencu, tall, fair- and to stop it jumping. most concerned. The demands loose in the Balkans. put upon a Rumanian Foreign The Bulgarian cat - Bul-Minister are enough to dismay garia's "give me back your an- Ronald Matthews even one who gained Rumania's nexations" claims on Rumania

statesmen to meet a fourth in Shukri Sarajoglu, Turkey's Belgrade. And nearly 60,000,- Foreign Minister and peace-000 people are anxiously await- maker-in-chief to South-Eastern 000 people are anxiously await- maker-in-chief to South-Eastern Still, there are three very ing the results of their discus- Europe, is quite prepared for fairsized cats left. Those of another tough job.

Greece, Turkey, Rumania and jobs mean, after those fruitless fixed in the most interested Jugoslavia, the four countries of weeks in Moscow last year manner on Rumania.

All the visitors hope perhaps private granary, oil-field and to get a hot tip on Hitler's next timber-yard.

move from their host, M. Cin-Plump, neat, grey-moustached car-Markovitch. For this time

General John Metaxas is proba-last year Jugoslavia's Foreign King Carol, conscious that bly the least worried of the four, Minister-who can trip a pretty Transylvania and Bessarabia considering he is Greece's dicta- peasant dance, despite his stoop contain many more Rumanians tor as well as its Foreign Minis- and ascetic looks—was his than minorities, is saying "no" country's envoy in Berlin.

haired newspaper owner, crack The trouble is that there are .. It's a tricky question. It's a air pilot, is undoubtedly the such a deuce of a lot of cats tricky business anyhow, keeping

and Greece—has been \*emporarily persuaded to play 1 sum. That is peace-maker Sarajoglu's work, though Bulgaria has reserved all her rights to present her plate again after the war.

Bulgarla's standstill agreewards realising dead Kemal Ataturk's dream of a Balkan bloc in defence of peace.

Hungary, Germany and Russia. For 60,000,000 people inhabit He ought to know what tough And all of them have their eyes

when the Soviet wanted a pact Russia would like to get -It-is-their-Foreign Ministers with Turkey-and the longer, back from Rumania the province Hamlet's ghost. The ghost of who are gathered under the more successful struggle to put of Bessarabia, which she lost

> Germany would like to turn King Carol's domains into her

very firmly to any territorial de-But then few experiences can Diplomatic crystal-gazing is mands. On Germany's he is

and 40-odd years ago General the frozen banks of the Danube. Jin, are you behind me?" is the John was the star pupil of the They have met to guess which question worried M. Gafencu, way the cat is going to jump one way or the other, will be next in their corner of the world, putting his Balkan Entente col-

peace in the Balkans.

# BECAUSE ot my AGE

By HERBERT ASHLEY

THE General was not estusive. He did not know that 24 years ago almost to the day I had stood in the same room and asked a similarly ineffusive Interview Board if I might join the Army. It did not seem like 24 years

The doctor has not put you in a very good class," said the General. It occurred to me that this was not an encouraging opening to the impressive talk I had mapped out in my mind with the three members of the Board. Moreover, it was not accurate.

The "doctor"-there were six-put me in Grade II. (two) in red ink. It was explained by an N.C.O. with an eye to the main chance that this meant "service abroad but not in the front line." Younger men in Grade I. (one) in red ink offered wistful congratulations.
I was shocked. The ex-

planation was that it was "because of my age."

I had not remembered my "age" until I saw that devastating Grade II. (two) in red ink. I had not realised I had "age." There had been times when I had almost fiercely pointed out greying hair about the brow to a person; hoping thereby to obtain respect and sympathy. But their existence had always been denied. The laurel due to Experience and Suffering had been withheld. Now I know that I have "age." Time, it seems, marches on, but will the General let me march with it?

The medical examination, apship of the British Medical Association, was extensive and intimate. Eyesight good ("with your glasses"), teeth good ("those you've still got"), cars highly developed from 17 years' reporting.

Another doctor examined my heart. Here, there, there, there, up, down, there, there. A long time over one place, I thought. He left the area reluctantly, but returned like a criminal to the site of his crime. It fascinated

He called another doctor; they listened together. The second obviously did not know why the first was so enthralled, and they tried to converse with each other in a kind of scientific dumb crambo. "H.O.B.V.?" asked one. "Possibly," said the other, "or B.C.T.D. bilingually." Then, cheerfully, "We're not going to fail you for that,"

It is, it appears, my "ago" The General was human

after all. "Hitler is a queer fellow," he said. "There may not be a push until next March, but it may be to-morrow, who knows? When it comes, shall we say for you—the infantry, in France?" He added there was more "scope" in France.

In spite of my "age," it seems to me that the odds are in fayour of this country. We do not know when Hitler will strike, but he does not know that I am Great Britain's secret wea-

#### would anyone want to bomb Sylt?

fortified area in the world. SYLT has been transformed since 1935 into a naval and nerial stronghold where hundreds of airplanes are kept in underground hangars.
Those innocent-looking farms you can see
from the Danish island of Roem, four miles to the north, have 18in, concrete roofs beneath, their tiles.

Out in the sea is HELIGOLAND, famous great war fortress, recently strengthened, AT TONNING, on the mainland, is a new airport; another at .GELTING. SCHLES-WIG has become an important military centre. Further down the coast the islands of NORDERNEY, WANGEROOG and BOR-KUM have been fortified. In the Baltic the fortifications stretch; as far as Rugen.

The purpose of this is to protect the great German ports of Bremen, Hamburg, Kiel

-Because it is the hub of the most strongly Lubeck, Wilhelmshaven. It is unlikely they will be used as a base for air attacks against England. Better ones exist in Westphalia and the Rhineland. Sylt, they say, is a branch of the German naval air arm, "Air Section 6," which has headquarters at Kiel.

Sylt is twenty-three miles long, only half a mile wide, and connected to the shore by a railway which runs along a seven-mile peninsula stretching towards the shore.

Sylt used to have a population of 6,000, now evacuated. The islands, for all their steel and concrete strength, are slowly disappearing. The area of the group, of which Sylt is the biggest, used to be 1,000 square miles 700 years ago. Now it is 100. But as the sea gnaws away the coast on one side it deposits sand on the other, forming fine beaches which attract pleasure-seekers. Sylt's resort Westerstrand was chosen by Goering. for a holiday in August 1938.



### Day Of Sorrow And Hope

Labour Manifesto On May Day LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).— If May Day this year is a day of sorrow for those democratic

movements which have fallen by British National Council Labour.

Britain, France, Scandinavia and the Dominions are standing shoulder to shoulder, determined to end nggression and make it possible for freedom to survive. They are resolved to wage this battle until triumph is assured.

The British Labour movement is already playing its part in the national effort for victory.

Unobserved In Reich LONDON, May 1 (Reuler) .- For Hitler did not make a speech on May Day. There were also none of the usual processions and meetings.

Shutters on shops and the fact that only signs of holiday.

German workers continued working all day, but Dr. Robert Ley, the Nazi Labour Leader tried to cheer them by assuring them that they are of their vessels and cheered.

Frenchmen Work On PARIS, May 1 (Reuter).-In necordance with a decision of the French Trade Unions Council, French workers continued working en May

Hess's New Boast SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, May 1 (UP).-"Our building slips are full of submarines and everything necessary for waging war is constantly being produced declared Deputy Fuehrer Rudolf

Hess during a May Day speech at

the Krupp works at Essen to-day.

#### ALLIED SITUATION IN SOUTH NORWAY SAID COMPROMISED

FROM PAGE ONE

German destroyers inside Trondheim Fjord and the Allied base at Namsos is under constant bombardment from the air. Hopeful Development

The only hopeful development visible here are two fresh landings at Sunndal (north of Andalsnes and about 45 miles to the west of the Dombaas-Stoeren railway) and in the Nord Fjord to the south of

Andalsnes. But these freshly landed troops will be forced to proceed over mountainous country where it is very difficult to transport artillery. Clinching of the German grip on southern Norway would mean that the Allied object of preventing the linking up the main body of Ger- East which are not carrying large mans with those at Trondheim has amounts of cargoes for Mediterranean

failed for the time being. scheme for quickly pinching off from Good Hope will occur. the north and south and wiping the Germans out at Trondheim has fail- tion of their cargo for ports like ed, and the Allies themselves will be Naples and Marsellies such goods may on the defensive if the Germans be trans-shipped by non-British succeed in maintaining and strengthening their junction with Trond-

Unhappy Prospect long run Hitler can utilise the Nor- Italy that the recent tone of her press Slavia are proceeding smoothly. wegian bases to the fullest extent and political speakers does not acof the North Sea, which was the ori- Britain. ginal objective of the invasion.

General Falkenhorst's next move will be an attempt to drive the Allies entirely out of the Trondheim region. .. If he succeeds it will give the Allied Supreme War Council the gravest problem they have yet faced.

The Darkest Spot The darkest spot in the picture is the continuance, almost unhindered of German predominance of the air which enables them repeatedly to shower hundreds of bombs on Allied landing bases and lines of communications (as witness the seven raids on Namsos yesterday, sometimes lasting two hours):

This constitutes a crucial handicap which the Allies cannot overcome until they acquire airfields where plenty of fast fighters can land and take off. In the meantime all operations are seriously jeopardised:

It is precisely to gain control of such air bases that Trondhelm is such a vital objective in the Allied plan. The modern, tiny high speed fighting planes which are necessary to combat the German bombers cannot carry enough gasoline to fly across the North Sea, fight and return.

The planes which are carried on naval aircraft carriers are of the scouting type and not fast enough or heavily enough armed to tackle

So far the comparatively few Allied fighters which have been sent to restrictions to withdrawnis from ing the British attacks. Norway have been forced to use frozen lakes as their bases. This is dangerous and unsatisfactory and, anyway, the lakes will soon thaw.

### KING AND QUEEN

toured South Lancashire. Among change, Holders of foreign curthe places they visited was an air- rencies must sell them to the Canacraft factory where they inspected dian Foreign Exchange Board within planes in every stage of construction. 30 days.

Later they talked with Trade This Board, which was set up in bers of the forces serving in Palesspirit everywhere.

#### King Finds A New Spirit Impressed On Tour Of South Lancashire

LONDON, May .1 (Reuter) .---"We have found a different spirit all over the country wherever we have been since the war. Everyone is united in the the way, it is also a day of hope, war effort," said the King to the states a manifesto issued by the Trade Union leader, Mr. Pugh, when Their Majesties visited

South Lancashire. They inspected an aircraft factory where they saw astonishingly large numbers of planes being produced, made a ten-mile tour of the Merseyside Docks and visited a glant armument works busy making naval

The King's Hope

The King sald to Mr. MoVey, another Trade Union leader; "We have got to see things through. I only the first time since he came to power, hope that it will be a better world in every way after the war."

Thousands of stevedores Lascars unloading ships stopped to cheer. Their Majestles as they drove no newspapers were about were the by the docks escorted by Lord Derby and Sir Warren Fisher, the Regional Commissioner.

The crows of warships, British and foreign merchantships lined the sides

#### ITALIANS STILL PREPARE FOR WAR

--> FROM PAGE ONE

certain and the Admiralty ordered the Mediterranean closed. The order was revoked soon after-

War Risk Rates Raised

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—A new advisory schedule of the London Underwriters increases the war risk insurance rates for shipping on Mediterranean and Black Sea voy-

A few rates are quadrupted, many are doubled and others are increased in smaller proportions.

Egypt's Precautions CAIRO, May 1 (Reuter) .- Owing to the uncertainty of the Mediterranean situation, certain defence preparations, usual under the prethroughout Egypt this afternoon.

Pointed Hint To Italy LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—It, is understood that the British Government's precautions regarding the Mediterranean will not entail any wholesale recall or diversion of Bri-

The case of each vessel will be considered on its merits. The special needs of the ship's cargo and the political situation at the time of the proposed journey will also be borne channels which were assured of wide in mind.

In the case of ships proceeding from Britain to the East and the Far ports there is no doubt that sub-It would also mean that the Allied stantial diversions via the Cape of

> Even if they carry a large proporvessels.

Regarding the political aspect of the decision, Reuter's diplomatic correspondent learns in authoritative The prospect also arises that in the quarters that it is a pointed hint to

Italian press at a time when Anglo- Trade Commissar, M. Mikoyan.

One of the specific agreements in but it may be raised later if the which progress was being made would commercial agreement is negotiated. provide for the construction of shipping tonnage for Britain in Italy in exchange for coal.

#### INVESTMENTS TO BE REGULATED

U.S. Senate Passes New Measure

WASHINGTON, May 1 (Reuter). -The House of Representatives has passed a Bill authorising the President to regulate or prohibit deal- over to the Swedish authorities. ings in foreign investments in the United States in war-time or other

emergency. The Senate passed the Bill Monday. Hence it now goes President Roosevelt for signature. sident's recent action in "freezing" port.

and Norwegian citizens. The Treasury has authorised all their photographs taken. posits in American banks, but the ship which was used as a screen dur-

#### Foreign Exchange Mobilisation

OTTAWA, May I (Reuter) .--LONDON, May I (Reuter).—Their Canada is now taking steps to Majesties the King and Queen to-day mobilise the holdings of foreign ex-

Union officials at Merseyside Dock. the early days of the war, has wide tine will be granted the same cus-In conversation with one leader, the powers to take over the gold ex- toms and duty concessions as mem-King said that he had noticed change reserves of the Bank of bers of the B. E. F. in France. throughout the tour the very fine Canada which is no longer required to maintain a minimum gold reserve, would be covered by the decision.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\* They Didn't Gain Much

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1 (UP) -Competent British sources here to-day stated that the invasion of Denmark has netted Germany less than one million out of a total of 4,800,000 tons of Danish shipping.

The remainder of Danish vessels is scattered in various ports throughout the world. \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### Vacillating Germany Can't Decide Who She

Wants As Friend LONDON, May 1 (Reuter),-In discussing the political situation to- this morning.—Reuter. day, the Stockholm newspaper "Dag Nyheter" points out that Germany al-

ternates between Russin and Italy. During the first six months of the war, Russia was Germany's best friend, says the paper. But now her

on coming events. the problem of the air force versus Reuter. the navy before taking any definite

Russia Surprised Russia, says the paper, was as surprised by the German attack on the Russo-German pact last August, If Germany comes to dominate a large part of the Scandinavlan peninsula much of Russia's gains during the last six months will be lost. It is therefore not surprising that Russia is considering the question of delivering her surplus exports to Yugo-Slavia and Britain instead of

#### Exaggerated Nazi Claims **Become Laughing Stock**

Germany.

Of The Neutrals LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In government of China. sent circumstances, were taken the House of Commons to-day, Sir Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary losses off Norway by Germany.

> comments in neutral countries. Ministry of Information, he said, for continuing to do so. dealing with enemy mis-statements. When these were not designed to elicit valuable information, immediate corrections were issued through publicity, especially in south-east

#### Yugo-Slavia And Russia Trade Negotiations **Proceed Smoothly**

MOSCOW, May 1 (Reuter) .- It is understood that commercial negotiations between Russia and Yugó-It appears that Yugo-Slavia wishes buy in return cotton and petroleum.

The Yugoslav delegation has had for wide scale air and submarine cord with the spirit of the "gentle- to sell copper and other minerals, offensives against Britain's mastery men's agreement" between Italy and pork and dried fruits. She wants to It is considered unfortunate that The Yugoslav delegation has had this attitude should be taken by the several interviews with the Foreign Italian trade talks were promising to Yugo-Slavin's recognition of the Soviet has not yet been discussed,

> EXPERIENCES. AT NARVIK

-> FROM PAGE ONE

ing along the railway accompanied by German guards.
The cold was acute and the men were tired and frozen.

During the whole of the following 36 hours the only food they got was one cup of coffee and some dor biscuits. At the frontier they were handed

30 Ships Sunk At Narvik Dobson further states that about 30 ships of various nationalities have

on been sent to the bottom of Narvik The Bill seeks to meet questions Court, was taken prisoner with 50 Monday, May 6, at 5.30 p.m. regarding the legality of the Pre- others when the Germans entered the

American credits belonging to Danish | He says that they were lined up on the deck of a prison ship and had Norwegians and Danes to make de- Thon they were kept below in the

American accounts will be continued. They were released next morning presumably because by that time the bother about anyone else.

#### **Duty Concessions** To Soldiers

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In the House of Commons to-day, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, Secretary for the Colonies, in reply to a question, said that it had been arranged that mem-

### ATTACKS OBITUARY GOLF WEAR. BY R.A.F.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

Enemy Aircraft Bombed In Scandinavia

London; May 1. The Air Ministry announces that Reuler. large concentrations of enemy aircraft | John Hobbis Harris, missionary

anti-aircraft guns and fighters. Preliminary reports indicate that heavy damage was done on the nerodromes and aircraft there. Casualties were inflicted on enemy fighters and at least three are known to have been shot down. Seven R.A.F. aircraft were lost during these operations.

the face of strong opposition from

Oslo Warning

Paris, May 1. ordered by the Germans to evacuate paper articles describing the atrocl-Oslo. The authorities did not sound ties which the system involved and to avoid repetition of the scenes of Mussolini desires a final answer to punic observed in recent raids.—

Raid On Hartvick Paris, May 1. The acrodrome at Hartvick, Norway, and 11 big German bombers at Nerway as Italy was surprised by the acrodrome were destroyed during the night .- Reuter.

#### THAT TIENTSIN SILVER

Another Question In House Of Common

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In the House of Commons to-day, Mr. Nocl Baker asked the Prime Minister whether he could assure the House that the Government would agree to no new arrangement concerning the silver deposits in the banks of the International Concession in Tientsin without the consent of the recognised

John Reith, Minister of Information, for Foreign Affairs, in reply, said said that his attention had been called that he presumed that Mr. Noel to the exaggeration of British naval Baker referred to the silver deposited in a Chinese bank in the British Con-The German claims, he said, were cession in Tientsin. The Governso exaggerated as to evoke sareastic ment had consulted the Chinese Government at all material stages of the Special machinery existed in the negotiations on this subject and were

> ACTIVITY IN BALKANS

--> FROM PAGE ONE

in Belgrade arrived after the war had started. Nazi Patrols In Danube

"Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent ranks), Colonial Fire Brigade Long learns that news has been received in Service Medal. London from reliable sources that Assistant Station Officer C. reached the lower Danubian waters. Rustchuk.

Students Demonstrate SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, May 1 (UP) -"Exchange Telegraph" reports from Belgrade that the police to-day fired over the heads of Yugo-Slav students holding a mass demonstration

The students were shouting "Long Live Soviet Russia!" The demonstrators were dispersed after several had been arrested.

Premier To Speak

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In reply to a q itlen put forward by the Rt. Hon. Mr. C. R. Attlee in the House of Commons to-day, the Prime Minister said he hoped to be in a position to make a statement on the position in Norway to-morrow.

Soccer Council Meeting

A meeting of the Council of the Hongkong Football Asociation will be Jesse Jones, of the Mersington held at the Association's offices on Europe for many generations, is

#### Baer-Galento Bout Postponed

New York, Apr. 30. Germans had found themselves too Max Baer, former world champion, Chemists and Department Stores, or busy looking after themselves to and Tony Galento, scheduled for from the Golden Griffin Medicinal May 28, has been postponed until Teas Company, July 2. Galento claimed that the death of his former manager, Joe Jacobs, interrupted his training.-United Press.

### Kwong Wah Athletic Meet

The annual athletic meeting of the on Sunday, commencing at 10 a.m. under a money-back guarantee.

Leader Of Opposition

To Slavery The death has occurred of Sir John

Harris, Secretary of the Anti-Slavery

and Aborigines Protection Society .---

were reported yesterday at air bases and leader of the present-day movein Norway and Denmark. Extensive ment against alavery in every form, attacks were therefore launched by was born at Wantage, Berkshire, in strong forces of R.A.F. bomber air- 1874 and educated at King Alfred's craft last night on the aerodromes at School and privately. For seven Stayanger. Fornebu and Anlborg. years he held a post in a London com-The attacks were pressed home in mercial firm, but devoted his spare time to studying the achievens.nts and adventures of travellers in Africa, and especially the conditions under which the natives lived.

Inspired by a longing to help oppressed peoples, he became a missionary and spent nearly seven years in Central Africa. Covering a wide area in his studies of the natives' lives, he travelled thousands of miles through jungle and forest on foot and Further attacks were carried out by canoe, having many narrow escapes from hostile blacks and wild beasts. He went into the Belgian Congo and began a campaign against the forced labour system existing there. For a long period Harris sent Women and children : have been from the Congo to a London news-Both the Russo-German and Italo-the air raid alarm during the RAF. aroused public resentment in Europe attack on Monday, allegedly in order to such an extent that Belgium introduced reforms. Returning to England, Harris be-

came organising secretary of the Anti-Slavery and Aborigines Protection Society and continued his work against all forced labour systems with great vigour. In 1923-4 he was Liberal M.P. for North Hackney. He also became a member of the executive committee of the League of Nations Union and attended all the meetings of the League at Geneva as well, as other conferences. His chief aim was to secure a pronouncement from the League conderning ali conditions which could be included under the description of slavery. Steps were taken to bring about the abolition of forced labour- in Abyssinia and Liberia.

in January 1933, Harris was knighted and at a luncheon in his honour a high tribute to his courage, enthusiasm and knowledge was paid by Sir John Simon:

### GALLANTRY REWARD

Colonial Police Medal For Mr. J. C. Fitz-Henry The presentation of the Colonial

Police Medal for gallantry was made the Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Colonial Secretary, to Mr. J. C. Fitz-Henry, Superintendent of the Fire Brigade, at the annual inspection of the Fire Brigade and Auxiliary Fire Service in the compound of the Wanchai Police Station, yesterday. The award was carned during the

are in Connaught Road West during the typhoon on September 2, 1937, when Mr. Fitz-Henry personally directed operation from 1 a.m. to 6 a.m. although he had not yet recovered from an attack of influenza. Other awards were Head Foreman LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).- Li Po (who has risen from the

a number of armoured German patrol Brand, Sub-Officer Wong Wai-tsol, vessels-disguised\_as\_barges\_have Motor-drivers Sung Kwai and Cheung Tim, and Firemen Cheung Some of them are anchoring at Tor, Ng Chuk, Wu Im, Ho Tai-sit, Ng Ting and Yuen Hoi, commenda-This step is regarded in London tions for zealous and courageous acas a characteristic German flouting tion in effecting the rescue of perthe authority of the riverine sons from burning buildings during

Auxillary Fire Service Shield The presentation of the Auxiliary Fire Service Shield, which had been donated by Mr. Philip Gockehin, of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, was made to members of the Kowloon team, who won the Beresford-Stork Trailer Pump competition. The Hongkong team, runners-up, received silver spoons as mementos.

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-The Prime Minister's statement to-morrow is expected to be supplemented by a further statement by him next

Has Your Rheumatism Returned With The Bleak Weather? If so, Nature's gift in the form of

**GOLDEN GRIFFIN** GOUT & RHEUMATISM TEA will help you to get rid of it naturally, pleasantly, effectively and economically. This tea, famous in composed of ten kinds of herbs,

prepared and blended by European

chemists long experienced in this particular branch of pharmaceuticat Golden Griffin Gout and Rheumatism Ten is equally helpful for the relief and cure of gout, selatica, lumbago and rheumatic allments generally. Obtainable in two sizes, The heavyweight bout between \$0.75 and \$2.00 per package, at



G. T. FULFORD CO., LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors 3rd Flr., St. George's Bldg. Tel. No. 20358.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend Kwong Wah Athletic Association will of Colden Griffin Medicinal Tes for every He added that Dominion soldiers be held on the Police football ground, distinct ingredients; and they are sold

SHIRTS of knitted cotton, Aertex Cellular and linen.

From \$5.00 to \$13.50.

SHORTS in white or khaki drill, flonnel in various

From \$9.00 to \$22.50.

SOCKS of wool and cotton mixture in fawn, grey, and white.

From \$3.00 to \$7.50.

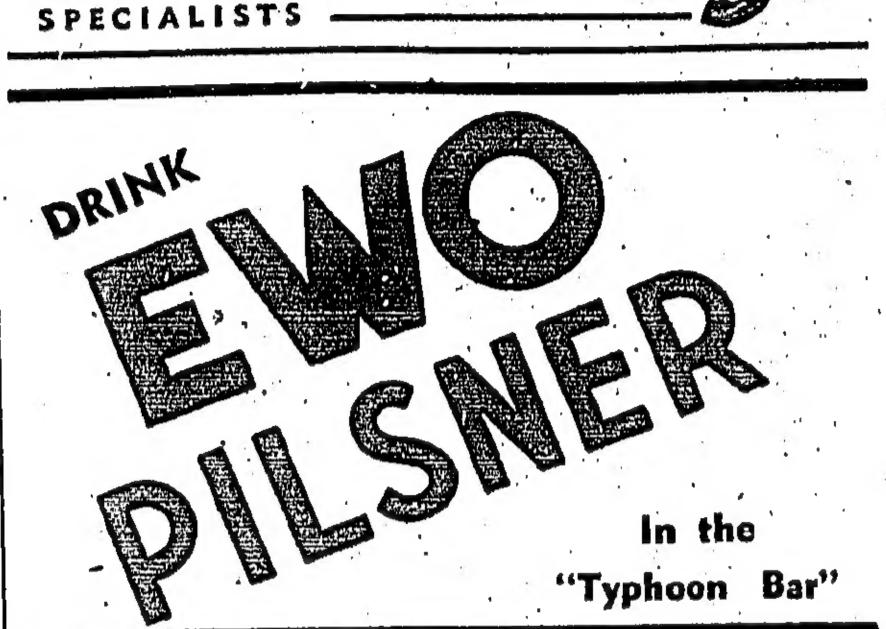
leather or rubber soles,

SHOES in various styles with

From \$22.50 to \$45.00.

All prices less 10% cash discount.

MACKINTOSH'S Ltd. MEN'S WEAR



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COMMENCING TO-MORROW KING'S THEATRE The story of a man who held the world in his hand-but gave up his heart to the fresh youth of a girl and the terment of an all-toobrief interlude of stolen lovel.

SELZNICK INTERNATIONAL INTERMEZZO A Love Story INGRID BERGMAN Disceled by DAVID O SELZNICK Associate Freducts Leille Howard Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

# TSUI WAI-PUI DEFEATED IN FIVE-SET SINGLES FINAL

# SIRDAR RUMJAHN WINS 1940 CHAMPIONSHIP

Eight Times In

The Final

times in the final of the Colony Open

Singles Championship, and has won

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

The second incident was when he

was 4-2 down and Rumjahn hit a

NOTHING BUT PRAISE

ZORIC

AIR CONDITION

LAUNDRY CO.

Kowloon Depot. - Teli 58545

Tel. 21279. Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr., Tel; 28938

on five occasions. His record is:

1927—champion

1928-runner-up

1929—runner-up

1932—champion

1933—champion

1935—champlon

1937—runner-up

1940—champion

### Thrilling Climax To A Dismal Start

(By "Tinker")

IN THE LAST MINUTES of the fading light at the Hongkong Cricket Club yesterday, the closing stages of the most thrilling drama of local sport within the past several years was being enacted. S. A. Rumjahn defeated the hitherto unbeatable Tsui Wai-pui in five great sets for the tennis Singles Championship of the Colony. The scores were 6-8, 6-2, 6-1, 2-6, 6-3.

Tsui, it must be admitted, had never had a more unfortunate day on the court. His game was completely off, but this in no way detracted from Rumjahn's performance which was alternately steady and brilliant through-

productive of the most dismal tennis of any final ever played in the Tournament. Rumjahn, in these sets, never rose to any great heights, while Tsui was sadly off form. When he struggled to win the first set at 8-6, none was really conscious of the fact that the former champion

was not himself. Taul Yun-pul in the first semifinal created a sensation by forcing his brother, for the first time, to play defensive tennis-Rumjahn, yesterday, caused even greater surprise when he forced the ex-champion to resprt to literal pat-ball tennis! This was in the final set when Rumjahn was leading 3-1 and . 40-love. But his tactics repaid him for Tsut

eventually won that game! Never before was there so much tenseness during a match. Spec-Tsul misconstrued that remark or not, and it speaks itself for Tsul that destators were little short of demonstrative. At 5-2 in the final set, but I will say that his tactics were pite this tennis, Rumjahn was hardand on his own service, Rumjahn more than justified. had two set points, but lost the game! Deuce was called three

INCIDENTS

FITHERE is no doubting Tsui's qualities as a fighter. He fought for seemed particularly unfortunate in " on in years, and who last won incidents that would have thrown the Singles Championship in 1935.

FOLLOW A

Hdng Kong Depot,

Peak Depot.



Tsul Wai-put, hitherto unbeaten. showed amazingly pour form in the final yesterday. The concentrated look on his face reveals the care he S. A. Rumjahn has been eight was taking in making his shots .-

there can be nothing but praise. He is thirty-six years of age, and this is his 21st year of tournament tennis. His triumph yesterday will down in local tennis history as one never more solid. His forehand was results were: never more steady, nor (I am speaking of these later years) was his acleurney ever so much to the fore. any other in his position right out of | In the final set he produced tennis stride. When he resorted to pat-balt that was, astonishing. He outin the final set, a remark from the manoeuvred Tsul time and again. New York Club balcony caused him to turn and He volleyed and drove cross-court Chicago stare in that direction. Whether with surprising speed and necuracy, Boston

#### pressed to win. FREER STYLE

times. At 5-3 he had another ball down the side-line and out, the TSUI took the fourth set in a freer three set points and deuce was linesman failed to see the shot and A style than he had shown previcalled three times before Tsui went the point, given to Rumjahn, gave ously, and indications were that he him the advantage, and eventually was recovering his touch. But on Brooklyn ...... 2 the game making the score 5-2. It his service, which has been weefully Cincinnati ...... 9 8 '0 must have been most upsetting. weak this year, he dropped the first The New York-St. Louis, Bostongame of the final set-a love game! Chicago and Philadelphia-Pittsburgh Rumjahn took the second, after deuce games were postponed on account of Raith word control would allow. He To Strdar Rumjain, who is getting had been called once, but Tsul won weather. first, the score was at least 40-30.

Rumjaha took the fourth game to lead 3-1, and in the fifth game, on Tsul's service was leading 40-15 when Tsul started his pat-ball tactics. They paid in that he won three points in a row to make the score

> In the sixth game he discarded his over-cautious tactics and Rumjain it on his own service after very fine shots down the side-lines.

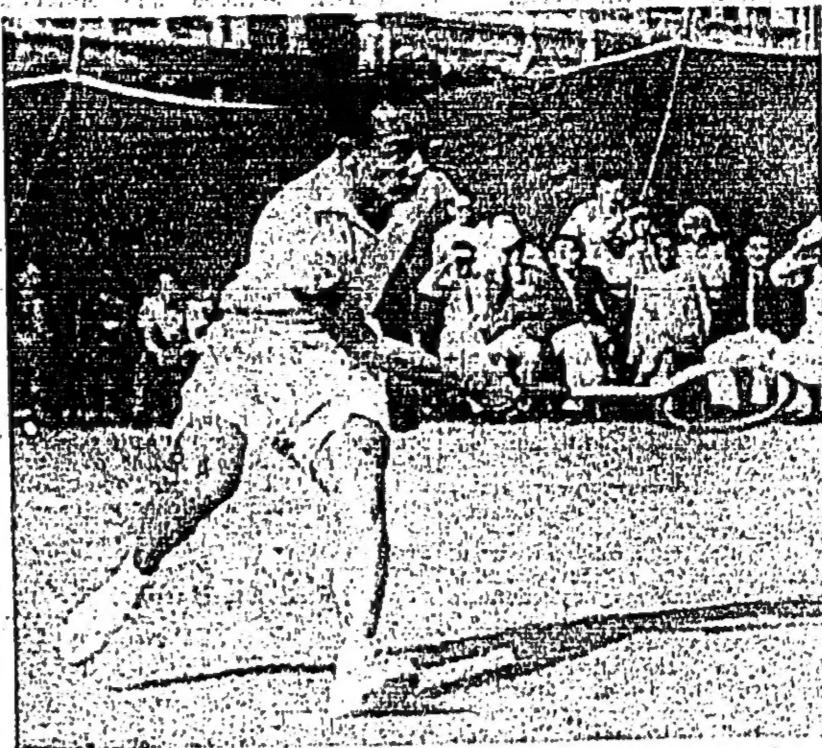
#### DECISIVE STAGE

going to Rumjahn. It was now at Marcel Boussac's Djebel, won the the decisive stage. The light was first war-time racing classic in two games there was little prospect Guineas-beating the Aga Khan's of the match finishing. In the cighth game, Rumjahn led 40-15 on Stardust by two lengths, with the ment and much applause Tsui gall- micux a head behind. antly fought his way to deuce, which Diebel, who will now be ho was called three times before Tsui favourite for the Derby substitute,

have been replayed. It was not to be, however, Sirdar levelled the score with a lucky net-cord. Dence 13/2 on Tantmieux. was called twice, and then Tsui, sent the ball far outside, glving Rumjahn the advantage. With another ser-"ace", however, deuce was Loch (8) one up: reached again. Tsul's next losing shot was a very weak half-volley which went into the net. With Rumjahn having the advantage—Tsul misjudged a volley-the ball struck the frame of his racket and the match

### G. Thomson Wins B.W.O.F.

### SIRDAR CELEBRATES



In his 21st year of tournament tennis, Sirder Rumjahn captures the Colony Open Singles title for the fifth time. He is here making chopped cross-court shot, typical of several that gained him points in beating Tsul Wai-pul in the final yesterday .- Ming Yuen,

HOME

SOCCER

RESULTS

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-The

**English Regionals** 

SOUTH "D"

MIDLAND

Scottish Regionals

WESTERN

EASTERN

League-Rugby-

2 Ayr

3 Reading

3 Wolves

3 Northampton

England and Scotland to-day:

#### WEATHER INTERFERES BASEBALL

NEW YORK, May 1 (UP) .-Though all games were played in the American League to-day, the Nationfollowing were the results of Regionof the finest come-backs there ever al League baseball schedule was was. His stone-wall defence was scriously upset by weather. The

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(Kuhel and Kennedy homered for the White Sox. Fox homered for Luton the Red Sox). Cleveland ...... 1 Philadelphia .....

NATIONAL LEAGUE Third Lanark 1 Motherwell

#### Diebel-Wins War-Time Classic

#### Now Hot Favourite For Derby Substitute

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter). THE seventh game featured the The French challenger, M. failing. If Tsui would win another England—the Two Thousand his service, and amid great excite- Maharajah of Kohlapur's Tant-

won.

The ninth, and final game started.
The score crept to 15-all, at which stage Tsul served a double! He regained the point with a fine "ace" to make the score 30-all. He won the make the score 30-all. He won the make the score 30-all. He won the make the score 30-all. One more

next point, and led 40-30. One more one minute 42.0 secs.
point and the match would probably The betting was 9/4 on Djebel

E. Pearce (13) (twice) and L. J. C. Total entries at \$1 each were 248.

The following is the draw for the

Happy Valley first swimmer singles tournament, the preliminary round of which is to be completed before May 12, the first round before May 19 the second by June 2, the third by June 18, the semi-final by June 30 and the final by July 14: Preliminary round.-W. A. Riewart (9 v. G. T. May (13); G. E. Willerton (12) v. G. W. Sowell (12); W. H. Jowit (11) v. W. V. Aharn (9); Idajor Harvoy (8) v. II.

Wins B.W.O.F.

Competition

W. V. Aham (9); Hajer Harvey (8) V. III.

H. Blundy (8):

First round—T. B. Low (11) V. A. G.
C. Butifield (18); A. McKellar (6) V.
W. H. Hillyer (15); A. C. I. Bowker (7)
V. J. Linaker (12); F. C. Barry (9) V. A.
J. MacFadyen (18); G. M. Parkir (6) V.
J. Linaker (12); F. C. Barry (9) V. A.
J. MacFadyen (18); G. M. Parkir (6) V.
J. Linaker (12); F. C. Barry (10) V.
J. MacFadyen (18); G. M. Parkir (10) V.
R. G. Parker (10); A. II. Penn (12) V.
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R. G. Parker (10); V. II. Penn (12) V.
R. G. Parker (10); V. II. Penn (12) V.
R. G. Park

### MANILA TOURISTS BEAT HONGKONG STARS BY LAST MINUTE GOAL

IN A VERY TIGHT GAME at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. yesterday, the Chung Hwa Girl basketeers managed their fourth victory in the final game of the series played here in aid of Chinese Wounded and Refugees, when they defeated their victors of a previous match, the Hongkong Stars in a last minute goal, 15-13.

The visitors employed the ling of M. Dino, coach for Chung same tactics that won them the game against the Chinese Federation, a five-men defence, but their speed in recovery and deficit.

Ng Shiu-ping also contributed to their second halt exciting. disorganization.

Hongkong opened the score through a foul goal by Suen Yuk-mul. Chung Hwa equalised and went ahead through foul goals by Victoria Tan and Alice Chen. Both sides, battled to the end of the gruelling 10minute first half at the end of which found the visitors lending one point,

#### CONSTANT CHANGES

DIANA: CHEN strove throughout the game to rally her team, but to no avail, and the constant changes of the Stars line-up proved to the visitors advantage, who kept the same ine-up till the end.

The last quarter was the most exc.t.ng period of the game. The scores were tied twice before centrepivot, gave her the ball from Victoria and F. J. Jones. them in the lead.

of the day, but this may be attri- Gowan and J. Hollidge. buted to the close marking of eitner CHUNG HWA

### Alico Chen

al League soccer matches played in Josefa Go ..... HONGKONG STARS

Diana Chan ....

Mgan Slu-yung

Lam Shlu-ping ...

Suen Yuk-ming .

#### Exhibition Game

IN A CURTAIN RAISER for the Chung Hwa-Hongkong Stars game, he Sing Tao squad met the Eastern quintet in another exhibition game, and lost 27-28.

Eastern played more consistent an excellent game. Tall centre Hsu Shul cross-roads at 4 p.m. TransHang of Eastern was prolific in his scoring and totalled 16 points (6 Club House at 3.50 p.m. goals, 4 foul goals). Had he been given more support he might have

FIRST HALF DEFICIT

their stamina really won them the game.

The Stars, after an attack, seemed slowly crept up, but a substantial slow in taking their positions for defence, and their main fault was in Sun Chung-keen, centre for Sing Tao, too close marking, thus spolling made a gallant effort to rally his men what combination they might have and proved quite successful, while struck. The absence of two of their Lee Pul-chick put in his quota in star forwards; Lau Sau-kwong and marking Hau Hang to make the

#### Bowls \_awn Teams For Week-end

The following teams have been chosen to represent the Civil Service C.C. and Indian R.C. in League Lawn Bowls matches on Saturday:

C.S.C.C. v. I.R.C.

1st team (home, 3.30 p.m.).-E. pivotal play with Alice Chen as the Kirmon, J. W. Denkin, L. A. Collyer Tan to score a difficult shot placing M. E. Purvis, W. J. Burling, M. N. Rakusen and H. E. Strange. ·Bad marksmanship was the order J. Gellatly, R.R. Wood, J. F. Mc-

> 2nd team v. K.C.C. (away, -3.30 p.m.) .- A. F. Shephard, P. D. Crawley, J. M. Purvis and A. B. Allen. No. of Goals Foul goals J. R. Carr, F. S. Austin, A. Steven and S. Eccleshall. C. J. Walker, H. Lord, H. F. Harper and C. Strange. Reserves .- H. Parrott, J. F. Hick-

#### man and J. Barnett. INDIAN R.C. RINKS

1st team v. C.S.C.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.). - A. H. Rumjahn, M. A. Wahab, D. M. Khan and A. R. Dallah. A. K. Sumad, A. M. Rumjahn, A. Bakar and A.K. Minu. J. Hoosen, S. O. Bux, A. O. Madar and A. R. Minu.

#### COTTAGE CLUB CAVALCADE

THE COTTAGE CLUB Cavalcade good, and both their guards played on Saturday, will start from Sheung

> Marking the departure from the Colony of a popular Dutch rider, "The Plying Dutchmon Cup" will be competed for in a paper-hunt to be held in the late afternoon of Satur-

### LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- In a Rugby League match to-day, Salford SING TAO'S diagonal play seemed day, May 11. Details will be anbeat Rochdale by 25 points to five. at variance to the straight run, block- nounced in the press of next week. BEWARE OF IMITATIONS!

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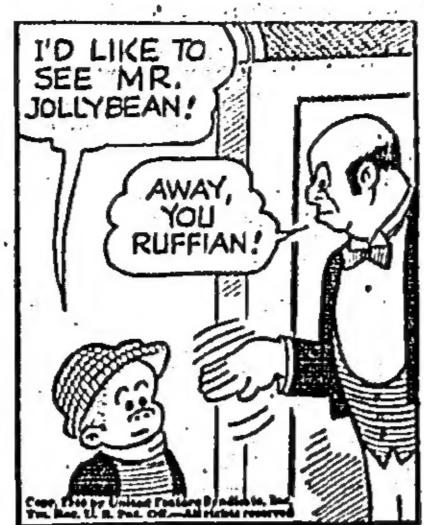
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#### NANCY









Ernie Bushmiller

#### BOMBED BY NAZI RAIDERS



MOLDE, the Norwegian city south of Stavanger, which was heavily bombed by Nazi raiders this week.

-UNITY MITFORD'S FATHER

LORD REDESDALE, FATHER OF UNITY MIT-FORD, HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT HITLER. HE SAID THAT THE WAR HAS TAUGHT HIM THAT HE WAS WRONG.

In a statement issued from his home at High Wycombe (Bucks), he said:

"My only crime, if it be a crime, so far as I know, is that I was one of many thousands in this country who thought that our best interests would be served by a friendly understanding with Germany. In this, though now proved to be wrong, I was, at any rate, in good company.

"But all that was before the days when lightships and fishing smacks THESE WOMEN were being bombed, and merchant seamen were being machine-gunned while swimming or clinging to rafts or in open boats; and there is many a man in this country who has changed his mind on this matter since the days when the Prime Minister flew to Munich."

"Suspicion"

In his statement, he also discussed the refusal of the Government to allow him to take his daughter, Miss Unity Mitford, to his Scottish home at Inch Kenneth, Argylishire, which is in a protected area.

"It is a decision arrived at," he said, "by those responsible for the safety of our country after due consideration, and it would be highly improper for me to question it. What I do resent, however, is the undoubted undercurrent of suspicion and resentment created by publicity to which, however inaccurate its statement may be, there is no right of reply.

Not A Fascist "I could not pretend that I have ever rendered this country any signal service. But I am satisfied in my own consience that my military record is not one of which I have any reason to be ashamed, and certainly

earliest possible victory for the Allies "One other matter which I find very wounding is that I am constantly the saloons and they carry on with never have been, and am not likely have left off. to become a Fascist."

War Record Lord Redesdale served in the South African War, when he was dangerously wounded, and was mentioned

in despatches in the last war. Miss Unity Mitford underwent an operation at Oxford after her return from Germany early in January, and was to have gone to recuperate at bought at Inch Kenneth.



LATEST product of the war is the Perm Knitter.

not met one, is a woman who knits while her hair is being waved. Women hairdressers' saloons at

Lowestoft are full of them.

Instead of idly gossiping away the hours while their hair "cooks," the customers help to knit socks or to-day my only desire is to see the scarves.

The wool is provided for them at described as a "Fascist." I am not, garments where previous customers

Already a substantial number of comforts has been provided for Lowestoft men serving in minesweepers or drifter patrols.

"Customers have adopted the idea!

readily," one hairdresser said

"In fact, in all the town, I have heard of only three women who the home Lord Redesdale recently refused to add a few stitches to a garment when invited to do so."

### TROOPS AT FRONT MAY HAVE GIRL

THE B.B.C. has decided to make the troops feel more at on the home front, too. home when they listen-in.

Announcers presenting the Forces programmes—there will be a special team of them-are to be much more informal. And the B.B.C. chiefs are considering appointing a woman to chat to Lionel Gamlin.

the soldiers. But they have not made up their

minds yet. At present Miss Elizabeth Cowell brunette talker of television days, is the only woman announcer on the

Last month it was stated that when her contract lapses it will most probably be renewed.

There are to be announcing changes

In addition to a team of speakers for the Forces, there will be a team of news renders and another for general programme announcements. This will mean introducing ten more volces.

The London team will include

There will be four regular news renders in London, selected from Frank Phillips, Alan Howland, Joseph MacLeod, Alvar Lidell and Patric

Curwen, the actor. Stuart Hibberd is going to Bristol, where, for the time being, he will be heard once more announcing a wide variety of programmes, ranging from symphony concerts to light variety.

### Arms King Victim of Iron Guard Vengeance

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

By

### The General And The Cigarettes

By T. E. A. HEALY

MHIS story concerns a Erench and a packet of cigarettes.

I had shared a night in an advance post with some, of France's most gallant troops. It was the kind of night about which the communiques say "Nothing of importance."

Yet these troops had stood guard all night; eyes and ears and trigger fingers alert. For weeks they had repulsed every attempt of the Germans to penetrate the French lines. Now they were due

without discovery.

So on we went, with the escort deploying fanwise in front and at would be no funny business from an enemy patrol.

General Shook Hands

When we got down from the mountains, who did we see but famous French General.

He had come a long way just to say "Hello" and to congratulate the tired troops-there were not more than twenty of them-who had kept French territory sacred from the Nazi\_boots.

It was grand to see the case and friendliness between the General all, each one of them was an many. equal, for each one was a Frenchman.

He shook hands with every one of

them, and you could see they loved him despite all the silver stars that were on his sleeve. As I rode back to headquarters A Perm knitter, in case you have with the General I told him that he ternal Affairs, had seemed just like a father among

his family.

Three Farthings

than when I can be close to my there were about an equivalent numboys," he said. "Every day I get ber of Australian women in Gerup early so that I can be among many. them when they start their tasks.

sioned officer. They're all as you closely watched. say, 'Somewhere in France,' Just like these boys."

I offered the General a cigarette. They were American eigarettes and expensive, but the General declined. "No," he said. "Have one of mine. I always smoke these. I like them

And he offered me a crumpled elgarette packet. They were tho cigarettes the privates smoke. They cost three farthings a packet.

#### BATTLE FLEET FOR D.E.I.

AMSTERDAM, Thursday. BY 1946 Holland's Indian empire will be defended by a battle fleet totalling some 150,000 tons of modern

This pointed statement designed to back the declaration made by the Dutch Minister in Tokyo that Holland does not intend that anyone else shall protect her East Indian

possessions was issued by official To Protect Girls circles in The Hague. In addition Holland will have a Wearing white armiets, on which long as they are not misbehaving. number of other warships usually are the initials D.M.W. (Durham | When so many strange men are employed in home or West Indian Moral Welfare), they paired in pairs about there is a danger of young girls

be available in the East. The Dutch Press adds that naval base at Sourabaya will be im- is leader of the patrols, says: "The The patrols are enthusiasts in the proved so that it will in effect become object is to try to help and protect work and have done remarkably well.



ROMANCE CAUSED RIOTS

Wedding kept secret to save blood shed

RUMANIAN STEEL king Max Ausschnitt, greatest armaments power in the Balkans, whose sentence of six I marched down the mountain years' imprisonment for fraud and infringement of slepes with them in the morning. We saw a German run for cover as currency regulations was revealed recently, is victim of we descended. And though the the vengeance of the pro-Nazi Iron Guard-because he troops raced after him, the undergrowth was so thick that the mon could have hidden there for weeks married the most beautiful woman in Bucharest.

The story begins six years ago when Ausschnitt, then forty-six, saw beautiful Livia Pordean and her father, vice-president of the Rumanian Senate, on the Paris-Bucharest express. Livia, the rear, just to make sure there twenty-two years old, was on her way home from a French finishing school.

AUSTRALIA has made a gesture to Germany, hoping to origin. The Iron Guard, Jew haters, obtain the release of Australian seized the opportunity of attacking and the humblest private. After women who are interned in Ger- him.

> Seven German women-including active Nozi agents-have been freed campaign with an editorial that from custody in Australia and told gald:that they can go home to Germany. This was revealed officially recently in Melbourne, says Reuter, by Sir Henry Gullett, Minister for Ex-

#### Closely Watched

Mr. J. S. Duncan, a Commonwealth official in London, declined to make He smiled: "I am never happier any official comment, but said that

"After all, that is not strange. the German women who had been They are my family. I have four freed would be able to take back sons serving France—three are anything of importance to Germany, officers and one is a non-commis- as no doubt they had been very

#### Kindly Voice In Black-Out

DARLINGTON (Durham) girls, tempted to misbehave in the streets during the black-out, find a restraining hand placed on their shoulders and hear a word or two of friendly

"Don't be silly. Don't lose your head. Behave, or go home. I'll walk with you if you like," says a motherly voice. And usually the girls accept

The restraining hand and voice belong to one of a squad of twenty Darlington women, mostly wives and mothers, who nightly patrol the less-frequented streets and back lanes of the town trying to keep orderliness. The police co-

operate.

waters, which in an emergency would from about 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. the of St. Agnes Home, Darlington, who Some have daughters of their own."

rest had fallen in love. He was already engaged to be married (ac-Teording to report it was to a maharajah's daughter) but he wired breaking that romance. The wedding of Max Ausschnitt

Ausschnitt introduced himself, and

by the time the train reached Bucha-

and Livia Pordean was fixed for Boxing Day 1934; hundreds of wedding invitations were sent out.

Porunca Vremiti, the extreme na-

tionalist newspaper, started the

"It would be a disgrace to the

Rumanian nation if this marriage were allowed to take place. Do not let this red-haired, freekled bandit, this robber-baron, this highwayman be allowed to buy a Rumanian maiden with his illgotton gains,"

#### Street Row

The result was public demonstrations in the street in front of M. He thought there was no fear that Pordean's house in Cluj whenever Max Ausschnitt visited his flancee. Livin Pordean disappeared from

home. So did Max Ausschnitt. Iron Guard men were on the lookout for them, suspecting that the wedding would be held quietly. But Max Ausschnitt and his flancee gave them the slip.

One afternoon in January 1935, a car stopped in front of the residence of Roman Catholic bishop Dr. Pacha, in Timisoara. From it stepped Livla and her flance, who had adopted the Roman Catholic faith some weeks before.

#### Their Wedding

In the bishop's private chapel "the robber baron" and his bride were married.

By the time the Iron Guard found out about the wedding, the newly. married couple were on their way to Paris, London and the United States on a long honeymoon.

At that time the Iron Guard, a banned organisation, could not openly do harm to the Ausschnitts. They had to wait six years for their vengeance. They have now made their peace with Carol, and Max Ausschnitt has gone to impricomment and disgrace.

We do not interfere with anyone so losing their heads. The patrols are Miss M. E. Spooner, superintendent | chiefly older and married women. oy girls who may be in difficulties, -Sent by M. J. D. Darlington.

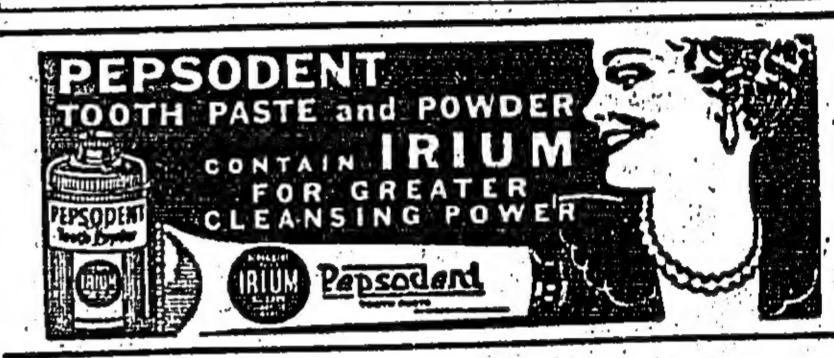
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### Crossword Puzzle

PREVIOUS PUZZLE ACRUSS

1-Rope material 10-Western state
16-Persian nobleman
16-Rubber wheel
enablen
17-Oriental bird
18-Make loud noise, as

trumpet 19—Huropean lime 20—Pattern cut in abest 23—Perisining to na-tional government. 26—Metal container 25—Oriental lord 26—Came in 30—Hastened 34—Frame of mind 5-Characteriatie

38—Bin 39—Receptacle for games of dead 40—Large vesse) 41—Cuts (Scottish) 43—Contemptions 48-Locale 46-Yell worn by Mostem women 50-Large rodens
51-Viscid liquid
52-opecious
56-Plant of pine family
60-Metallio elemens
61-Rope-maker

PLAT PIEK GOCA

65-Incident 67-Units of 45 inches (England) 68-Denches 69-Performantes 1-Edges of garment
2-Oive out
3-Delonging to me
4-Rode in capering

Turkish magistrate

- Medieval pessant
bound to land 11—Row 12—Musical composition 31 - Automobile 31 - Cease to live 36 - Abranive material 37 - Water-raining apparatus 28-Civil Wrongs Cav 19—Intoxicated 10—Trigonometrie functions -Mephistopheies 3-Make happy 33—Stop 36—Exist as 42—Places of worphip 41—Barcastic writings 44—Retailatory speeches. 45—Covered with even streaks

47-Rug 49-Make brown from 52-Road 53-By word of moulh 54-Hang loosely out, sa tongue

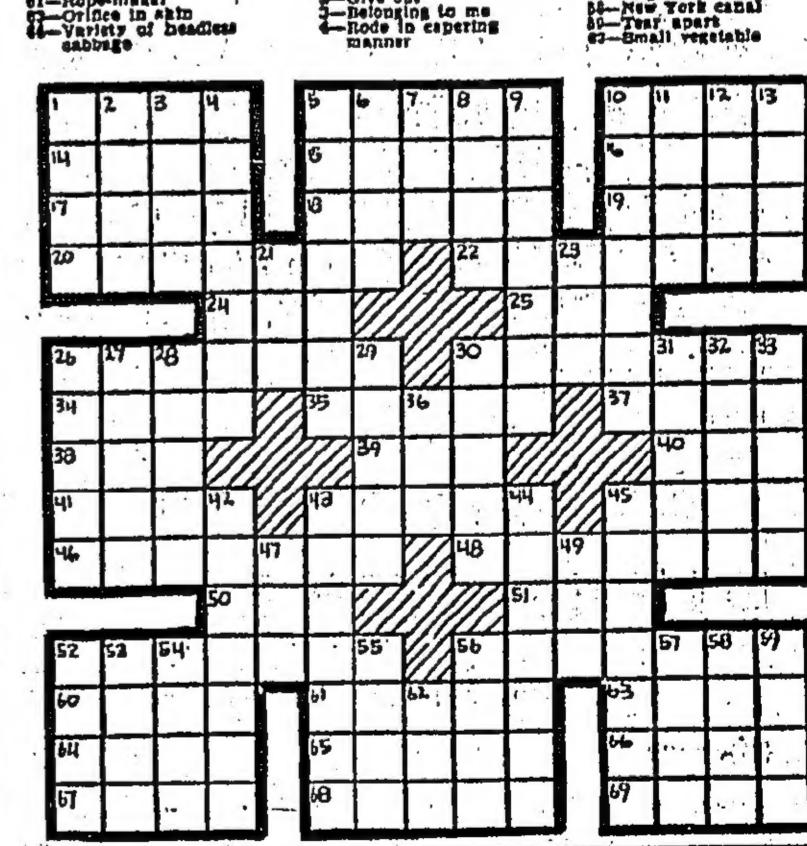
\$5-Bmail bay

\$6-Frundrecth of dollar

\$7-Warning cry used

in golf

\$5-New York canal 89-Tear apart 83-Email vegetable



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ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THE smallest man in the B.E.F. may, quite unintentionally, died under an anaesthetic during an have been deprived of a pair of wool-lined boots which are his due, operation on her elbow. But who shall say which is the ing in the barrel and shouting "Bang"

at appropriate intervals. The boots-bootees, perhaps, is the Anyhow, on the strength of being out of our lives," said Mr. Harry smallest man? better expression-were sent to a col-league of mine with a covering note tall, he accepted the boots with pro-doctor from Hull Royal Infirmary

from a kindly woman in England. found gratitude. Hand - Size

She felt that his feet might be cold at night, and that there might even be times when, wearing her gift, he could scamper about his billet more happily than in his regulation boots. The wool-lined boots were very small indeed. They comfortably fitted my hunds, and my colleague, who is very conscientious, was worried about their disposal until, in

Thursday,

a flash, he thought of a popular and extremely diminutive staff officer at G.H.Q. Saved the Gun! There are many legends concern-

ing this officer's height. For instance, during the last war he is alleged to have saved an eight-inch howitzer from capture by lurk-

#### PRICE FOR HITLER

Million Dollars Going For His Arrest

Washington, May 1. The President of the Carnegie Institute, Mr. Samuel H. Church, on behalf of a Pittsburgh group, has offered a reward of \$1,000,000 cash to anyone able to deliver. Hitler alive, unwounded and unhurt to the League of Nations for trial before a High Court of Justice for his claims against the peace and dignity of the world.

Mr. Church's offer was made in a letter to the New York Times and stands good for May only. It is

Mr. Church said that 50 people, including some women, were sponsoring the project.

"It is not in any sense a reward for assassination," he declared. "I believe it will catch the people's imagination. Hitler is the common enemy of mankind and should be brought to justice. He is consumed with the desire of contributing to the world for the mere pleasure of conquering the world."-United

#### Father's Cry At Inquest On Baby: 'God Forgive You'

A father and a grandfather pro-tested when a verdict of death by misadventure was returned at an inquest at Hull on Rita Watson, aged two, of Franklin-street, Hull, who

"May God forgive you. My babe is dead. It has taken all the sunshine

. He is now known as Cinderella, The corner, Dr. Norman Jennings, with the consequence that his gigan- told the father and grandfather that She asked that they should be pass- the immediate superior has a claim they had no right to criticise his ed on to the smallest man in the to the title of Ugly Sister.

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Situation For Next Few Days, But-

# MILL ALLIN

LONDON, MAY 1 (REUTER).—NEWS FROM ITALY REGARDING HER ATTITUDE IS

AMBIGUOUS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AT TO-DAY'S CABINET MEETING.

The Italian liner Rex sailed for New York to-day on schedule and other Italian liners are departing for all parts of the world.

Signor Mussolini to-day received Mr. William Phillips, the United States Ambassador.

Nothing is known of what took place at the interview but, according to American circles,

## British Warships Attack Another German Convoy

" SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" GOTHENBURG, May 2 (UP).—British warships,

BEATING

WARSHIPS

U.S. Navy Minister's

Discovery

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, May 1 (UP)

reached by the U.S. Naval Depart-

The Secretary of the Navy, Mr.

that events in Europe' involve im-

mediate alteration in the design of

U.S. warships now under construc-

Heavier and more streamlined deck

The U.S. naval manoeuvres recently

In addition, fuel storage tanks at

Pearl Harbour, in the Hawalian

Islands, must be placed underground

Temperary Advantage

-- "The acroplane has a temporary

existing warships and basic change

Insufficient attention has been paid

to the protection of men and wea-

pons above decks. The changes he

advocated included the elimination

of all gear likely to splinter when

WAR PROFITS

panies from January 1, 1939.

of design for future warships,

struck by bombs or shells.

WASHINGTON, May 1 (Reuter).

as protection against air atlacks.

advantage over the warship,"

armour will replace that previously

held in the Pacific have disclosed,

also, that the Navy must have more

designed for use in the ships.

fueling bases in the Pacific.

least, that is the decision

assisted by bombing planes, have launched another successful attack on a German convoy of transports en route to Oslo, according to residents on Marstrand Island.

The attack was launched at 7 o'clock last night. British planes could be seen bombing the German convoy,

which was steaming northwards. At least one German ship is in WARPLANES Detonations were heard for

Stockholm-Radio reports that British ships participated in the

attack. Violent Naval Battle Heard LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-- According to the Swedish wireless, people on Skerris north of Gothen-

day for two hours. Several ships were observed and -The European War is proving were believed to have formed two convoys steaming north. that aircraft now have a tem-A great number of aircraft were in

porary advantage over battle-laction At least one ship was seen ablaze. heard from the fortress of Marstrand, where at 8.30 to-night another ship was seen on fire and believed to have Charles Edison, told the Press to-day

#### Japan's New Overture

#### Non-Aggression Pacts For South Pacific

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, May 2 (Domei).—Japan capital. is prepared to conclude Non-Aggressouth Pacific.

day by the Foreign Office spokesman. Rome. The spokesman was commenting on reports appearing in the "Kokumin the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Shimbun" and the "Miyako Shim-Charles Edison, on his return from bun" that the Foreign Minister would He added that this can be French Indo-China and India. neutralised by design. There must "These wild stories!" was his combe minor changes in the structure of ment on the reports.

#### Irregular Stock Exchange

Stock Exchange to-day was irregular though the under-tone was firm. Bonds of the Mediterranean gov-HOLLAND TO TAX ernments eased on anxieties concerning that region. Gilt-edged, securities fluctuated

narrowly. Industrial losses appeared to out-THE HAGUE, May 1 (Reuter) .- number the gains.

introducing a Bill to Parliament to were more willing to meet trade in- Police that Mr. Cummings Alexander tax war profits at the rate of 25 per quiry. Consequently there was William Duff, heed 34, a ship's encent, in the case of private individuals better business at the lower prices, gineer, left the Company's hostel at and 40 per cent. In the case of com- Seven and eight shillings were paid. Kowldon Docks on April 3 and has Wall Street was easy.

The Italian declared policy of preparing for war is seen in a new law which appoints a committee to control communications including telephones, telegraphs and radio telephones.

The call is reported to have been prompted by the international situation.

the impression may be derived that no sudden change will be made in the Italian attitude to nonbelligerence within the next few days.

#### INFORMATIVE MEETING

The British Charge d'Affaires, Sir Noel Charles, and Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister. had a prolonged meeting to-day which was stated to have been cordial and informative.

British circles here are of the opinion that the British decision to divert ships from the Mediterranean reflects no change in British and Italian relations nor any change in the attitude in regard to question of common interest to the two countries.

ALTHOUGH FULL OF IMPLICATIONS BRITAIN'S AN-NOUNCEMENTS IS ONLY IMPERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD AS YET BY THE ITALIANS. IT DOUBTLESS SERVED TO BRING HOME THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE POSITION.

#### ITALIANS IGNORANT

Only Italians who listen to British broadcasts are yet aware of the order diverting merchant vessels from the Mediterranean.

#### ROME-NOT TO BE BOMBED

### The Vatican

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VATICAN CITY, May 1 (UP). -All belligerent Powers in the A violent cannonade was also European conflict have given private but formal assurances to the Holy See that they will refrain from bombing Rome in the event of Italy becoming involved in the war, an authoritative source told "United Press" to-

> It would be extremely difficult for bombers flying at high altitudes, even if their aim was doomed fairly accurate, to avoid hitting Vatican property, which is scat-

It is believed, in view of this, that sion Pacts with any country in the no belligerent is willing to risk incurring the resentment of Catho-This decinration was reiterated to- lies throughout the world by bombing

#### Vatican Precautions

The assurances followed the recent | case of ships going to Australia. announcement by the Vatican that apply Japan's "Hands Off" principle special bomb-proof shelters had been that the measure will only be of a to the Netherlands East Indies, constructed for His Holiness the Pope, temporary nature but realise that it and that gas-masks had been distri- is necessary at the moment in view buted to the entire population of of the Italian attitude both of responvatican City.

The Pope's special dugwout has walls of concrete nine feet thick. Despite the assurances, Italian air defences in Romo are expected to the Mediterranean closed.

develop. The assurances, it is pointed out, wards. LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The were formally made to the Holy See and, officially, the Italian Government. 'le unaware of them.

Mr. Campbell of Messra. Butter-The Premier, Jonkheer de Geer, is Of the commodities, shellne sellers field and Swire has reported to the Inot been seen since then.

-The-news-is-not-yet-known-in certain official circles, it was not mentioned in the morning's Italian wireless bulletin, nor does it appear in the morning papers.

Italy Rebuffs Menzies Rome-Radio has broadcast a comment on the speech given by Mr. R. burg heard violent gunfire at sea to- Belligerent's Promise To G. Menzles, the Prime Minister, on the inauguration of the new short wave radio broadcast in Italian from

Rome-Radio says that Italy not neutral, and she does not intend to be pushed aside.

France Blamed

She has claims to put forward. One of them refers to the Mediter-Writing in the "Giornale D'Italia,

Signor Gayda alleges that France has always refused to recognise the rights of Italy. The rest of the Italian press continues to feature the German claims. The "Popolo D'Italia" even goes so

for as to assure its readers that the Anglo-French plan in Norway 5,000 Extra Miles To Travel LONDON, Mny 1 (Reuter) .- Un-

throughout the Italian der Instructions issued on Tuesday night on the closing of the Mediterranean to British shipping, all merchant ships salling between Britain Shanghai to Tsingpu. and the Far East must go via the Cape of Good Hope.

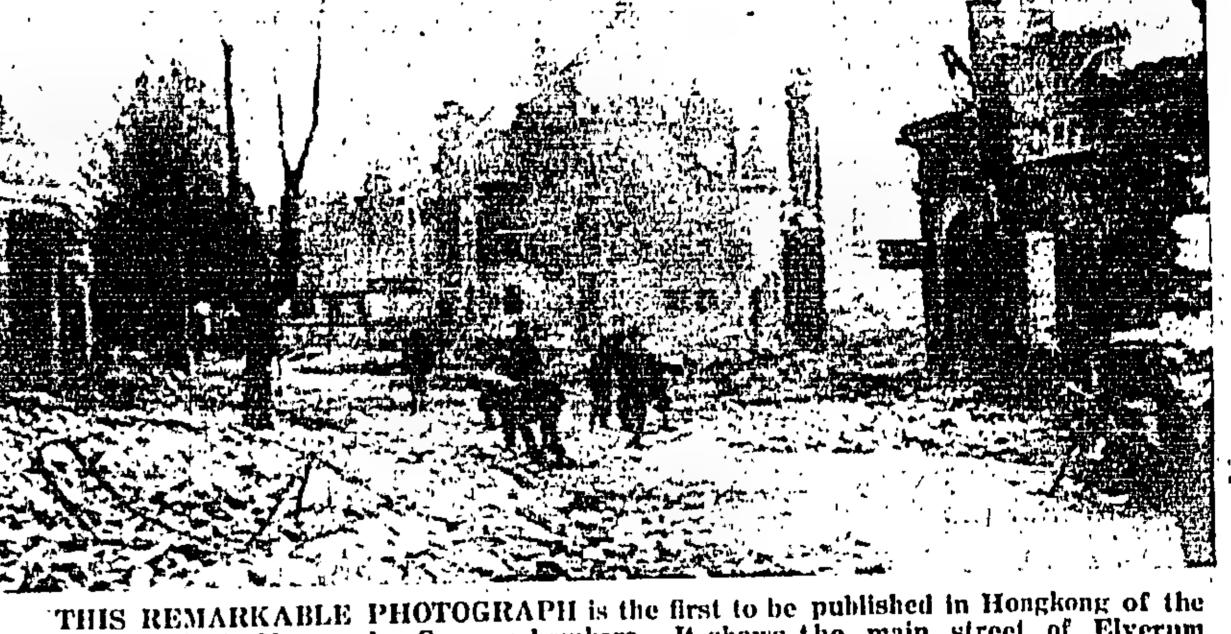
This means an extra 5,000 miles in the case of ships going to Bombay but only an extra 300 miles in the Official circles here sincerely hope sible Ministers and the Italian press. It may be recalled that when war broke out Italy's position was uncertain and the Admiralty ordered The order was revoked soon after-

War, Risk Rates; Raised

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—A Ichang to the last man. new advisory schedule of the London Underwriters increases the war risk insurance rates for shipping on Mediterranean and Black Sea voynges. A few rates are quadrupled, many

ing on the western side of Tungting to move up the Yangtse River," he are doubled and others are in-Lake, intended to drive on Ichang, sald. In any case, Ichang is ready creased in smaller proportions. Egypt's Procautions General Kuo does not believe that OAIRO, May 1 (Reuter) .- Owing the Japanese will attempt to strike

to the uncertainty of the Mediter-PLEASE: Turn To Page 2.



damage wrought in Norway by German bombers. It shows the main street of Elverum after a Nazi raid. King Haakon and the Norwegian Government removed to Elverum after the German entry into Oslo and desperate efforts were made by the Nazis to wipe out the Rule and his Cabinet. The effect of the raids on Elverum itself is reminiscent of the havoc 1 ught on French towns during days of bombard ment in the last war.

BRILLANT

RAID

night operation.

down into the sea.

the sea.

into the water.

Intensa Opposition

aircraft buildings and started fires,

two British hombers were seen to be

A third Messerschmitt was sho

Four Nazi Planes Downed

The third phase of the attack came

soon after dark when another force

of bombers started a series of raids

Raids, Last All Day

mand launched a day-long raid.

PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

· Ichang Roady

"The Japanese will need a

PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

to repel any attack.

#### Minesweeper Dunoon Sunk

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*** 

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON May 1 (UP).— The Admiralty announces

the mining and sinking of the mine-sweeper Duncon. Three Officers and 24 ratings are missing. They are

feared lost. H.M.S. Duncon was commanded by Lieut. Cmdr. H. A. Barclay. He is among the missing.

Altogether 40 survivors were i cked up. Seven were sent to hospital, and four are in critical condi-

Other survivors said that the explosion was terrific. Many of the crew were flung into the air, several being killed as they fell.

The Dunoon was one of 23 mine-sweepers built under the war emergency programme in the last war. She was launched in 1917. Her normal complement was

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* SHOCKING REPRISALS

SHANGHAL, May 1 (UP) .--The Shanghai "Evening Post," over 30 miles away. quoting Chinese refugees, states that over 50,000 Chinese families have been rendered homeless during the past three source that the aerial bombardment Fighter planes are playing an inweeks as a result of the Japanese campaign against guerillas.

reprisal operations to a 300 square mile triangle stretching from west of tered. Over 10,000 people are permanently homeless, their homes having been dectroyed by the Japanese.

Not A. House Standing Not a single house has been left standing on six square miles of territory that formerly comprised

Kuanyingtang.

"NO SURRENDER"

### Japanese Slaughter

### Around Shanghai

The Japanese have extended their

#### people now remain in what was ence a prosperous area. The bodies of dead people litter the streets of many wrecked towns. It is estimated that at least 1,000 people were killed in the Kuangilng-

ICHANG, SAY CHINESE

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

ICHANG, May 1. (UP).—The Chinese forces will defend

. This declaration was made to-day by General Kuo Chlen-

chi, Commander of the famous Yangtse city's defences.

Only a few wounded and destitute lang area.

It followed reports that the Japan-

ese, who yesterday effected a land-

against Ichang.

#### At the beginning of the attack, enemy fighters ascended and in a series of running fights BATTLING one Messerschmitt 109 was shot FOR AIR SUPREMACY \_During\_a\_later\_attack, fighter\_opposition was intense. After dropping their bombs which burst near the

FACE OF

OPPOSITION

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—British forces employed

The raiders ascertained that in the four days since the last

in yesterday's raids on German bases in Norway were

among the largest and strongest yet engaged in a single

raid on Stavanger, much of the damage previously inflicted on the

landing ground had been repaired and numerous enemy aircraft

were seen on the aerodrome and hidden in adjoining thickets.

#### Daring R.A.F. Raids On Nazi Bases

pursued, vigorously engaged by four Messerschmitts. One of the latter SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" burst into flames and crashed, into LONDON, May 2 (UP) -A great battle for aerial supremacy A British bomber came under concentrated fire and was forced down in Scandinavia is now being waged between the Royal Air Force and Goering's planes.

Aerial warfare is now on an unprecedented scale. Extensive attacks are being launched by British machines on which continued until the early hours all Nazi air bases in an attempt to stop the Nazis from taking to the air in any considerable force.

Altogether it is known that four enemy machines were brought down. Attacks continued throughout last night, and were still in progress Among the ascertained results of the raid on Fornebu was a fire visible eurly this morning. Seven British Machines Lost An Air Ministry communique ad-LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—It mits that seven British planes have

was learned in an authoritative been lost in the mass attacks. of Stavanger was resumed this morn- creasingly important part in the ing when the R.A.F. Bomber Com- operations, and the British raiders are being greeted with hot receptions No enemy fighters were encoun- not only from Messerschmitts but from augmented Nazi ground de-The damage inflicted in the pre- fences.

The Air Ministry has issued the following communique on yesterday's operations:

"Large concentrations of enemy PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

# LATEST

# NOT TO GO TO

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, May 2 (UP).—Count · linno, the Italian Foreign Minister, is reported to have given an assurunce to the British Charge d'Affaires, Sir Noel Charles, that Italy does not plan to enter the war at present. . It is authoritatively stated that a similar assurance has been given to "They have insufficient, man-power the U.S. Ambassador by Signor

> Soo Back Pago For Further Late News

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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WE OFFER highest prices to any amount of gold articles, jades, jewels, diamonds, etc. Apply Eurasia Gold Refining Co., 7th floor, China Bullding. Tel. 30727.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, diamonds, jades, jewels and gold dust. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Pedder Building, 2nd floor.

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CLEARING SALE, Two portable Lighting Sets of 500 watts, one set of Lubricating Oll Testing Instruments, One Feather Cleaning Machine, Kerosene Heaters and Cookers, and a large quantity of Vulcanfibre Tubes, Please apply to Sander, Wieler & Co., (in liquidation), King's Building, 2nd floor, between 2 p.m. and 5 p.m.

"HONGKUNG AS REVEALED BY CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd. Wyndham Street.

#### Danes Ignore Offer

#### So Nazis Manufacture Another Lie

LONDON, May 1 (British Wifeless).-When the Danish town of through an error in the early days both days inclusive, of the war, the British Government accepted liability to pay compensa-

At the beginning of March, the Danes not yet having made a claim, the British Legation in Copenhagen reminded the Lanish Government of the previous undertaking to pay full compensation.

The Danish Government made public at the time the renewal of the offer by the Brish Legation, but no statement of the damages suffered at Esbjerg had been received by the British Government before the Nazi

invasion. It is interesting to note that the Nazis are now implying that the British Government has withheld the compensation promised.

#### BATTLING FOR' AIR SULKEMACY

#### FROM PAGE ONE

, aircraft are reported to be based in Norway and Denmark. Extensive Attacks

"Extensive attacks were therefore launched to-day by strong forces of the Royal Air Force bombing aircraft last night.

aerodromes at Stavanger, Fornebu (Oslo) and Aalborg (Denmark). in the face of strong opposition from

anti-aircraft gung-and-enemy-fighter "Preliminary reports indicate that heavy damage was inflicted on the acrodromes and on enemy aircraft. | will be refunded on payment of

"Casualties were inflicted on the Purchase price, enemy fighter planes, at least three of which are known to have been "Seven of our aircraft were lost

during these operations. "A further attack is being carried out this morning.

Only Slight Damage, Says DNB SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, May 1 (UP).—The official DNB agency, commenting on the R.A.F. raid on the Nazi air base at Aulborg in Denmark, claims that only slight damage was caused.

#### ARTIST'S EXHIBITION

The exhibition of the paintings of Mr. Johnson Lee at St. John's Cathedral Hall, in aid of the Hongkong Anti-T.B. Association, closed yesterday evening. Mr. Lee reports that the sales were satisfactory. The Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Chairmon of the Association, bought five oil paintings for more than \$200, while other pur-chazers were the Hon. Dr. P. S. Schwyn-Clarke, Dr. T. P. Wu, Mrs. Glamyille and Mr. M. H. Lo.

#### HOW TO SHORTEN CONVALESCENCE

A long convalescence tedious and tiring to both doctor and patient. After many operations and illnesses, digestion is affected and impaired, yet it is necessary to eat well to regain your strength quickly.

The trouble is that the very thought of food is often repulsive. Doctors have found that Horlicks is generally liked by the patient and that it is very quickly digested, and absorbed. Horlicks quickly pours new strength and vigour into your exhausted body. Your convalescence is shortened. Soon you feel full of life again. Keep Horlicks always ready at home.

#### ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LIMITED.

> NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

The Fifty-ninth Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, Mesars. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 30th May, 1940, at acon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 23rd May to 13th June inclusive. By order of the Board.

JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., LTD. General Managers. Hongkong, 16th April, 1940,

THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LIMITED.

Notice to Shareholders

The Fifty-Ninth Ordinary Meeting of Sharcholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 22nd May, 1940, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1939.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the Esbjerg was hit by a British bomb 8th May to the 22nd May, 1940,

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.,

General Agents. Hongkong, 1st May; 1940.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshuipo, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a

ast night.

"The attacks were made on the cordromes at Stavanger, Fornebu Oslo) and Anlborg (Denmark).

"The attacks were pressed home in the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised of the face of strong opposition from the face of strong oppo -officer-who-will-be-present-at-the--sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

of Sale	Registry No.	Locality		oun		_	Contents in	n. Rent.	et Price
No No	Reg	Ŋ	ħ.	<b>d</b> ,	R.	₩,	ទី ៖	Ann	Opset
	New Kowlown Inland Lot No. 2793.	Janction of Casile Peak Road and Yen Chou Street.	feet		feet F 61	feet	Abnut 6,300	\$ 116	\$ 12,600

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERHES MARITIMES.

Steamship. Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before 5th May, 1940, or they will not be recognized. Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs:-Goddard and Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10 a.m.

on Wednesday, 1st May, 1940. Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever,



Thursday, -

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised for nine months. All with well-

that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

No. of Sale	Benistry No.	Locality	Bonnque Page 18. N. N. S. P.
	Kowloon Inland Lot No. 4275	Between Fa Yven Street & Sai Yee Street.	About as bear as bear as bear are blan.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction Department, by Order of His see for himself. Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Cheung Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, Crown Rent to be fixed by the landing, or they have become thereof.

Crown Rent to be fixed by the that immediately after the dispo- bargain. Surveyor of His Majesty the sal of the lot the Purchaser (if KING, for one further term of not the applicant) will be required their skins are much more tender, and 24 years less the last three days to deposit with an authorised last three days to deposit with an authorised last they expose more surface to attack.

Officer who will be present at the But it is on the feet, ankles and less that officer who will be present at, the they suffer most, and to such an extent Intending bidders are advised sale, the sum of two hundred is this the case that newcomers have

No of Pale	Begistry No	Locality	Me No	B.	darj eme		Contents in	Annual	Ingest Price
2	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 2789.	Junction of Castle Peak Road and Hong Wab Street, Cheung Sha Wan.		reet pt	feet F 40 N11.	lo	About 5,400	\$ 74	4 4,150
1				. 1519 (	1	_	274		



Canned Peas are so much better DELIGHTFULLY FRESH

Insist on Sunkist

**FRUITS AND VEGETABLES** Sole Distributors

W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd.



#### A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS ACO As untanned boots are quite the rage in Europe, and our swells are rapidly following the lead of the world in this trifling matter of dress, it is possible that the following may prove of more or less interest:—The authorities at Eton and Harrows.

Harrow have given instructions that the pupils at these large public schools shall not wear the fashionable brown "untanned" leather boots with ordinary attire.
as they do not consider them becoming or dignified habiliments. The sentences passed upon earring

Yesterday at noon a number of war junks arrived in Kowloon Bay and the

to deposit with an authorised Tol. As a result of their interview the Good Hope will occur. intter official quickly called out his rage ground army, who soon lined the evil smolling beach in their threadbare array. At 3.30 the object of the turnout became applicable and Marseilles such goods may dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum parent, several boats putting off from one of the junks with scores of soldiers. De tri baskets, bound for execution, 'All looked emaciated to the last degree, but none appeared to have been dosed with opium. Their queues were braided with strips of while cotton, on the "tabs" of which quarters that it is a pointed hint to were written their names and crimes. Italy that the recent tone of her press to have reached Yingchen on April Report and Announcements. The executioners—two fellows wearing and political speakers does not acwound round the latter to keep them cord with the spirit of the "gentlefrom blowing away-had been waiting on men's agreement' between Italy and the beach for an hour or more, handing their awords around to be examined by the crowd, an inspection which evoked frejests, When salutes from the Yamen announced that the victims were coming ashore they hastily recovered their weapons, threw away their eigarettes, and walked to the water's edge to bear fruit, meet them. The prisoners were placed in two lines just above the high water The first head in the line flew off like lightning, but the blow at the second was less effectual, the neck not being quite cut through. The man therefore fell forward on his face. The awordsman passed on and lopped off the third head, and then returned to the second man, who was bleeding horribly. Litting the head by its queue he began sawing at the throat, the victim rolling his eyes mean-while in a most agonised way. The vertebrae had not been severed by the first stroke, and for fully three quarters of a minute the executioner was carving the neck all round it. At length, dropping the queue, he struck the neck repeatedly until the head rolled off. The prisoners in the second line, who had witnessed the horrible scene, were then dealt with by the second executioner. The first and to be held on Monday, the 6th the second required two strokes. Five in the Red Sea have been requested minutes later the beach was deserted, in the Red Sea have been requested the Offices of the Public Works and as they will probably be until tomorrow, if anyone cares to go over and

Only Far East And

Life in the "Gorgeous East" is not all beer and skittles, as no doubt most of Sha Wan, in the Colony of Hong us have long ere this found out. One of

with the option of renewal at a notice of them either their blood has lost much of its pristine richness on first Surveyor of His Majesty the thoroughly inoculated with mosquito pol-KING, for one further term of it was not for the polson that these little nuisances instil into the wound when 24 years less the last three days they plunke their probiscides into the akin, no one would mind them much. goodness only knows why they Intending bidders are advised about add insult to injury by first dining off us and then poisoning us into the

Ladies, of course, suffer much more knew-that-mosquitoes-coused-malaria.-

25 YEARS AGO

Mr. Winston Churchill wired his con-gratulations to Sir R. C. Munro Fergu-son, Governor General of Australia, and son, Governor General of Australia, and Lord Liverpool, Governor general of New Zealand, on the brilliant and memorable achievements of the Australian and New Zealand troops in the Dardanelles. Sir R. C. Ferguson replied that to win the admiration of a British Tar is an honour worth having. Lord Liverpool replied that it is a source of great gratification to everyone in the Dominion that their troops were so closely connected in the arduous operations with the Royal Navy. to whom the Empire owes so Navy, to whom the Empire owes The latest casualty list comprises the

Wounded: A. D. Adams, 2nd Lt. F. Anderson (Monmouths), D. Bell (Royal Scots), P. Beresford, V. Booth, H. M. Bowle, F. W. Brown, C. Claremont, T. Donkin, W. H. S. Dunlop, J. W. Ellis, H. E. English, J. Flint, F. Garvey, G. Glaister, Captain G. Green (Royal Scots), Captain A. Taylor (Royal Scots).

The French Embassy announces that a German deserter reports that Krupp's engineers have been husy for two months mounting a long range naval gun near Dixmude. This gun, it is believed, is the one used in the bombardment of Dunkirk, firing at a range of 21 miles. Nine shells were fired during the second and third bombardment, and it is believed that the gun was damaged by its own fire; or through the activity of French aviators who were in the neighbourhood.

The acrodrome was attacked with a large number of high explosive bombs, and bursts of smoke and flame recorded a series of hits on the landing ground.

All the British alreraft returned 10 YEARS AGO

May 2, 1030. An aerial bombardment of Chengehow, the Kuominchun stronghold in the heart of Honan Province, this morning by four Nanking bombing planes, which dropped several bombs with disastrous effects, has caused great concern among the populace

bridge will be used by 1,000 vehicles an hour going southward and 920 vehicles an hour northward." Trafalgar Square in 1940 would have, he estimated, at least 40 per cent. more traf-fic than to-day and that was one of the points the new bridge would relieve. 5 YEARS AGO

May 2, 1935. The "Daily Herald" states that it is reallably informed that London authorities are aware that German troops have been substituted for police in at least two cities of the demilitarised zone in the Rhineland.

The key note of Chancellor Adolf Hit-

er's two spenches, delivered here to-day, was the revitalisation of Germany. He exhorted the people to follow Government to national unity and strength for in this was the way to peace. He spoke first to a gathering of 270,000 Nazis and later to a crowd of many hundreds of thousands at the Tempelhof

#### ITALIANS STILL PREPARE FOR WAR FROM PAGE ONE

ranean situation, certain defence

preparations, usual under the prosent circumstances, were taken throughout Egypt this afternoon. Pointed Hint To Italy

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—It is understood that the British Government's precautions regarding the Mediterranean will not entali wholesale recall or diversion of Bri-The case of each vessel will

considered on its merits. The special needs of the ship's cargo and the snatchers is getting hotter and hotter. political situation at the time of the Lately one of these daring scoundrels got proposed journey will also be bysene

East which are not carrying large Ching. amounts of cargoes for Mediterranean ports there is no doubt that submandaring in command visited the Hip stantial diversions via the Cape of

> be trans-shipped by non-British the decision, Beuter's diplomatic cor- in two columns. respondent learns in authoritative

It is considered unfortunate that

this attitude should be taken by the Italian press at a time when Anglo-Italian trade talks were promising to

One of the specific agreements in which progress was being made would provide for the construction of shipping tonnage for Britain in Italy in exchange for coal.

Mediterranean Ships Unaffected CAIRO, May 1 (Reuter),-Shipping companies at Port Said and Sucz are advised that British ships are being diverted via the Cope

British naval authorities here state that British shipping within the Mediterranean is unaffected by the

Government's measures. Until three days ugo, homeward British shipping north of Aden was allowed to proceed into the Mediterranean but since then British ships

Australian Ships SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Mny 1 (UP).-It is reliably stated that the British Adour greatest plagues is certainly the mos- miralty's order to British ships to avoid the Mediterranean applies for the present only to transit traffic to and from the Far East and Australia British vessels bound only for Mediterranean ports are still being permitted to enter the inland sea.

The explanation is understood to be that some of the British merchantmen engaged on the Australian P.m. service are among the finest ships passing through the Suez Canal Vessels plying in the Mediterranean are of a more modest quality.

Italian Loan Unquoted SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON. May 1 (UP).—The ltalian 7 per cent. Loan was unquoted on the London Stock Exchange to-day.

Its previous quotation was 54. French Concern SPECIAL. TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

PARIS, May 2, (Domei) .-- Considerable concern is felt by the French Foreign Office regarding future relations between France and Italy, according to a Ministry spokes-A report from Rome states that the

possibility of an Allied blockade of the Mediterranean at Gibraltar and Suez is now envisaged by Italy. The importance attached by the Italian Government to the British action in ordering shipping to divert to the Cape route is evidenced by the publication by the government of a communique in which is given a British statement of this action.

#### BRILLIANT A.A.F. RAID · IN FACE OF HOT **OPPOSITION**

-> FROM PAGE ONE

safely to their bases.

#### **Duty Concessions** To Soldiers

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- In the Sir Henry Maybury, consulting engineer on roads and traffic to the Ministry of Transport and chairman of the London and Home Counties Traffice Advisory Committee, gave evidence before the House of Commons Committee considering the Charing Cross Bridge Bill.

"Assuming that Charing Cross Bridge is completed by 1940," Sir Henry said, "I culture of Commons to-dny, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, Secretary for the Colonies, in reply to a question, said that it had been arranged that members of the forces serving in Palestine that Charing Cross Bridge is completed by 1940," Sir Henry said, "I culture of Commons to-dny, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, Secretary for the Colonies, in reply to a question, said that it had been arranged that members of the forces serving in Palestine will be granted the same customs and duty concessions as members of the B. E. F. in France. House of Commons to-day, Mr. Mal-He added that Dominion soldiers

would be covered by the decision, national situation only very briefly, declaring: "We say to other peoples: You need not fear that we want anything from you. We do not want war. Wo seek peace. However, we have never re-nounced our honour."

Bir Bolton Eyres Monsell, First Lord of

the Admiralty, was caked in Parliament if he could give any further information regarding the construction of submarines by the German Government. Replying he said the British Naval Attache at Berlin was informed on April 26 by the German authorities that an order to manufacture machinery, armaments, etc., for twelve 250 ton submarines was given at Christmas, and an order to construct the hulls and assemble the component parts was given about the middle of April. He was also informed that, as a result of the extensive preparations which had been made, the first submarine would probably be completed within six months.

#### "NO SURRENDER" ICHANG, SAY CHINESE KALL ICHANG, SAY CHINESE

FROM PAGE ONE

minimum of three divisions to push up through Hupch. "The Chinese guerillas under my command keep me fully informed of the Japanese movements and so far have given no word of any large-

scale Japanese land forces. "The invaders cannot push any further up the Yangise River, owing be to the rapids, so any attempt to attack Ichang must come overland." Big Operations

CHUNGKING, May 2 (Reuter) .---The operations involved in the Report. Japanese push Into South Shansi are In the case of 'ships proceeding believed to be on a scale seldom prefrom Britain to the East and the Far viously witnessed in fighting in North

The Japanese front is said to ex-

tend from a point in south-west Shansi, near the Shansi border, to a point in south-east Shansi approach- of New York conducted by Arturo ing the border of Honan. As Japanese forces with bases in Hukwan, Changtze and Changchin advanced southward reaching Chingchen, the Chinese right wing at

One column, heading north-eastward towards a Japanese base, is said 28, while another Chinese column is stated to have advanced in a west- of one of His Majesty's Cruisers. ward direction to Chingchen.

forces had captured Tsingyang, they Waltz (Becucei); 3: "The Fleet's Lit continued to push southward towards Up"-Selection (Ellis and Cole-

advancing in a northerly direction towards Tungling on the south bank | Slow Fox-Trot-I Poured My Heart of the Yangtse River above Wuhu. Flerce Fighting CHUNGKING, May 2 (Reuter) .-

Heavy fighting is said to be continuing in the area to the north-east of In an attack on Chingan on April 27, Japanese artillery is reported to have fired over 1,000 shells into the mary. small town, after which part of the

Japanese forces entered the town and Fance." engaged the Chinese in street fight-After bloody hand-to-hand fighting for three days, the Chinese are alleged to have once more gained complete control of the town on April

29, according to Chinese field dispatches reaching here. Heavy fighting is said to be still progressing in the vicinity of Fengsin, where the Japanese are launch- | Albert Sandler (Violin) with The Composer at the Plano. ing vigorous counter-attacks.

#### Men's Doubles Badminton Tourney

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles) Band of H.M. Cruiser From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c's. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c's. per

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-

12.30 Variety with Ginger Rogers, The Hill Billies and Vivian Ellis. 1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather

1.03 Roy Fox and His Orchestra in Danco Music. -1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Wen-

ther Forecast and Announcements. 1.45 Haydn-Symphony No. 101 in D Minor ("The Clock"). Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra

Toscanini. 2.15 Close down.

5.45 Studio-Children's Hour. 6.45 Closing local Stock Quotations 0.47 Variety with George Scott Regarding the political aspect of Lingchwan is said to have advanced Wood, Rudy Starita; Ray Kinney and

7.30 London Relay-The News. 8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather

8.03 Studio-Concert by the Band 1. "Lilae Time" - Selection In South Anhwel, after Japanese | Schubert); Interlude 2, Tesoro Mio-Porter); Interlude 4. Dance Music: Chinese forces are now said to be (a) Fox-Trot-Crash Bang; (b) Waltz-Love Never Grows Old; (c) Into A Song. (d) Fox-Trot-My Lady

is a Tramp; Interlude 5, Dance Music: (a) Novelty Waltz-Bella Bambina; Fox-Trot-Little Boy Bubbles Waltz-Cinderella Sweetheart; (d) Run Rabbit Run. 9.05 Reginald Dixon at the Organ.

London Relay-News Sum-London Relay-"Vive ' la 9.45 Variety with The Rocky Mountaineers, Mae Questal and

10.18 'Compositions of Ketelbey. The Clock and The Dresden China Figures (Ketelbey) .... Ferby Kauffman and His Orchestra; Wedgewood Blue; In The Moonlight....The London Paladium Orchestra; The Phantom Melody; Algerian Scene....

10.38 Liszt—Concerto No. 2 in A Egon Petri (Plano) and the London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Leslie Heward. 11.0 Close down.

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The A men's doubles badminton tourna- Prime Minister's statement to-morrow ment will be held by the St. Andrew's is expected to be supplemented by 'n Club to-night, commencing at 8.15 further statement by him next

# FINE JEWELLERY

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# MAGAZINE

# MUSSOLINI POINTS TO NEW HORIZON

All the ports of Jugoslavia look

For the Jugoslavs, any hint of

out on to the Adrintic-Split,

trouble now in the Adriatic would

be disastrous, for internally the

Serbs and Croats, two of the three

races making up the Kingdom, are

at each other's throats more bitter-

of autonomy, and now they want

it so badly that they have hinted

that if they are not given it by the Central Government at Bel-

grade, well, then, they are not

averse to calling in a powerful

neighbour to "protect" them. Re-

Joalous Of Each Other

slavin generally, you can say that

both Serbs and Croats are united

in their hatred of Germany and in their fear of Italy, but their

jealousy for each other is greater

trouble, there's plenty of dynamite

lying loose in Jugoslavia. In that

country, saved from Italian do-

RUMANIA

So, if somebody wants to make

than either their haireds or fears,

IF you want to sum up Jugo-

member Czecho-Slovakia.

The Croats want a wide measure .

ly than ever.

Susak, Dubrovnik, and Kotor.

EMRYS IONES

MUSSOLINI'S accent now is on the Adriatic, and what goes for the Mediterranean goes, too, for the Adriatic, he tells his Roman citizens—and the world. If there is any menace in this, whom does it concern?

First, Jugoslavia though some will perhaps read something else into it, for it is hinted in many capitals that Hitler, other partner in the Axis, is also ambitious some day to bathe in the warm waters of the Adriatic without stepping

So that makes less possible the view that Hitler has told his partner to go ahead and try to snatch Dalmatla from Jugoslavia.

off German soil.

In Belgrade the statesmen are getting into a huddle, and no doubt these next few days will see a lot of coming and going between the diplomats of Italy and Jugo-

Look at the map. Jugoslavia has everything to lose in her province of Dalmatia.

If that is threatened or lost, then Jugoslavia will lose" with it any outlet to the sea, and that in today's power politics means that such economic pressure can be put on an inland State that it may have to succumb to the wishes of more powerful neighbours. Remember Hungary.

GERMANY

mination by President Wilsonmore of that anon-there is a fine Army, especially of infantrymen, but there is no political unity.

Anyway, ever since the war, Jugoslavia has been courted by two ambitious suitors, Italy and

For to France she is part of the Central European alliances against Germany. For Italy she is an outlet for her goods.

These two suitors spent a lot of money on her, and she coquetted with both to the great satisfaction of neither.

If Mussolini has more definite designs in the Adriatic, then this lady of 20 years will have to make up her mind.

Now for Italy. For that country Dalmatia hurts like an old wound

-a war wound. Go back to 1915 when the na-, tions were battling for their existence. In Italy then a young man was expelled from the Soclalist Party for urging his country to go to war against Austria. His name was Benito Mussolini.

. In England, top, the politicians were busy trying to detach Italy from her understanding with the Central Powers; and to persuade her to fight on the side of the

#### Outbid The Germans

NOW Lord Grey, British Foreign Minister, outbid the Germans and Austrians, promised the Italians the Austrian Tyrol and the Dalmatian coast—excluding Fiume—if they would fight for the Allies. They agreed, and signed what is called the London Treaty of 1915. Well, Italy came out on the winning side of the war, and on the losing side of the peace.

At the Parls Peace Conference her Orlando argued that because of the Italian victory (supported by British, American, and Czech divisions) at Vittoria Veneto, the port of Fiume should be added to the spoils already promised.

Then President Wilson became stubborn, as he could when he wanted to be. No, said he, Italy should have the Tyrol, the Tren-tino, and the Dalmatian coast only as far as Trieste. Fiume, he said, was a Slav port,

and should go to Jugoslavia, the Kingdom erested out of Slavs, Serbs, and Croats. They could not agree, so Orlando flounced out of the conference,

packed his bags, and went back to

#### Hero Of Young Italy

THE result was that Italy got less out of the peace than she expected, but there was one of her countrymen not prepared to submit to the decisions of the politiclans elther in Paris or Rome.

He was a little, bald airmanpoet, called Gabriele d'Annunzio, hero of young Italy, who had flown over Vienna during the war dropping manifestoes instead of bombs urging the Austrians to make peace.

He determined to be strong where the politicians were weak So in September, 1919, he commandeered every aeroplane he could find, and with a band of men flew to Flume.

From the port he drove out the Allied army of occupation, declared Fiume Italian. It was dramatic, but it was also comic

He put his men into cloaks, put daggers in their belts, and crested them with eagle feathers. He made speeches that reminded the world of old Rome, encouraged his aviators to bomb the Ministries in modern Rome with beetroot.

Italian Navy, war heroes crowded around him. Nelther threats from Rome nor from Paris could shift him from his curious kingdom. It was an amusing episode, but

It was, in a way, the birth of Fas-

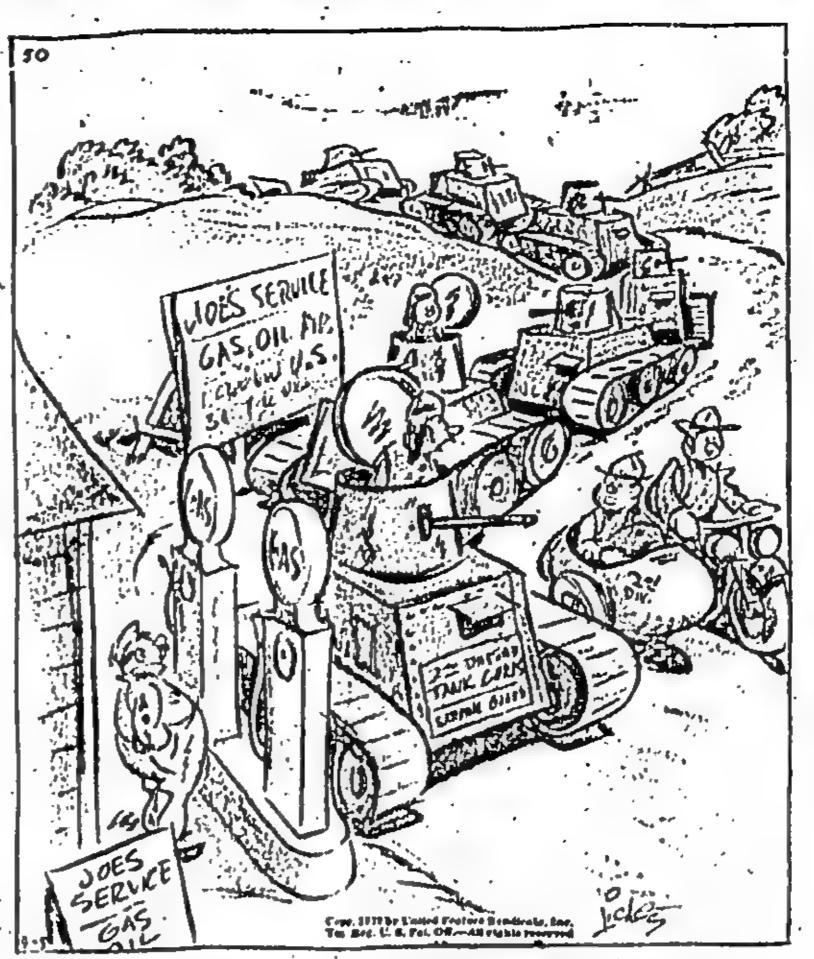
#### Bombarded By Fleet ...

FOR three months d'Annunzio held out, until the Italian Government on Christmas Eve, when there were no newspapers to warn the public, sent the fleet to bombard Flume, and drove him out. When Italy heard, Italy mourned.

Ever since, the Italians have looked across the Adriatic to what might have been.



By Lichty GRIN AND BEAR IT



"The opposing force has outwitted us, Sir-they got here ahead of us and bought up all the gas!"

# TES beating SACREMENT OF STREET, SACREMENT

A WORD that is constantly on people's tongues in these days of war is the word "Propaganda." It isn't a happy word. In fact, it's one that most of us take to be a more modern or polite version of the old-fashioned word, "Lies."

STRICTLY SPEAKING, this isn't so. Propaganda-and every country at war has to use it can just as readily consist of truths as of untruths. An expert would tell you that any statement issued in order primarily to influence people's opinions is propaganda. Go, obviously, a statement of fact can be just as effective or even more so than a story that is simply the product of an unscrupulous imagination.

"OR EVEN MORE SO." Note those words .- For it-ishere that we find one of the biggest differences between Nazi ideas and our own.

THE NAZIS quite openly boast of their willingness to use any kind of lie that will serve their immediate purpose. Hitler himself is very frank. He is all for using lies as big as possible, for, in his own words, "The broad masses of the nation more readily fall victims to the big lie than the small lie." And again, "The people can be made to see even Heaven as Hell or the most wretched life as Paradise."

HE has certainly put his philosophy into practice. He told the German people that Britain caused the war of 1914.. He maintained that the German army was actually winning in 1918. He evolved the idea of a super "Aryan" race. He represented Germany as the sworn enemy of Soviet Russia. He denied that he wanted Austria. Denied that he wanted any but the Germans of Czechoslavia. Denied in September, 1938, that he had any more territorial claims in Europe. Told Germany consistently that Britain was decadent and would never fight. That the Dominions would desert her the moment she attempted to do so.

NOW he and his lieutenant Goebbels are having a lot of explaining to do-because all this was lies. Lies told in a big way, usually with mammoth parades, blaring bands and gigantic banners, so that the German people were stunned and deafened into accepting them as truth or into keeping their doubts to them-

FOR THE TROUBLE about telling lies is to keep them told. So the "good German" has a radio set that can't "get" a non-German station. He goes to prison for a long time or may even be beheaded if he listens to an English broadcast and tells his friends what he hears. Free speech has been unknown since the Nazis came to power.

WELL, that is a kind of propaganda for which this country has no use. Our British way is different. We rely upon the truth. We do so not only on moral grounds but because facts are stubborn things and, in the ultimate, the truth cannot be defeated.

WE want here no nation of hoodwinked dupes living in a fool's "paradise" and heading for a terrible awakening. For a thousand years the flag of freedom-free speech, free opinion, free discussion-has flown from Britain's masthead. One of our greatest strengths is the independence that Britons enjoy and the strength of character that it breeds. We are not foolish enough to change our wellproved policy now that the struggle between Truth and Lies is joined.

WE are fighting to-day so that this tyranny of lies, this blindness of ignorance and this crushing of the individual under the jackboot of Nazi oppression shall cease to menace us and all the world.

HAVE utter confidence in British official news. Be on your guard ceaselessly against Nazi propaganda. Have not: the slightest fear in heart or mind. THE TRUTH WILL WIN.

### ANKLE SOCKS

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#### A HUMOUROUS PROGRAMME

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BD770 to At Finsbury Park Empire BD772 Winnie the Whistler Doh-re-me

No. no. no. Maria feli for me She said she wouldn't. I'm the only bit of comfort ARTHUR ASKEY with Jack Hylton's Boys

Ain't it grand to be in the Navy The hole in the wall Crash. Bang

Willow, tit willow Adolf. Washing on the Siegfried line Kiss me goodnight Sgt.-major

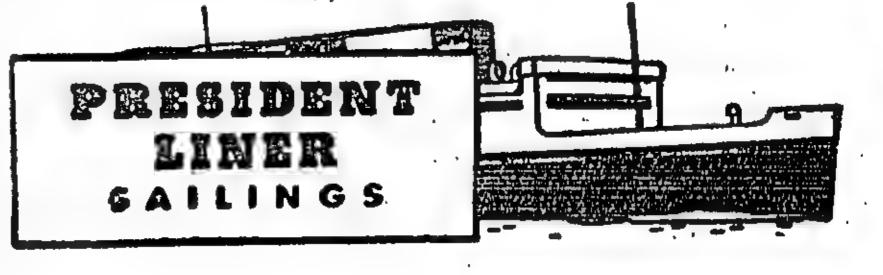
How ashamed I was The worm. Knitting. All to specification. The cuckes The bee song. Chirrup

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Winston Once convinced an Unbeliever That he didn't suffer from war-fover



According to one historical ac-

count, on November 25, 1520,

Pigafetta, an eyewitness, relates,

when he recognised its illimitable

expanse. . . . Admiring its placid

surface . . . he . . . Imposed upon it the name it is forever to bear-

The Pacific Coast of the United

to be less frequently lashed with

storms than our Atlantic scaboard.

Japan do experience violent and

Whatever advantage of calm-

ness the Pacific may have over the

Atlantic is due chiefly to its great

size. The area of the Pacific is

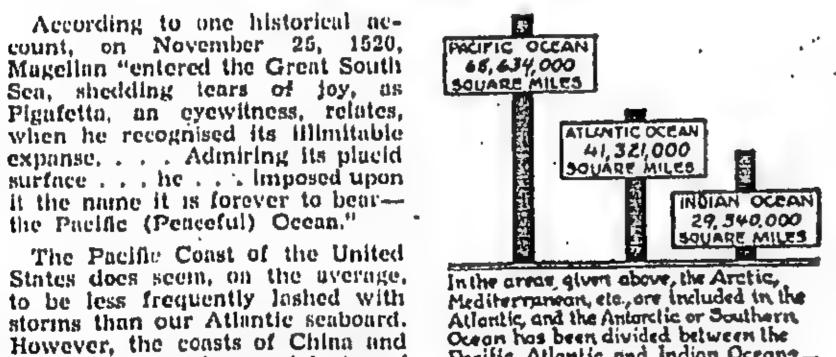
greater than that of the four con-

tinents combined. The Atlantic is

only about half the size of the

destructive typhoons.

the Pacific (Peaceful) Ocean."



DID YOU EVER WONDER?

Why the Pacific Ocean Is More Calm

Than the Atlantic?

Ocean has been divided between the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans.

Pacific and less than a third as

The winds, tides, and currents are less modified in the broad Pacific than in narrower oceans. The tidal wave, originating at the Equator, makes its way northward through the Pacific almost without being, obstructed. The average tide on the west coast of America is under 10 feet and the highest only 28 feet. In the Atlantic, however, the tide in the Bay of Fundy reaches 00 feet or more, and the tide in the Bristoi Channel rises 40 to 50 feet.

A potent cause of storms is the clash of great masses of warm air with other masses of cold air. The warm Gulf Stream, coming up the Atlantic Const and crossing the ocean to Europe, heats the air above it. Storms arise when this warm air encounters cold masses of air from the Arctic.

The corresponding warm stream hr the Pacific, the Japanese Current, travels northward past the const of Japan and gives rise to storms off the coast of Alaska which, having little economic im-. portance, pass relatively unnoticed.

· The large areas of other parts of the Pacific having water of rather even temperature, keeps the air temperature relatively constant and reduces the number and violence of the storms in such re-

# Ships deserted to him from the



GOERING intervened with the Fuehrer . . .

YESTERDAY, Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador in Berlin until the outbreak of war, revealed how Hitler cheated Chamberlain at their meeting at Godesberg.

TO-DAY, continuing his revelations concerning the Czech-German crisis of September, 1938, he tells of Sir Horace Wilson's mission; of a procession which changed the Fuehrer's mind; of a quarrel between Goering and Ribbentrop; and of Italy's eleventh-hour intervention.

Dr. Benes must be forced to

When it was clear that Hitler's determination to go to war was

quite inflexible, Sir H. Wilson said

that he was charged by the Prime

Minister to give him a message to

"If, in pursuit of her Treaty

obligations, France became ac-

tively engaged in hostilities

against Germany; the United

Kingdom would feel obliged to

. Hitler's answer was that he

could only take note of this com-

inunication. It meant, he said,

that if France elected to attack

Germany, England felt obliged to

Sir H. Wilson attempted to re-

fute this interpretation of his

statement, but Hitler declined to

"If France and England strike,"

he shouted, "let them do so. It is

a matter of complete indifference

to me. I am prepared for every

eventuality. I can only take note

of the position. It is Tuesday to-

day, and by next Monday we shall

On this depressing note the in-

Sir Horace flew back to London

early the same afternoon. Never-

theless, his effect, and I was offi-

ciail; informed that night by the

State Secretary that Hitler had ad-

dressed, through the German Em-

bassy in London, an immediate

and important personal, letter to

In this he attempted to justify

his attitude, and begged Mr.

Chamberlain to continue to use his

Therein he gave the Prime

Minister the definite assurance

which he was so cynically to disre-

gard six months later, to the effect

that, once the Sudeten Germans

were incorporated in the Reich, he

Czechs and would do nothing to in-

A chance episode had, as It hap-

In the afternoon of that Tues-

pens, produced a salutary revul-

day, a mechanised division had

rumbled through the streets of

Berlin and up the Wilhelmstrasse

past the Chancellor's window and

his window and watched it pass.

The Germans love military display,

but not a single individual in the

The pleture which it repre-

sented was almost that of a hos-

tile army passing through a con-

Hitler was deeply impressed.

At that moment, he realised for

the first time that the cheers of his

sycophants were far from repre-

senting the true spirit and feelings

These extracts are taken from

the book by Sir Nevile Henderson

entitled "Fallure of a Mission,"

published by Messrs. Hodder &

of the German people.

streets applauded its passage.

For three hours Hitler stood at

would cease to be interested in the

fringe their independence.

sion in Hitler's mind.

those of the Embassy.

quered city.

Stoughton, Ltd.

ignominious flight.

the following effect:

support her."

be convinced.

all be at war.'

terview ended.

the Prime Minister.

good offices.

attack Germany also.

Hitler gets

lesson

N Monday, September 26, the Prime Minister sent Sir Horace Wilson to Berlin with a personal letter to Hit-

In this, after stating that the German proposals, as they stood, had been rejected by the Czech Government, he again urged the Chancellor, since the difference was one of form and not of principle. to agree to negotiate rather than to resort to force.

He suggested a direct meeting between Germans and Czechs with a British representative as intermediary.

Sir H. Wilson, accompanied by Kirkpatrick and myself, saw the Chancellor at 5 that afternoon. This interview also was stormy and unsatisfactory.

Herr, Hitler could only with difficulty be persuaded to listen to the Prime Minister's letter. At one point he shouted: "It is no use talking any more," and he moved to the door as if to leave the room.

Eventually he returned, and the conversation was resumed, but it was impossible to reach any satisfactory conclusion. On the same evening he made a

speech in the Sportpalast. It contained a savage attack on Benes personally, and in it he finally burnt his boats by declaring that, if the Czech Government themselves had not ceded all the

Sudeten lands by October, I. Ger-

many would occupy them by that

date, with himself as the first soldier of the Reich. At the same time he made an appeal for British neutrality by friendly references to Mr. Chamberlain's efforts for peace.

### Chamberlain's warning

Sir Horace Wilson spent that night in the Embassy, and in the course of it received instructions to deliver yet, another, personal

message. Therein Mr. Chamberlain, while acknowledging the references to himself in Hitler's speech, guaranteed, if Germany refrained from force, to see that the Czech undertakings, already given, would be

carried out. Sir H. Wilson accordingly saw Hitler for the second time at 12.15 on the morning of September 27. He asked the Chancellor if, in the light of the Prime Minister's

statement, he could take any message back to London. Hitler replied that the Czecho-Slovak Government had only two courses: acceptance of the German memorandum; or rejection.

In the course of this conversation Hitler shouted . savagely on two or three occasions: "Ich werde die Tschechen Zerschlagen," which Herr - Schmidt, the Interpreter, faithfully translated as: "I will smash-sh-sh the Czechs!"

He showed by his demeanour that he was longing to chastise the Czechs for their insolence; bombs must fall on Prague; the Czech army must be put to rout;



Henderson liked Goering, "A man to whom one could always speak absolutely frankly." Before war, Goering promised to send a special wreath If Sir Nevile got bombed in London,

Late in the afternoon of September 27 I had been advised by the Foreign Office by telephone that instructions were on their way to me for yet another communication to the Chancellor.

accordingly made arrangements to meet the State Secretary at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs at 11 that night, and handed to him a note for immediate translation and submission to Hitler.

It contained proposals, agreed to by the French Government and transmitted to Prague, pressing Sudeten territories on the basis of the immediate transfer of the the Czech Government to agree to a timetable guaranteed by His Majesty's Government,

#### How war was postponed

The first areas were to be handed over on October 1, and the creation of an international boundary commission for the settlement of details was also suggested.

The proposals went for to meet Hitler's demands, and in the end they constituted the main basis of the final settlement at Munich. With faint hope, I retired to bed on the Tuesday night realising

that, if nothing new intervened, the announced general mobilisation of the German army would take place the following day at

Since the army was already concentrated—and-mobilised,-ineffect this meant the beginning of the march into Czecho-Slova-

was aroused at 7 the next morning (Wednesday) by M. Francois-Poncet, the French Ambassador, who informed me by telephone that his instructions to make a similar communication to mine had reached him at 4 a.m.

Three hours later, at 10 a.m., he rang me' up again to say that he feared the worst, since he had had no unswer to his request for an audience and probably would not now receive one. I told him that I would come

and see him at 10.30. I then asked to be put into communication with Goering by telephone, and was able to get into immediate touch with him. Fortunately the telephone was working well everywhere on that critical

. I began to describe the proposals, but Goering cut me short. "You need not," he said, "say a word more. I am going immediately to see the Fuchrer."

I then went round to see the French Ambassador, and while we were discussing the new proposals a message came from the Reichschancellery that Hitler would see François-Poncet at 11.15.

Simultaneously a secretary brought round to me at the French Embassy a telegram from London, instructing me to give immediately a final personal message from the Prime Minister to Hitler him-

Its gist was that, after reading Hitler's letter of the previous evening, Mr. Chamberlain was still . convinced that Germany could obtain her essential requirements without resort to war, and that he was ready to come to Berlin at once himself in order to discuss the whole question with Hitler and with representatives of France and

Did Hitler, it concluded, wish to take the responsibility of starting a world war for the sake of a few days' delay in settling the problem?

It is worth reculling the exact sequence of events on that critical day, Goering went to see Hitler between 10.15 and 11.15 and was joined there by Neurath, who had forced his way in uninvited. Both were in favour of a peaceful holytion, by negotiation.



Henderson found Goebbels "the most intelli-gent of all the Nazl leaders" and was "charmed both by the natural fluency of his manner of speaking and his extremely agreeable voice."

Sir Nevile Henderson Instalment 10



At a meeting of Hitler and his advisers there had been some plain

speaking, in which Goering had vehemently accused Ribbentrop of

RIBBENTROP

was accused by

Goering of in-

citing to spar.

nciting to war. Among other things, it was related that Goering shouted that he knew what war-was and he did not want to go through it again.

If, however, the Fuehrer said "March," he would go himself in the first and leading aevoplane. All that he insisted upon was that Ribbentrop should be in the seat next to him.

He did say this, or something like it, but it was not in the Fuchrer's presence.

But I believe that did call Ribbentrop on that occasion a criminal fool."

Nor, of the various factors which induced Hitler to abandon his idea of a Czech war, was Goering's intervention the least important.

Then came the Poncet Interview, in the middle of which, at 11.40 a.m., Hitler left the room to see the Italian Ambassador, who had arrived with a preliminary urgent appeal from Mussolini for the postponement of the so-called general mobilisation for twenty-four hours.

The Italian intervention proved the final and decisive factor for peace. It enabled Hitter to climb down without losing face.

His first remark to me when I saw him at 12.15, immediately ofter Poncet, was: "At the request of my great friend and ally, Mussolini, I have postponed mobilising my troops for twenty-four hours,"

#### Mussolini **intervenes**

Before actually seeing Hitler himself, I had, however, realised that the situation had taken a turn for the better. When I entered the Chancellery, there was an atmosphere of relief in the faces. of the less bellicose of the crowd of Nazi soldlers and aidea-de-camp who filled the hall.

One friend of mine whispered in my ear: "It is going better: only atick to it!"

I was at once ushered into Hitler's Cabinet room, where I met Goering and Neurath on their way, of the

I gave Hitler the Prime Minister's message, and his reply was that he must consult again with Mussolini before giving me a definite answer.

We discussed fairly amicably the latest proposals of the French and British Governments, and the Chancellor, though a little distract, was not unreasonable.

My interview with him, which lasted over an hour, was also interrupted by a second visit from the Italian Ambassador, this time to say that Mussolini himself was prepared to accept the British proposals for a Four Power meeting. which had been telegraphed to

But, as a matter of fact, every-thing was seitled before ever I-

reached the Reichschancellery that

Peace had been ensured when Hitler agreed at Mussolini's request at 11.40 a.m.—exactly two hours and twenty minutes before zero hour-to postpone his socalled general mobilisation.

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#### To-morrow:

Munich—the Pogroms -Hitler disobeys his Voice -Heil, Jekyll and Hydel

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> Edited by Dr. G. A. C. Herklots

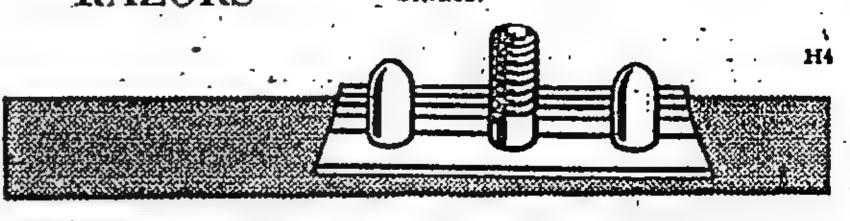
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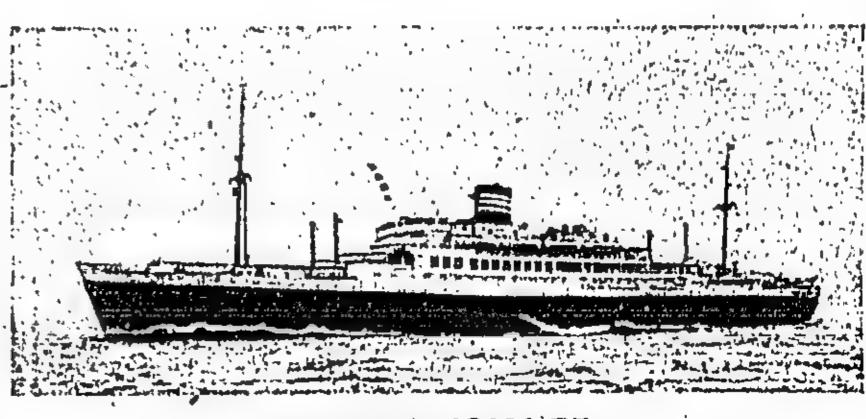
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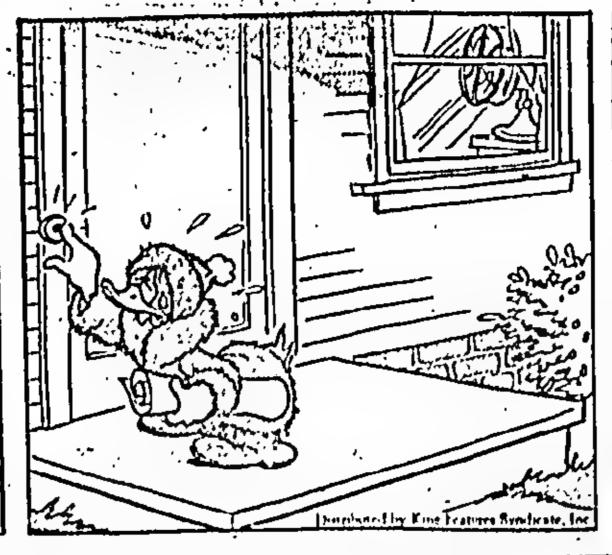
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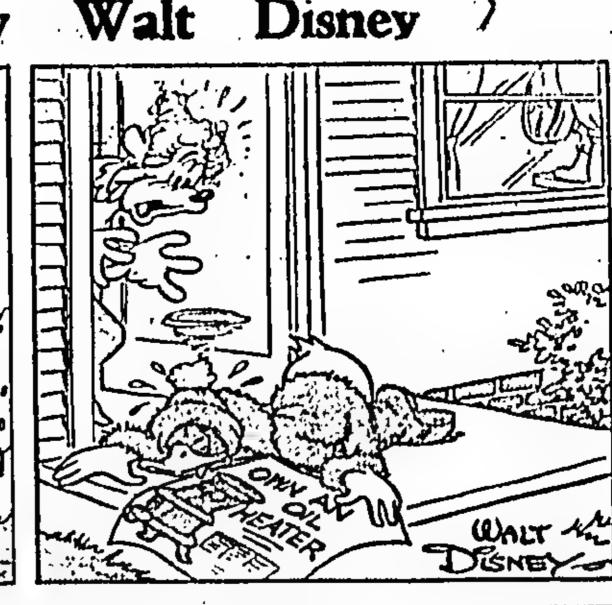
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#### Defenders Seriously Hampered by Nazis Overwhelming Supremacy In The Air

### Allied Situation In South Norway Said Compromised

By WEBB MILLER

UNITED PREBS STAFF CORRESPONDENT LONDON, May 2 (UP).—The whole Allied strategy in the expedition in Norway, has been gravely compromised and is now confronted with the possibility of drastic, unfavourable revision.

Surrounded

others are driving south from

Tromsoc rounding up Germans

or driving them back into Nar-

Steinkjer Position Good

Narvik's Fall Imminent

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

sources indicate that the capture of

LONDON, Mny 1 (UP).-Military

"The situation remains unchanged

INVESTMENTS TO

BE REGULATED

U.S. Senate Passes

New Measure

WASHINGTON, May 1 (Reuter).

-The House of Representatives has

Allled forces have withdrawn to pre-

claim that Norwegian troops have

been taken prisoner in the sector.

DNB admits a heavy R.A.F. raid on

The position of the Allied troops in the entire region south of Trondheim has been rendered dangerously critical by the severance of the vital railway link between Dombaas and

Stoeren. As long as the Germans retain their crushing dominance of the ALLIED air, as they have at present, there seems scant hope of GAINS AT from strongly consolidating his tentative junction of the Trondheim garrison with the main German forces in the Oslo area.

In such an event the whole purpose of the Allied landings south of Trondheim would fail and one claw of the Allied pincers designed to bite off Trondheim would be

broken. The other claw from the north has been halted outside Steinkjer because the road shead is under fire from German destroyers inside Trondheim Fjord and the Allied base at Namsos is under constant bombardment from the air.

Hopeful Development The only hopeful development vik. visible here are two fresh landings at Sunndal (north of Andalsnes and about 45 miles to the west of the Dombass-Stoeren railway) and in the Nord Fjord to the south of

Andalsues. But these freshly landed troops will be forced to proceed over mountainous country where it is very difficult to transport artiflery. at the front remains unchanged. Clinching-of-the-German\_grip on southern Norway would mean that after stubborn resistance in the face the Allied object of preventing the of strong enemy attacks, withdrew linking up the main body of Ger- to prepared positions. mans with those at Trondheim has failed for the time being.

It would also mean that the Allied ter).—French and Norwegian troops guns. scheme for quickly pinching off from have had further successes against the north and south and wiping the German patrols which were repulsed Germans out at Trondheim has fail- and lost several dead. ed, and the Allies themselves will be The Allied position here is good, on the defensive if the Germans succeed in maintaining and strengthening their junction with Trond-

#### Unhappy Prospect

Narvik is imminent. long run Hitler can utilise the Nor- out by to-day's official War Office weginn bases to the fullest extent communique on the fighting in for wide scale air and submarine northern Norway, which states:" offensives against Britain's mastery "The Allled forces are extending of the North Sea, which was the ori- their operations in the area around Narvik previously occupied by them. ginal objective of the invasion.

General Falkenhorst's next move "The operations are continuing will be an attempt to drive the satisfactority. Allies entirely out of the Trondhelm region. .. If he succeeds it at Namsos." will give the Allied Supreme War Council the gravest problem they have yet faced.

The Darkest Spot The darkest spot in the picture is the continuance, almost unhindered

of German predominance of the air, which enables them repeatedly to shower hundreds of bombs on Allied landing bases and lines of communications (as witness the seven raids on Namsos yesterday, sometimes lasting two hours): This constitutes a crucial handi- passed a Bill authorising the Pre-

cap which the Allies cannot over- sident to regulate or prohibit dealcome until they acquire airfields ings in foreign investments in the where plenty of fast fighters can United States in war-time or other land and take off. In the meantime emergency. operations are seriously The Senate passed the Bill on Monday, Hence it now goes to It is precisely to gain control of President Roosevelt for signature.

such air bases that Trondheim is such | The Bill seeks to meet questions a vital objective in the Allied plan. regarding the legality of the Pre-The modern, tiny high speed fight- sident's recent action in "freezing" ing planes which are necessary to American credits belonging to Danish combat the German bombers cannot and Norwegian citizens. carry enough gasoline to fly across the The Treasury has authorised all North Sea, fight and return. Norweglans and Danes to make de-

The planes which are carried on posits in American banks, but the naval aircraft carriers are of the restrictions to withdrawals from scouting type and not fast enough or American accounts will be continued. henvily enough armed to tackle bombers.

So far the comparatively few Allied pared positions in the Dombnas area fighters which have been sent to The withdrawal was effected after Norway have been forced to use a stubborn resistance to the German frozen lakes as their bases. This is onchaught. dangerous and unsatisfactory and, Authorised Nazi sources in Berlin anyway, the lakes will soon thaw. Allies Withdraw

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LUNDON, May 2 (UP).—An official Stavanger, but claims that eleven British communique admits that the British planes were shot down.

#### HER ORPHANS CHINA'S FIRST LADY RETURNS TO



THIS DELIGHTFUL photograph was taken "somewhere in China" when China's First Lady Madame. Chiang Kai-shek, returned from her recent visit to Hongkong. Her first thought was of the war orphans

#### Nazi Troops Being King Finds A LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-According to unconfirmed re-New Spirit ports from the Narvik area, in addition to the Allied troops Impressed On Tour Of which are closing in on the port,

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).— "We have found a different war Office communique states that war. Everyone is united in the heart of the business area of at Narvik have been extended and war effort," said the King to the Kweiyang last Tuesday. that operations are continuing satis- Trade Union leader, Sir Arthur Pugh, when Their Majesties In the Namsos area, the situation visited South Lancashire.

South Lancashire

In the Dombaas area, our troops, They inspected an aircraft factory where they saw astonishingly large numbers of planes being produced, made a ten-mile tour of the Merseyside Docks and visited a giant armament works busy making naval NEAR STEINKJER, May 1. (Reu-

#### The King's Hope

"We have got to see things through, the electoral truce to an end. I only hope that it will be a better! world in every way after the war."

Lasears unloading sh.ps stopped to that this would be opposed, theer. Their Majesties as they drove The prospect also arises that in the The forecast appears to be borne by the docks escorted by Lord Derby there was the matter of the life and and Sir Warren Fisher, the Regional liberty of the British people. Commissioner.

of their vessels and cheered.

#### KWEIYANG AIR RAID **Become Laughing Stock** Japanese Bombs Of The Neutrals Kill 500

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

The Central Hospital destroyed. There was a total of Ministry of Information, he said, for 500 casualties.

#### Labour And The Electoral Truce

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—At a Labour Party meeting to be held on The King said to Mr. Arthur Whit Monday it is expected that Meyey, another Trade Union leader: some organisations will try to bring

A Labour Party executive made it Thousands of stevedores and clear yesterday in his annual report

Apart from the war issue itself The executive was convinced, hel

The crews of warships, British and gold, that the interests of the party foreign merchantships lined the sides | demand adherence to an electoral agreement.

# Exaggerated Nazi Claims

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- In the House of Commons to-day, Sir CHUNGKING, May 1, (UP). said that his attention had been called

was comments in neutral countries. Special machinery existed in the dealing with enemy mis-statements. When these were not designed to clicit valuable information, immediate corrections were issued through channels which were assured of wide publicity, especially in south-east Europe.

### Premier To Speak

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In 30 days. House of Commons to-day, the Prime powers to take over the gold ex- Russia is considering the question of Minister said he hoped to be in a change reserves of the Bank of delivering her surplus exports to position in Norway to-morrow.

#### 7 RAIDS ON NAMSOS **British Warship Bombed** Then Torpedoed

NAMSOS, May 1 (UP).— British destroyer was lost Namsos Fjord to-day, when it was first set on fire by a bomb from a Nazi plane and then sunk by a torpedo from another British warship because the destroyer had drifted to the entrance of the fjord and threatened to block it.

Seven raids were carried out on Namsos by the Nazi air force to-day, the last one being at 7.30 this even-

The raiders, in this final attack, concentrated on a British cruiser which had previously esenped domage.

#### Two Planes Brought Down

It has been officially announced that two German planes were shot down by British anti-nircraft bat-

A British destroyer which had been hit and set affre during the dawn raid, drifted down the fjord where it was feared she would block the entrance to the port...

Later the destroyer was sunk by a torpedo from another British

#### KING AND QUEEN IN LANCASHIRE

Majesties the King and Queen to-day day, the Stockholm newspaper "Dag toured South Lancashire. Among Nyheier" points out that Germany althe places they visited was an aircraft factory where they inspected John Reith, Minister of Information, planes in every stage of construction. LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—A wherever we have been since the Japanese planes wiped out the losses off Norway by Germany.

Union officials at Merseyside Dock. friend, says the paper. But now her losses off Norway by Germany. The German claims, he said, were throughout the tour the very fine Both the Russo-Gérman and Italoso exaggerated as to evoke sarcastic spirit everywhere.

Someonts in Political countries

#### Foreign Exchange -Mobilisation-

OTTAWA, May 1 (Reuter).— Canada is now taking steps to mobilise the holdings of foreign exchange. Holders of foreign currencies must sell them to the Canadian Foreign Exchange Board within large part of the Scandinavian penin-

reply to a question put forward by This Board, which was set up in last six months will be lost. the Rt. Hon. Mr. C. R. Attice in the the early days of the war, has wide position to make a statement on the Canada which is no longer required Yugo-Slavia and Britain instead of to maintain a minimum gold reserve. Germany.



#### CASTORIA THE LAXATIVE FOR CHILDREN A pure vegetable preparation. Thorough, yet gentle in action. Will not gripe. Tryit.

#### Vacillating Germany Can't Decide Who She Wants As Friend

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—Their discussing the political situation toternates between Russia and Italy.

During the first six months of the Later they talked with Trade war. Russia was. Germany's best

on coming events.

Mussolini desires a final answer to the problem of the air force versus the navy before taking any definite

#### Russia Surprised

Russia, says the paper, was as surprised by the German attack on Norway as Italy was surprised by the Russo-German pact last August. If Germany comes to dominate a sula much of Russia's gains during the

It is therefore not surprising that



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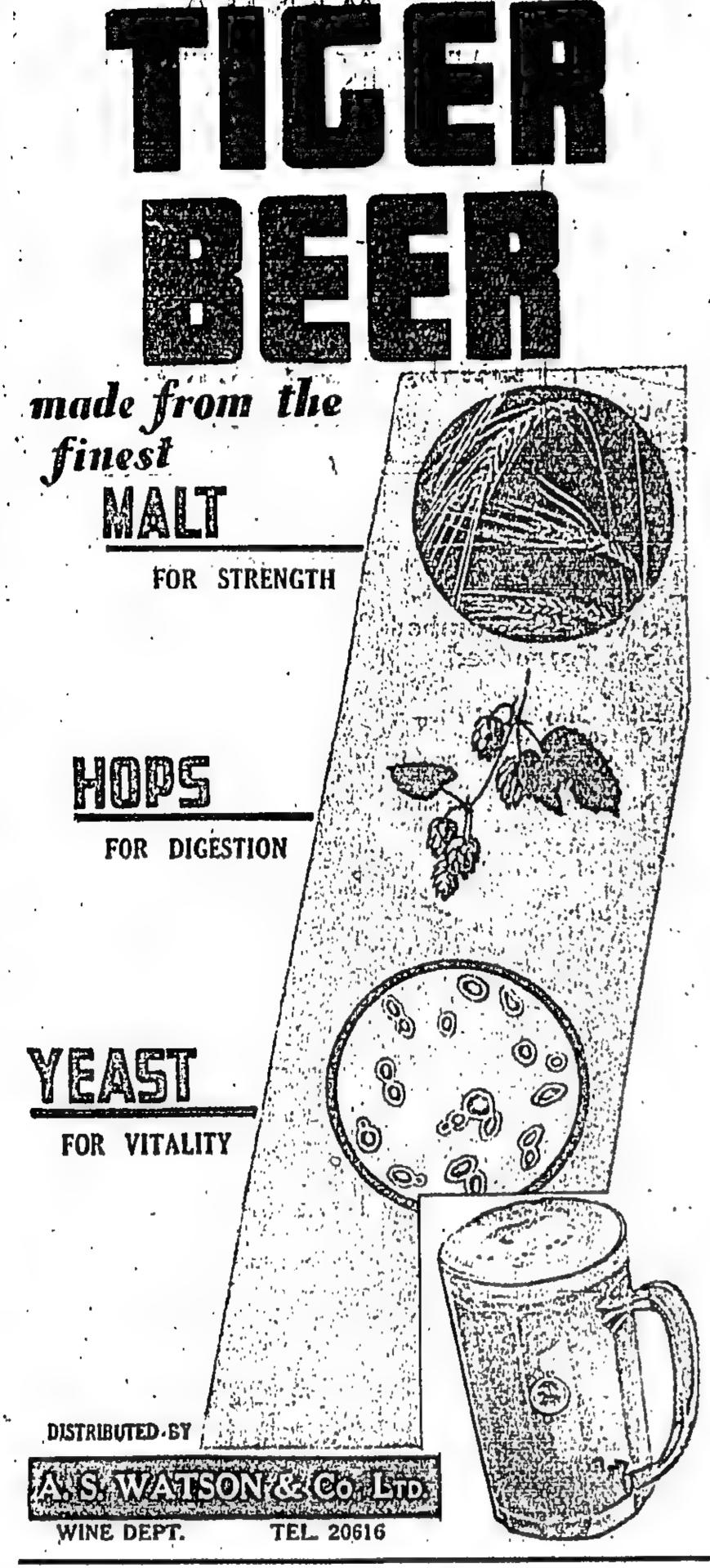
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## Wengkong Eclegraph.

Thursday, May 2, 1940. Wyndham St., Hongkong Telephone: 26815

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#### The Spirit of Hitler

There is much talk to-day of making war not on the German people but on Hitlerism, writes Anne Morrow Lindbergh in the

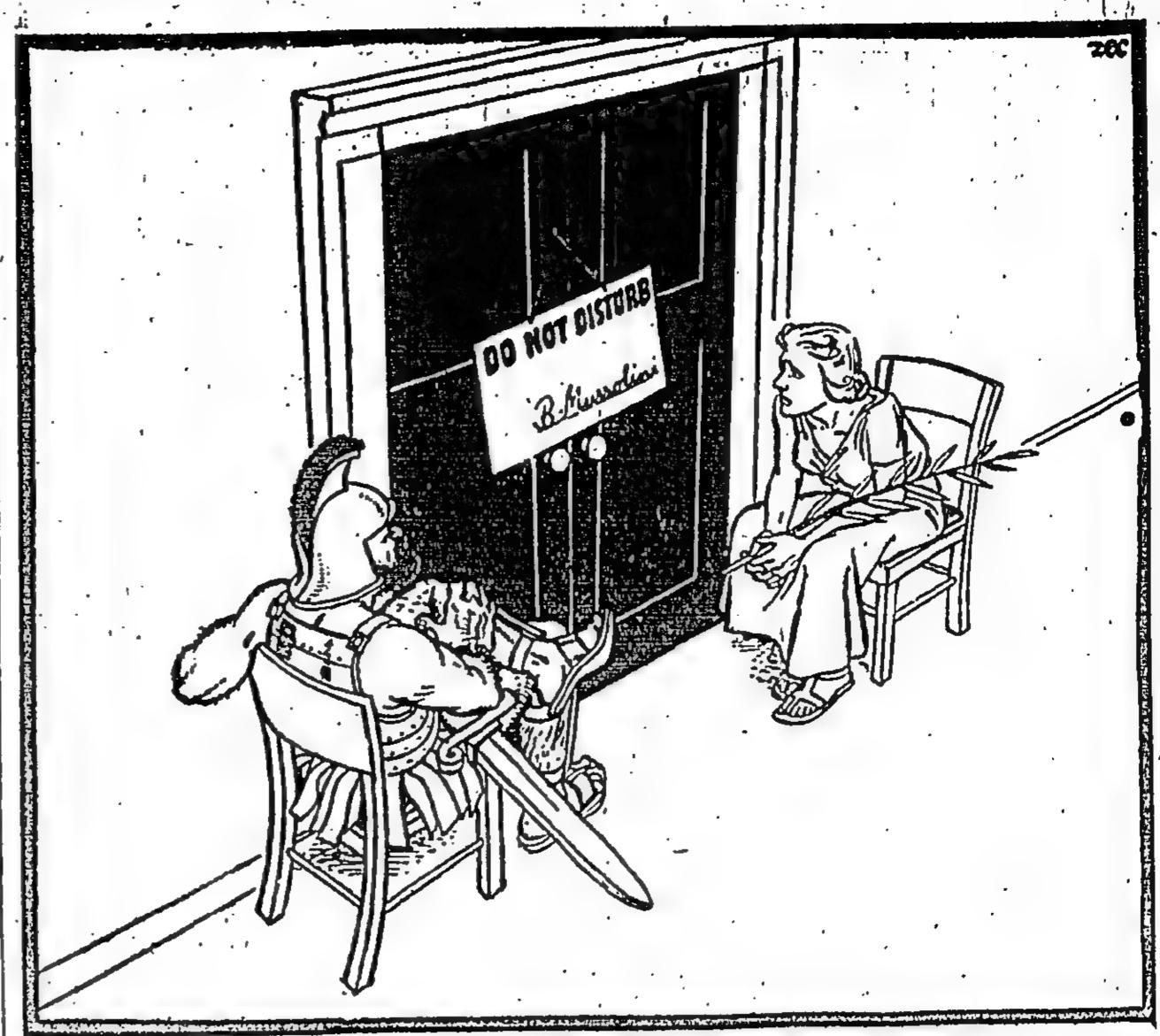
spirit of a strong and deeply humiliated people. It is irrelevant, she argues, whether or not this spirit is justified.

The fact is, it is there. You cannot kill a spirit; you cannot incarcerate it. It returns like Hamlet's ghost. The ghost of Hitler will haunt an uneasy Europe for generations if the course of this war and its consequent peace is the same as that of the last war.

So much for the spirit of Hitler. But it should be remembered that Germany has long been haunted by a spirit that was the curse of Europe, and it was not an embittered and humiliated Germany either.

It was not an embittered and humiliated Germany that attacked Denmark, and Austria, and France in a series of wars between 1864 and 1870, and that plunged the world into war twenty-five years ago. It was a Germany flushed with the lust for conquest; the strongest military power in the world. Those wars were planned years ahead and were deliberately provoked.

After the last war Germany may have felt embittered and humiliated. She had good reason to be so. The crime she had planned had miscarried, and her disappointment was bound to be bitter. But there was nothing of the spirit of humiliation in Hitler's dream of European and then world domination. There was the love of military glory. of greed, envy, and arregance.



Call-up? Waiting

# BALKAN Bag-o'-tricks

### Four men are looking into it anxiously to-day

passes of the Balkans, the last war. sleek blue coaches of the Orient Express have brought three "Reader's Digest."

She asks if Hitler and his regime is not the embittered spirit of a strong and deeply spirit of a strong a

sions, which begin to-day.

shadow of the once-glittering King Carol of Rumania and after the last war; Hungary citadel which gave Jugoslavia's King Boris of Bulgaria on would like to get back the procapital its name of "The White speaking terms." vince of Transylvania. Fortress"—Belgrade.

And the row they have to hoe is none too easy a one.

Grigore Gafencu, tall, fair and to stop it jumping. haired newspaper owners crack The trouble is that there are It's a tricky question. It's a air pilot, is undoubtedly the such a deuce of a lot of cats tricky business anyhow, keeping most concerned. The demands loose in the Balkans. put upon a Rumanian Foreign : The Bulgarian cat - Bul-Minister are enough to dismay garia's "give me back your an- Ronald Matthews even one who gained Rumania's nexations" claims on Rumania

THROUGH the snowstreaked V.C. and the British M.C. in the ment has gone a long way to-

another tough job.

Greece, Turkey, Rumania and jobs mean, after those fruitless fixed in the most interested Jugoslavia, the four countries of weeks in Moscow last year—manner on Rumania. the Balkan Entente. when the Soviet wanted a pact Russia would like to get

Plump, neat, grey-moustached car-Markovitch. For this time General John Metaxas is proba- last year Jugoslavia's Foreign King Carol, conscious that bly the least worried of the four, Minister-who can trip a pretty Transylvania and Bessarabia considering he is Greece's dicta- peasant dance, despite his stoop contain many more Rumanians tor as well as its Foreign Minis- and ascetic looks—was his than minorities, is saying "no" country's envoy in Berlin.

of Prussian Army discipline, the four statesmen together by "If that fails to satisfy Berand 40-odd years ago General the frozen banks of the Danube. lin, are you behind me?" is the John was the star pupil of the They have met to guess which question worried M. Gafencu, Berlin Officers' Academy.

way the cat is going to jump one way or the other, will be next in their corner of the world, putting his Balkan Entente col-

and Greece-has been temporarily persuaded to play possum. That is peace-maker Sarajoglu's work, though Bulgaria has reserved all her rights to present her plate again after the war.

Bulgaria's standstill agreewards realising dead Kemal Ataturk's dream of a Balkan

bloc in defence of peace.

 Hungary, Germany and Russia. For 60,000,000 people inhabit He ought to know what tough And all of them have their eyes

It is their Foreign Ministers with Turkey-and the longer, back from Rumania the province who are gathered under the more successful struggle to put of Bessarabia, which she lost

Germany would like to turn All the visitors hope perhaps to get a hot tip on Hitler's next timber-yard.

move from their host, M. Cin-

very firmly to any territorial de-But then few experiences can Diplomatic crystal-gazing is mands. On Germany's he is seem very terrible after a taste more or less what has brought trying to do a careful hedge.

peace in the Balkans.

# BECAUSE my AGE

By HERBERT **ASHLEY** 

THE General was not effusive. He did not know that 24 years ago almost to the day I had stood in the same room and asked a similarly ineffusive Interview Board if I might join the Army, It did not seem like 24 years

"The doctor has not put you in a very good class," said the General. It occurred to me that this was not an encouraging opening to the impressive talk I had mapped out in my mind with the three members of the Board. Moreover, it was not accurate.

The "doctor"—there were six-put me in Grade II. (two) in red ink. It was explained by an N.C.O. with an eye to the main chance that this meant "service abroad but not in the front line." Younger men in Grade I. (one) in red ink offered

wistful congratulations. I was shocked. The explanation was that it was 'because of my age.".

I had not remembered my "age" until I saw that devastating Grade II. (two) in red ink. I had not realised I had "age." There had been times when I had almost flercely pointed out greying hair about the brow to a per-son, hoping thereby to obtain respect and sympathy. But their existence had always been denied. The laurel due to Experience and Suffering had been withheld. Now I know that I have "age." Time, it seems, marches on, but will the General let me march with it?

The medical examination, ap-parently by the entire membership of the British Medical Association, was extensive and intimate. Eyesight good ("with your glasses"), teeth good ("those you've still got"), cars highly developed from 17 years'

Another doctor examined my heart: Here, there, there, there; up, down, there, there, A long time over one place, I thought, He left the area reluctantly, but returned like a criminal to the site of his crime. It fascinated

He called another doctor; they listened together. The second obviously did not know why the first was so enthralled, and they tried to converse with each other in a kind of scientific dumb crambo. "H.O.B.V.?" asked one. "Possibly," said the other, "or B.C.T.D. bilingually." Then, cheerfully, "We're not going to fall you for that." It is, it appears, my "ago"

The General was human after all. "Hitler is a queer fellow," he said. "There may not be a push until next March, but it may be to-morrow, who knows? When it comes; shall we say for you—the infantry, in France?" He added there was more "scope" in France.

In spite of my "age," it seems to me that the odds are in inyour of this country. We do not know when Hitler will strike; but he does not know that I am Great Britain's secret wen-

-Because it is the hub of the most strongly fortified area in the world, SYLT has been transformed since 1935 into a naval and nerial stronghold where hundreds of airplanes are kept in underground hangars. Those innocent-looking farms you can see from the Danish island of Roem, four miles to the north, have 18in, concrete roofs beneath THE PROPERTY OF SHARE STATES OF

Out in the sea is HELIGOLAND, famous great war fortress, recently strengthened, AT TONNING, on the mainland, is a now airport; another at GELTING, SCHLES-WIG has become an important military centre. Further down the coast, the islands. of NORDERNEY, WANGEROOG and BOR-KUM have been fortified. In the Baltic the fortifications stretch as far as, Rugen.

The purpose of this is to protect the great German ports of Bremen, Hamburg, Kiel

Lubeck, Wilhelmshaven. It is unlikely they will be used as a base for air attacks against England. Botter ones exist in Westphalia and the Rhineland: Sylt, they say, is a branch of the German naval air arm, "Air Section 6," which has headquarters at Kiel.

Sylt 'is twenty-three miles long, only half a mile wide, and connected to the shore by a railway which runs along a seven-mile peninsula stretching towards the shore.

Sylt used to have a population of 0,000, now evacuated. The islands, for all their steel and concrete strength, are slowly disappearing. The area of the group, of which Sylt is the biggest, used to be 1,000 square mlies 700 years ago. Now it is 100. But as the sea gnaws away the constront one side it deposits sand on the other, forming fine benefits which attract pleasure-seekers, Sylt's resort. Westerstand was chosen by Goering fol' a holiday in August 1938;



PISCLOSURES

by Str

Henderson

Clacton Crash

SEE PAGE FOUR

Death Roll of

The crew of four were killed.

Three civilians were killed and over

After cruising around for half an hour

trying to find a place to land the plane

ploughed through a row of houses in the

large crater marks the spot where the

In the ruins the bodies of a man and a

other houses

damaged. The wreckage is still

cleared.

There was a terrific explosion and a

Two houses were completely destroyed.

Hotel Manager's Offer

hotel here told summer visitors that

they would be given a one-third re-

At Narvik

**British Sailors Tell Of** 

Their Captivity

the German invasion have been

The news has been given out by

Chief Engineer Dobson, a member of

the crew of one of the five British

The chief engineer is at present

Five British ships were just coming

up to the pier to load Iron ore, he

said, when the German destroyers

The Nazi sailors swarmed on board.

Saw Naval Battle

The British men were arrested and

The next day five British destroyers

prisoners got only bread and water.

Dobson saw three destroyers

Later the Germans blew up the iron

Ordered To Sweden

On April 23, a German army com-

Two batches of men set out walk-

The cold was acute and the men

During the whole of the follow-

ing 36 hours the only food they got

At the frontier they were handed

30 Ships Sunk At Narvik

30 ships of various nationalities have

Dobson further states that about

Jesse Jones, of the Mersington Court, was taken prisoner with . 50

He says that they were lined up on the deck of a prison ship and had

Then they were kept below in the

was one cup of coffee and some dog

ing along the railway accompanied

ore piers und most of the water front.

mander ordered that they should be

lying in a Swedish hospital suffering

when Germany invaded Norway.

merchant ships which were at Narvik | Day.

Details of the captivity

given to-day.

from frost-bite.

entered the port.

taken to a school.

sent to Sweden.

by German guards.

were tired and frozen.

biscults.

over to the Swedish authorities;

CLACTON-ON-SEA, May 1 (Reu-

Nevile

#### Italo-Nazi Threat To Yugo-Slavia Reported

BELGRADE, May 1 (Reuter).—Reports of German and Italian movements off the Yugo-Slavian border continue to come in kere.

The Belgrade authorities are taking precautionary measures. Speaking on Tuesday night, the Yugo-Slavian Premier reiterated that the country was still following a policy of strict neutrality.

Trade talks with Russia, he said,

were going on and economic negotiatime being. The question of re-suming diplomatic relations might be broached later.

#### Rumania's Precautions

BUCHAREST, May 1 (Reuter).— Vigorous measures against the Nazi Fifth Column in Rumania are continuing.

No less than 60 foreigners in the oil districts have been taken into custody. Most of them are Germans. Police investigations are continuing especially in the ports.

Many of the Germana in Rumania who are under suspicion have either got a diplomatic status by being attached to the large staff at the German Legation or claim to be bona fide journalists.

Most of the 20 German journalists in Belgrade arrived after the war had started.

Nazi Patrois In Danube LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .--"Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent learns that news has been received in London from reliable sources that a number of armoured German patrol vessels disguised as barges have renched the lower Danubian waters. Some of them are anchoring at

Rustchuk. This step is regarded in London as a characteristic German flouting of the authority of the riverine governments and the Danubian Com-

Students Demonstrate SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May I (UP) .- "Exchange Telegraph" reports from Belgrade that the police to-day fired over the heads of Yugo-Slav students

holding a mass demonstration this morning. The students were shouting "Long, Live Soviet Russial The demonstrators were dispersed

after several had been arrested. Rumania Threatened LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-The Bucharest "Semnalul" had an mteresting leader to-day, maintaining that the country's neutrality to-day is threatened not only militarily but economically and by propaganda. "The economic blockade may constitute to-day the decisive and final factor in totalitarian warfare, the in Europe.

great consumer of raw materials." The Cairo "Almokattam," referring to Italy, says: "She knows that by to-day in an article in the joining Germany she will be the "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung." loser in the event of victory or de-This makes her hesitate to make up her mind, especially since the Allied North Sea victories have effected changes in the situation and in the navat forces in the Mediter-

Why Italy Won't Fight Wafdist periodical, "Alsho tance from any other sea Power," the Ala," outlines the reasons why Italy article states. will not fight: Her fleet is bottled up in the Adriatic; Tripoli is hemmed in by the French in Algiers and Moronco and by the English and Egyptians in West Egypt; it is easy to cut off communications with her African Empire; the Italian coast is very vulnerable to a sea attack; the English and

French navies are far stronger." Stockholm "Afton Bladet" weighs up the pros. and cons of a British large-scale landing in Norway and considers that such a landing must come shortly if the Allied position in Norway is to be saved. The greatest Allied advantage is that the German fleet is not dangerous.

#### Courtesy. To Danish Officials

LONDON, May 1 (British Wireless) .-- It was stated in the House of Commons to-day by the Under Secretary for Foreign Affairs that as a matter of courtesy His, Majesty's Government will continue to accord diplomatic privileges to the Danish Minister in London and his staff, in Shanghai Municipal Police has ordersplite of the fact that His Majesty's ed the suspension for three weeks of Government could no longer main- the American-owned vernacular tain diplomatic relations with the newspaper "Hwa Mei Pao." Danish Government since it was now The newspaper published an antiunder German control, and despite Japanese article entitled "Little the expulsion from Denmark of H.M. Hero", in which the writer said: "I hate the Japanese. I want to kill the

It was not possible, however, for Japanese." His Majesty's Government to re- The "Hwa Mei Pao" has suspended cognise the Danish Minister as hav- publication previously for similar ining official status.





THE SINGLE-TRACK RAILWAY pictured above is at present one of the most important Norway. It connects the British base at Aldasnes with Dombuas, near where the heavy fighting for the Trondheim sector is now in progress. Along this line, which follows the course of the Rauma River, seen in background, go all the Allied reinforcements and supplies. The Nazis claim to have! captured Dombaas, but this claim is disputed.

Nazi Paper Talks Of

Ang'z-U.S. Plan

SPECIAL TO-THE "TELEGRAPH"

relations of the United States

with Japan and the future of

the entire Pacific area are

directly connected with the war

This declaration was made

The article is based on Germany's

The United States and Britain, it

alleges, have an "unwritten division

and the Pacific to the United States.

have been calculated to meet resis-

U.S. Not Waiting

rent course to that which she would

of the war in Europe to carry out

"In this respect, the entire problem

s linked with the European War.

tection of Australia and Singapore."

S.M.C. SUSPENDS

NEWSPAPER

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAL May 1 (UP),-The

have adopted twenty years ago.

the British Fleet.

to Scandinavia.

"America to-day is taking a differ-

official "Handbook for War.

BERLIN, May 1 (UP) .- The

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\* DIVISION They Didn't OCEANS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1 (UP) .--Competent British sources here to-day stated that the invasion of Denmark has netted Germany less than one million out of a total of 4,800,000 tons of

The remainder of Danish ports throughout the world. \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### Communists Celebrate

#### of oceans-the Atlantic for Britain May Day Demonstration "This unwritten agreement must In Hyde Park

LONDON, May 1 (UP).—A crowd of 5,000 people, mostly Communists celebrated May Day in Hyde Park to-day by "damning" the Churchill Gov-"She is not walting until the end ernment and demanding a "just, negotiated peace."

"These plans, however, are based on a premise which has not yet been proved, namely, the invincibility of

#### Soviet Celebrations

"When the 'Handbook for War' was MOSCOW, May 2 (UP).-The written, the British Fleet had not yet suffered the sharp blows which re- Soviet Union celebrated May Day suited from the extension of the war with impressive military and civil demonstrations in Moscow and other "America's premise that England cities. cannot be defeated is no longer true.

"A German victory would work to Japan's advantage, for it would divert America from the policy of cavalry and Border Guards, filled the 'keeping a light rein on, apan' after having taken over, sliently, the pro-

were in attendance.

Germany was strongly represent-

across the Square.

Among the 500 planes which flew in perfect formation over the Square were four-motored bombers, pursuit planes and naval aircraft.

carrying banners and placards. depicting Soviet industrial progress and the Soviet desire for peace.

but no air raid sirens were sounded. Ing the British attacks. The enemy disappeared as soon as Germans had found themselves too

#### They were released next morning presumably because by that time the

# WARNING

#### Must Not Belittle The Enemy:

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In discussing the war to-day, Mr. Anthony Eden said that we shall have bad as well as good before the struggle was closed in final victory.

"It is at all times wrong in war to belittle the enemy you are up against," he said. "No scruple is ever going to hamper the Nazi leaders in Germany in the use of their war machine."

Referring to the fact that Ribbentrop had assured the world that Britain and Norway had plotted an act of war. Mr. Eden said: "So fantastic a fairy tale would obtain credence from no one who has knowledge of the facts or of Norwegian life and policy.

Kippentrop Dubbed "All Norwegian history and tradition dubs Ribbentrop as a liar. "Only the unhappy German people will believe this Nazi distortion of

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The Ger-"There can be no peace for anyone man plane which crashed at Clacton-on-Sea until the whole Norwegian people on Tuesday night was a mine-laying again, enjoy their freedom under their own King and in their own

Emphasising that the Allies have So great was the damage caused that it superior resources, Mr. Eden said: is thought at least one magnetic mine "It is not enough to be content with the existence of those resources and to repeat that time is on our side. "Time has to be harnessed. We

> rapidly and vigorously. "Nothing less than the greates effort of which the British people are capable is enough to secure victory.

will have to marshal our resources

### Day Of Sorrow And Hope

Labour Manifesto On May Day

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter). badly If May Day this year is a day being of sorrow for those democratic movements which have fallen by the way, it is also a day of hope, states a manifesto issued by the National Council of ter).-Only a few hours before the German mine-laying plane crashed Labour, and created havoe, the manager of a

Britain, France, Scandinavia and the Dominions are standing shoulder shoulder, determined to end aggression and make it possible for freedom to survive. They are resolved to wage this battle until triumph is assured. The British Labour movement is plready playing its part in the

national effort for victory. Unobserved In Reich LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-For the first time since he came to power, Hitler did not make a speech on May Day: There were also none of the usual processions and meetings. Shutters on shops and the fact that no newspapers were about were the

only signs of holiday. German workers continued working all day, but Dr. Robert Ley, the LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).--Nuzi Labour Leader tried to cheer of them by assuring them that they are British sailors in Narvik after the real rulers of Germany under the

Frenchmen Work On PARIS, May 1 (Reuter).-In accordance with a decision of the French Trade Unions Council, French workers continued working on May

#### Hess's New Boast

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, May I (UP).--"Our building slips are full of submarines and everything necessary for waging war is constantly being produced declared Deputy Fuehrer Rudoli Hess during a May Day speech at the Krupp works at Essen to-day.

#### French Liner Sails From New York

entered Narvik and a great battle NEW YORK, May 1 (Reuter).-That day the British captives were The French liner, He de France, moved to a case on the water front. sailed this evening. Her destination by this time the Germans were is unknown. running short of food and the

On April 13 they heard gunfire at Has Your Rheumatism Returned With The Bleak Weather ? If so, Nature's gift in the form of COLDEN- CRIFFIN

GOUT & RHEUMATISM TEA will help you to get rid of it naturally, pleasantly, effectively and economically. This tea; famous in Europe for many generations, is composed of ten kinds of herbs prepared and blended by European chemists long experienced in this particular branch of pharmaceutical science.

Golden Griffin Gout and Rheumatism Tea is equally helpful for the ··· | relief and ouro of gout, sciatica, lumbago and rhoumatle ailments generally. Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00 per package, at Chemists and Department Stores, or from the Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas Company,



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ture in fawn, grey and white.

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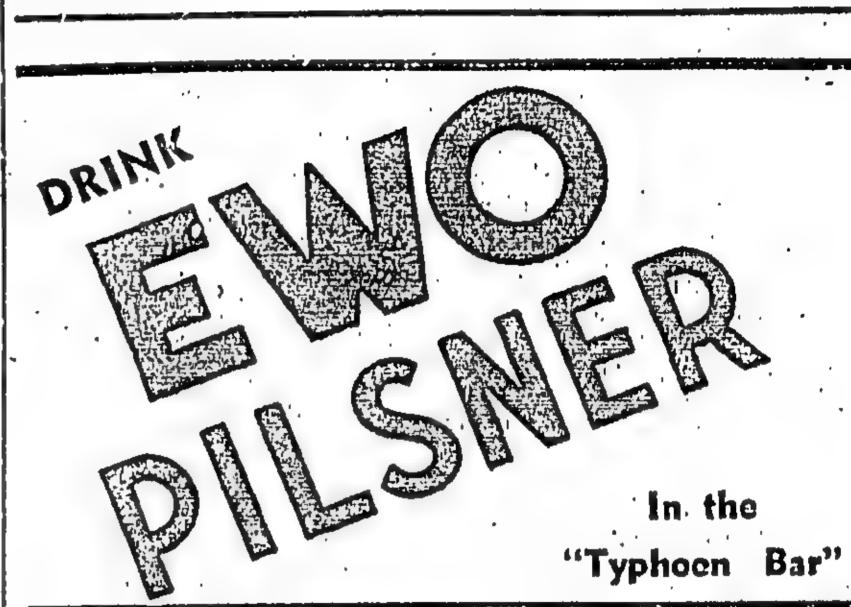
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# COMMENCING TO-MORROW The story of a men who held the



SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, May 1 (UP).—It is authoritatively stated that Imperial Airways scaplanes, which usually spend the night at Lake Bracciane, 40 miles outside Rome, on the flight between Alexandria and London, are ordered henceforth only to refuel there during a brief Machine-gun bursts were audible at halt of one hour or so.

The night halt will be made instead at Athens or Marseilles. The order becomes effective to-day.

# Gain Much

machine.

exploded.

100 were injured.

residential district.

machine came to rest.

woman were found.

Danish shipping.

vessels is scattered in various

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

Numerous mounted and foot police patrolled the meeting, which was conducted in an orderly manner.

Thousands of crack troops of the Moscow garrison, including infantry, review before Stalin and other Soviet

The Diplomatic Corps and Military Attaches in full ceremonial uniform sunk.

#### Germany Represented

Following the parade of the troops hundreds of whippet tanks and medium sized land battleships raced

More than a million and a half people followed the military parade

There were no anti-Fascist alogans.

# NAZI PLANE SEEN

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

### been sent to the bottom of Narvik others when the Germans entered the

LONDON, May 1 (UP) -A plane, believed to be German, was sighted off the north-east coast of England their photographs taken. The plane was seen at Sunderland ship which was used as a screen dur-

a British fighter plane took to the busy looking after themselves to bother about anyone else.

#### duction for every day on which bomb fell on the town. He said yesterday that the previous night's affair was sheer bad luck. He is not withdrawing his offer. Experiences

## SIRDAR RUMJAHN WINS 1940 CHAMPIONSHIP

### Thrilling Climax To A Dismal Start

(By "Tinker")

IN THE LAST MINUTES of the fading light at the Hongkong Cricket Club yesterday, the closing stages of the most thrilling drama of local sport within the past several years was being enacted. S. A. Rumjahn defeated the hitherto unbeatable Tsui Wai-pui in five great sets for the tennis Singles Championship of the Colony.

The scores were 6-8, 6-2, 6-1, 2-6, 6-3. . Tsui, it must be admitted, had never had a more unfortunate day on the court. His game was completely off, but this in no way detracted from Rumjahn's performance which was alternately steady and brilliant throughout.

The first three sets were | \* productive of the most dismal tennis of any final ever played in the Tournament. Rumjahn, in these sets, never rose to any great heights, while Tsui was none was really conscious of the fact that the former champion was not himself.

Toul Yun-put in the first semifinal created a sensation by forcing his brother, for the first time, to play defensive tennis-Rumjahn, yesterday, caused even greater surprise when he forced the ex-champion to resort to literal pat-ball tennish This was in the final set when Rumjohn was leading 3-1 and 40-love. But his tactics repuld him for Tsui eventually won that game!

Never before was there so much tenseness during a match. Specand on his own service, Rumjahn more than justified. had two set points, but lost the

L ties as a fighter. He fought for everything as gamely as his wayward control would allow. He seemed particularly unfortunate in incidents that would have thrown the Singles-Championship in 1935,

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15, 23, Ice House Street.

### Eight Times In · The Final

look on his face reveals the care he S. A. Rumjahn has been eight was taking in making his shots.sadly off form. When he strug- times in the final of the Colony Open Ming Yuen. gled to win the first set at 8-6, Singles Championship, and has won on five occasions. His record is:

1927—champion 1928-runner-up 1929-runner-up 1932—champion 1933—champion

1935—champion

1937—runner-up

1940—champion

#### 

curacy ever so much to the fore. any other in his position right out of In the final set he produced tennis stride. When he resorted to pat-ball that was astonishing. He outin the final set, a remark from the manoeuvred Tsui time and again, Club balcony caused him to turn and He volleyed and drove cross-court store in that direction. Whether with surprising speed and accuracy, taiors were little short of demon- Tsul misconstrued that remark or not, and it speaks itself for Tsul that desstrative. At 5-2 in the final set, but I will say that his tactics were pite this tennis, Rumjahn was hardpressed to win.

The second incident was when he game! Deuce was called three was 4-2 down and Rumjahn hit a times. At 5-3 he had another ball down the side-line and out, the three set points and deuce was linesman failed to see the shot and style than he had shown previous Washington 7 8 

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had been called once, but Tsui won weather. the third. In every game but the first, the score was at least 40-30. -Rumjahn-took-the-fourth-game-to lend 3-1, and in the fifth game, on Tsui's service was leading 40-15 when Tsul started his pat-ball tac-tics. They paid in that he won three points in a row, to make the score

> In' the sixth game he discarded his over-cautious tactics and Rumjahn took it on his own service after very fine shots down the side-lines.

Tsui Wai-pui, hitherto unbeaten,

yesterday. The concentrated

showed amazingly poor form in the

there can be nothing but praise. He

is thirty-six years of age, and this is

never more steady, nor (I am speak-

FREER STYLE

#### DECISIVE STACE

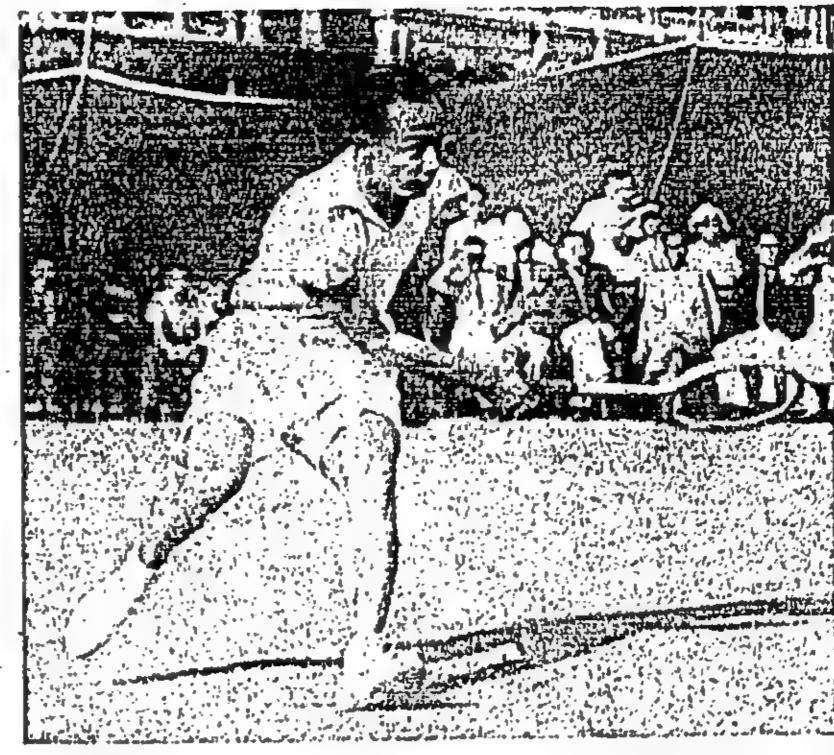
L line-ball incident, with the game two games there was little prospect of the match finishing. In the eighth game, Rumjahn led 40-15 on his service, and amid great excitement and much applause Tsui gallanty fought his way to deuce, which antly fought his way to deuce, which of the service of the match finishing. In the Guineas—beating the Aga Khan's Stardust by two lengths, with the Maharajah of Kohlapur's Tantanty fought his way to deuce, which of the service of the match finishing. In the Guineas—beating the Aga Khan's Stardust by two lengths, with the Maharajah of Kohlapur's Tantanty fought his way to deuce, which of the service of the match finishing. In the eighth game, Rumjahn led 40-15 on his service, and amid great excitedant for the service of the match finishing. In the eighth game, Rumjahn led 40-15 on his service, and amid great excitedant for the service of the service o

next point, and led 40-30. One more point and the match would probably have been replayed. It was not to be, however, Sirdar levelled the score with a lucky net-cord. Deuce was called twice, and then Tsul sent the ball far outside, giving Rumjahn vice "nce", however, deuce was Loch (8) one up. reached again. Tsui's next losing Total entries at shot was a very weak half-volley which went into the net. With Rumjahn having the advantage—Tsui misjudged a volley—the ball struck the frame of his racket and the match Happy Valley first summer singles was over.

Maximum sixo

#### take Developing, Printing and Enlarg- Golf G. Thomson Wins B.W.O.F.

#### SIRDAR CELEBRATES



In his 21st year of tournament tennis, Sirdar Rumjahn captures the Colony Open Singles title for the fif th time. He is here making a chopped cross-court shot, typical of several that gained him points in beating Tsui Wai-pul in the final yes terday .- Ming Yuen.

#### WEATHER INTERFERES WITH BASEBALL

NEW YORK, May 1 (UP) .-his 21st year of tournament tennis. His triumph yesterday- will go Though all games were played in the down in local tennis history as one American League to-day, the Nationof the finest come-backs there ever at League baseball schedule was was. His stone-wall defence was seriously upset by weather. The never more solid. His forehand was results were:

-	AMERICAN L	EAG	UE	
•	St. Louis	R. 3	H. 5	E. 0
3		5	Ö	Õ
•	Chicago Boston (Kuhel and Kenned the White Sox. Fox the Red Sox).	ly ho	8, 13' mered mered	0 for for
	Cleveland Philadelphia	1 ' 5	7 · 11	2

NATIONAL LEAGUE THERE is no doubting Tsul's quali- must have been most upsetting. weak this year, he dropped the first. The New York-St. Louis, Bostongame of the final set-a love game! Chicago and Philadelphia-Pittsburgh Rumlahn took the second, after deuce games were postponed on account of

#### Djebel Wins War-Time Classic

Now Hot Favourite For Derby Substitute

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).— THE seventh game featured the The French challenger, M. going to Rumjahn. It was now at the decisive stage. The light was first war-time racing classic in failing. If Tsui would win another England—the Two Thousand

Djebel, who will now be hot was called three times before Tsui favourite for the Derby substitute, kept well with the lenders, dashed to The ninth, and final game started. The score crept to 15-all, at which stage Tsui served a double! He regained the point with a fine "ace" to make the score 30-all. He won the The mile course was covered in The mile course was covered in

one minute 42.6 secs. The belting was 9/4 on Djebel (favourite), 100/9 on Stardust, and 13/2 on Tantmieux.

the advantage. With another ser- T. E. Pearce (13) (twice) and L. J. C. Total entries at \$1 each were 248.

> The following is the draw for the tournament, the preliminary round of which is to be completed before May 12, the first round before May 19, the second by June 2, the third by

and the final by July 14:

Preliminary round.—W, A. Stewart (9)
v. G. T. May (13); G. E. Willerton (12)
v. G. W. Sewell (12); W. H. Jowit (11) v.
W. V. Ahern (9); Major Harvey (8) v. II. Wins B.W.O.F.

Competition

Competition

G. Thompson (22) won the second British War Organisation. Fund competition at Fanting in March and April, with a score of five up.

Other scores were M. L. Reidy (21) and J. M. Pearson (18) four up; J. Mostat (15) and C. F. Drew-Wilkinson (15) three up; W. J. E. Mackenszie (16) two up and C. M. Stark (10), E. Reve (13) v. Lieut. Carter (15); G. M. Park (15) v. Sum. Cdr. Nicholson (15); G. M. Park (15) v. Sum. Cdr. Nicholson (15); E. Tuck (14) v. R. G. Parker (3); A. H. Penn (12) v. S. R. G. Parker (3); A. H. Penn (12) v. Sum. Cdr. Nicholson (15); E. Tuck (14) v. Winner of Stewart and May v. winner of Willerton v. Sewell: winner Jowit and Ahem v. winner of Illarvey and Rundy; H. Smith (16) v. W. C. Shewan (16); Col. Matthews (15) and C. F. Drew-Wilkinson (16) v. D. Humphreys (7); G. Greenwood (18) v. D. Humphreys (7); G. Greenwood (18) v. W. S. Hiller (15); J. W. Macdonald (17) v. C. C. Stark (19); T. J. Price (19) v. N. J. Bebbington (12); K. S. Robertson (15) v. M. A. Cairns (2), A. C. Illarvey (15); A. C. C. Butwist (15); A. C

### HOME SOCCER RESULTS

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-The following were the results of Regional League soccer matches played in England and Scotland to-day:

#### English Regionals

SOUTH "D"

3 Reading Wattord MIDLAND

3 Wolves 3 Northampton Birmingham

#### Scottish Regionals

WESTERN · 2 Ayr

**EASTERN** 

#### League Rugby LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In a

Rugby League match to-day, Salford beat Rochdale by 25 points to five.

# HONGKONG STARS BY LAST MINUTE GOAL

IN A VERY TIGHT GAME at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. yesterday, the Chung Hwa Girl basketeers managed their fourth victory in the final game of the series played here in aid of Chinese Wounded and Refugees, when they defeated their victors of a previous match, the Hongkong Stars in a last minute goal, 15-13.

but their speed in recovery and deficit. their stamina really won them

what combination they might have and proved quite successful, while struck. The absence of two of their Lee Pui-chick put in his quota. in star forwards, Lau Sau-kwong and marking Hau Hang to make the Ng Shlu-ping also contributed to their second half exciting,

Hongkong opened the score through a 'foul goal by Suen Yuk-mui. Chung Hwa equalised and went ahead through foul goals by Victoria Tan and Alice Chen. Both sides battled to the end of the gruelling 16minute first half at the end of which found the visitors leading one point,

#### CONSTANT CHANGES

DIANA CHEN strove throughout the game to rolly her team, but to no avail, and the constant changes of the Stars line-up proved to the visitors advantage, who kept the same line-up till the end.

The last quarter was the most exciting period of the game. The scores were tied twice before centrepivotal play with Alice Chen as the Kirmon, J. W. Denkin, L. A. Collycr pivot, gave her the ball from Victoria and F. J. Jones. Tan to score u difficult shot placing "M. E. Purvis, W. J. Burling, M. N. them in the lead.

of the day, but this may be attri-, Gowan and J. Hollidge. buted to the close marking of either

#### CHUNG HWA

1			Godin som	EO
	Alice Chen	fouls 3 ,1	1	21
	Josefa Go Sally Wong	- -	ī	2
	Pts			10

11011011	01.0		•
Le Shui Yee	2	1	1
Chan Chai-chan	4	1	-
Diana Chan	1	.2	- 1
Ngan Siu-yung .	3	1	••
Lam Shiu-ping		-	-
Suga Yuk-ming .	4	84	- 1
Chan Wal-hing	that .	the contract of	-
Pts.			. 13

#### **Exhibition Game**

IN A CURTAIN RAISER for the Chung Hwa-Hongkong Stars game, the Sing Tao squad met the Eastern quintet in another exhibition game, and lost 27-28.

basketball, their combination was good, and both their guards played on Saturday, will start from Sheung an excellent game. Tall centre Hsu Shul cross-roads at 4 p.m. Trans-Hang of Eastern was prolific in his scoring and totalled 16 points (6 Club House at 3.50 p.m. goals, 4-foul goals) .- Had -he -been given more support he might have scored more.

The visitors employed the ing of M. Dino, coach for Chung same tactics that won them the game against the Chinese Federation, a five-men defence. Hwa girls, and Lee Sau-ming, assistant coach. This tended to disrupt their understanding, and the first half saw them faced with a 19-9

their stamina really won them the game.

The Stars, after an attack, seemed slow in taking their positions for defence, and their main fault was in the second half. Sing Tao brought in their full complement and slowly crept up, but a substantial lead and time were against them. Sun Chung-keen, centre for Sing Tao, too close marking, thus spoiling made a gallant effort to rally his men

### Lawn Bowls Teams For Week-end

The following teams have been chosen to represent the Civil Service C.C. and Indian R.C. in League Lawn Bowls matches on Saturday:

C.S.C.C. v. I.R.C.

1st team (home, 3.30 p.m.).—E.

Rakusen and H. E. Strange. Bad marksmanship was the order J. Gellatly, R.R. Wood, J. F. Mcp.m.) A. F. Shephard, P. D. Craw-

ley, J. M. Purvis and A. B. Allen. J. R. Carr, F. S. Austin, A. Steven and S. Eccleshall. C. J. Walker, H. Lord, H. F. Harper and C. Strange.

Reserves .- H. Parrott, J. F. Hickman and J. Barnett.

#### INDIAN R.C. RINKS

1st team v. C.S.C.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.), -A. H. Rumjahn, M. A. Wahab, D. M. Khan and A. R. Dallah. A. K. SuMad, A. M. Rumjahn, A. Bakar and A.K. Minu. J. Hoosen, S. O. Bux, A. O. Madar and A. R. Minu.

#### COTTAGE CLUB CAVALCADE

THE COTTAGE CLUB Cavalcade

Marking the departure from the Colony of a popular Dutch rider, "The Plying Dutchman Cup" will be SING TAO'S diagonal play seemed at variance to the straight run, block-

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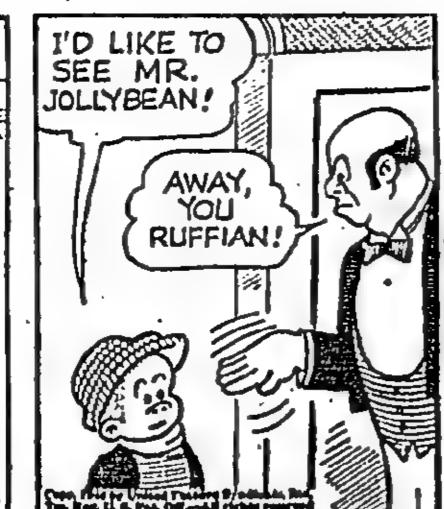
June 16, the semi-final by June 30

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air to the body, is supremely comfortable in wear, and affords maximum protection against overheating or chill.

#### **NANCY**

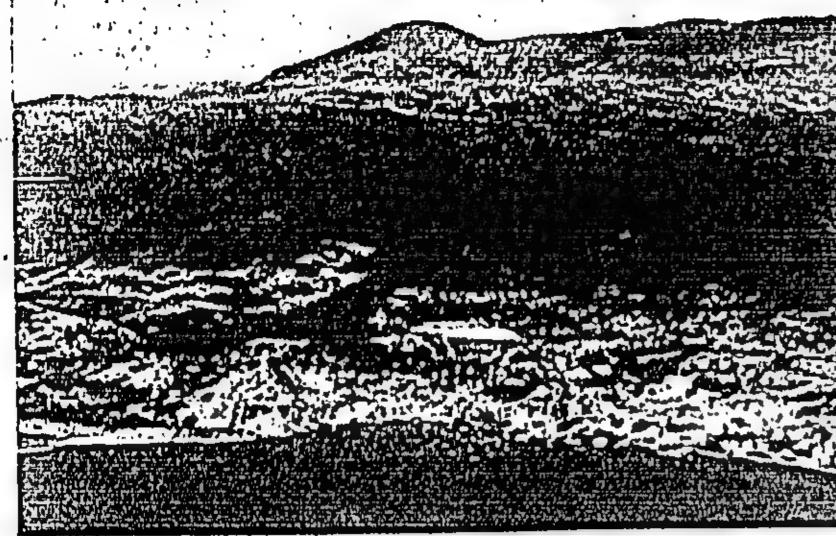








#### BOMBED BY NAZI RAIDERS



MOLDE, the Norwegian city south of Stavanger, which was heavily bombed by Nazi raiders this week.

# I WAS WRONG

-UNITY MITFORD'S FATHER

ARE "PERM

KNITTERS"

LATEST product of the war is

A Perm knitter, in case you have

Women hairdressers' saloons at

Instead of idly gossiping away the

hours while their hair "cooks," the

customers help to knit socks or

The wool is provided for them at

Already a substantial number of

comforts has been provided for

garment when invited to do so."

In addition to a team of speakers

for the Forces, there will be a tenm

of news readers and another for

This will mean introducing ten

There will be four regular news

Frank Phillips, Alan Howland, Joseph

MacLeod, Alvar Lidell and Patric

Stunrt Hibberd is going to Bristol.

where, for the time being, he will be

symphony concerts to light variety.

On The

AT FRONT

more voices.

THE B.B.C. has decided to There are to be announcing changes

Forces programmes—there will general programme announcements.

And the B.B.C. chiefs are consider- . The London team will include

But they have not made up their readers in London, selected from

Last month it was stated that when heard once more announcing a wide her contract lapses it will most pro- variety of programmes, ranging from

not met one, is a woman who knits

while her hair is being waved.

Lowestoft are full of them.

the Perm Knitter.

LORD REDESDALE, FATHER OF UNITY MIT-FORD, HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT HITLER. HE SAID THAT THE WAR HAS TAUGHT HIM THAT HE WAS WRONG.

In a statement issued from his home at High Wycombe (Bucks), he said:

"My only crime, if it be a crime, so far as I know, is that I was one of many thousands in this country who thought that our best interests would be served by a friendly understanding with Germany. In this, though now proved to be wrong, I was, at any rate, in good company.

"But all 'that was' before the days; when lightships and fishing smacks were being bombed, and merchant seamen were being machine-gunned while swimming or clinging to rafts or in open boats; and there is many n man in this country who has changed his mind on this matter since the days when the Prime Minister flew to Munich."

"Suspicion"

In his statement, he also discussed the refusal of the Government to allow-him-to-take-his-daughter;-Miss Unity Mitford, to his Scottish home at Inch Kenneth, Argylishire, which is in a protected area.

"It is a decision arrived at," he said, "by those responsible for the safety of our country after due consideration, and it would be highly improper for me to question it. What I do resent, however, is the undoubted undercurrent of suspicion and resentment created by publicity to which, however inaccurate its statement may be, there is no right of reply.

Not A Fascist "I could not pretend that I have ever rendered this country any signal service. But I am satisfied in my own consience that my military, record is not one of which I have any reason to be ashamed, and certainly to-day my only desire is to see the scarves. earliest possible victory for the Allies.

"One other matter which I find very wounding is that I am constantly the saloons and they carry on with described as a "Fascist." I am not, garments where previous customers never have been, and am not likely have left off. to become a Fascist."

War Record Lord Redesdale served in the South African War, when he was danger- Lowestoft men serving in mineously wounded, and was mentioned sweepers or drifter patrols. in despatches in the last war.

Miss Unity Mitford underwent an readily," one hairdresser said operation at Oxford after her return from Germany early in January, and | . "In fact, in all the town, I have was to have gone to recuperate at heard of only three women who the home Lord Redesdale recently refused to add a few stitches to a bought at Inch Kennelh.

MAY HAVE GIRL

make the troops feel more at on the home front, too.

ing appointing a woman to chat to Lionel Gamlin.

brunette talker of television days, is Curwen, the actor.

TROOPS

home when they listen-in.

to be much more informal.

the soldiers.

minds yet.

bably be renewed.

Announcers presenting the

be a special team of them-are

At present Miss Elizabeth Cowell,

the only woman announcer on the

rigarettes.

say "Nothing of importance." Yet these troops had stood guard all night, eyes and cars and trigger fingers alert. For weeks they had repulsed every attempt

would be no funny business from an i

#### General Shook Hands

mountains, 'who did we see but famous French General.

He had come a long way just to say "Hello" and to congratulate the tired troops-there were not more than twenty of them-who had kept French territory sacred from the Nazi boots.

all, each one of them was an many, equal, for each one was a Frenchman.

them, and you could see they loved him despite all the silver stars that were on his sleeve. As I rode back to headquarters Sir Henry Gullett, Minister for Ex-

had seemed just like a father among

#### Three Farthings

his family.

them when they start their tasks.

"Customers have adopted the idea

And he offered me a crumpled elgarcties the privates smoke.

#### BATTLE FLEET FOR D.E.I.

worships. This pointed statement designed to back the declaration made by the Dutch Minister in Tokyo that Holland does not intend that anyone else shall protect her East Indian

circles in The Hogue. In addition Holland will have a

a second Singapore.

#### By Ernie Bushmiller



### Arms King Victim of Iron Guard Vengeance

#### The General And The Cigarettes By T. E. A. HEALY

MHIS story concerns a French A General and a packet of

I had shared a night in an advance post with some of France's most gallant troops. It was the kind of night about which the communiques

of the Germans to penetrate the French lines. Now they were due

slopes with them in the morning. without discovery.

enemy patrol.

When we got down from the

with the General I told him that he ternal Affairs,

He smiled: "I am never happier any official comment, but said that than when I can be close to my there were about an equivalent numboys," he said. "Every day I get ber of Australian women in Gerup early so that I can be among many.

sioned officer. They're all as you closely watched. say; 'Somewhere in France,' Just; like these boys."

I offered the General a cigarette. They were American cigarettes and expensive, but the General declined. "No," he said. "Have one of mine. I niways smoke these. I like them

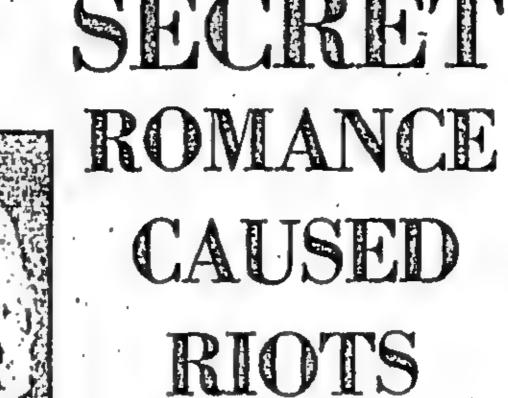
eigarctic packet. They were the

AMSTERDAM, Thursday. BY 1946 Holland's Indian empire will be defended by a battle fleet totalling some 150,000 tons of modern

possessions was issued by official To Protect Girls

waters, which in an emergency would from about 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. be available in the East.

The Dutch. Press adds that the of St. Agnes Home, Darlington, who Some have daughters of their own." naval base at Sourabaya will be im- is leader of the patrols, says! "The The patrols are enthusiasts in the proved so that it will in effect become object is to try to help and protect work and have done remarkably well.



secret to

save bloodshed

RUMANIAN STEEL king Max Ausschnitt, greatest armaments power in the Balkans, whose sentence of six I marched down the mountain years' imprisonment for fraud and infringement of We saw a German run for cover as currency regulations was revealed recently, is victim of we descended. And though the troops raced after him, the under- the vengeance of the pro-Nazi Iron Guard—because he growth was so thick that the man could have hidden there for weeks married the most beautiful woman in Bucharest.

The story begins six years ago when Ausschnitt, then fortysix, saw beautiful Livia Pordean and her father, vice-president So on we went, with the escort six, saw beautiful Livia Pordean and her father, vice-president deploying fanwise in front, and at of the Rumanian Senate, on the Paris-Bucharest express. Livia, the rear, just to make sure there twenty-two years old, was on her way home from a French finishing school.

AUSTRALIA has made a ges-It was grand to see the case and ture -to-Germany, hoping to friendliness between the General obtain the release of Australian seized the opportunity of attacking and the humblest private. After women who are interned in Ger- him.

Seven German women-including netive Nazi agents—have been freed He shook hands with every one of from custody in Australia and told said: that they can go home to Germany. This was revealed officially recently in Melbourne, says Reuter, by

#### Closely Watched

Mr. J. S. Duncan, a Commonwealth official in London, declined to make

He thought there was no fear that "After all, that is not strange. the German women who had been They are my family. I have four freed would be able to take back sons serving France—three are anything of importance to Germany, home. So did Max Ausschnitt. officers and one is a non-commis- as no doubt they had been very

#### Kindly Voice In Black-Out

DARLINGTON (Durham) girls, tempted to misbehave in the streets They cost three farthings a packet, during the black-out, find a restraining hand placed on their shoulders and hear a word or two of friendly ndvice. "Don't be silly. Don't lose your

head. Behave, or go home. I'll walk with you if you like," says a motherly voice. And usually the girls accept the

The restraining hand and voice belong to one of a squad of twenty Darlington women, mostly wives and mothers, who nightly patrol the less-frequented streets and back lanes of the fown trying to keep orderliness. The police cooperate.

Wearing white armiets, on which long as they are not misbehaving. number of other warships usually are the initials D.M.W. (Durham employed in home or West Indian Moral Welfare), they paired in pairs about there is a danger of young girls Miss M. E. Spooner, superintendent chiefly older and married women.

Ausschnitt introduced himself, and by the time the train reached Bucharest had fallen in love. He was already engaged to be married (according to report it was to a maharajah's daughter) but he wired breaking that romance. The wedding of Max Ausschnitt

and Livia Pordean was fixed for Boxing Day 1934; hundreds of wedding invitations were sent out. But Ausschnitt was of Jewish

origin. The Iron Guard, Jew haters, Porunea Vremiti, the extreme na-

tionalist newspaper, started the campaign with an editorial that "It would be a disgrace to the

Rumanian nation if this marriage were allowed to take place. Do not let this red-haired, freekled bandlt, this robber-baron, this highwayman be allowed to buy a Rumanian maiden with his illgotton gains."

#### Street Row

The result was public demonstrations in the street in front of M Pordean's house in Cluj whenever Max Ausschnitt visited his floncee. Livia Pordean disappeared from

Iron Guard men were on the lookout for them, suspecting that the wedding would be held quietly. But Max Ausschnitt and his flancee gave them the slip. One afternoon in January 1935,

a car stopped in front of the residence of Roman Catholic bishop Dr. Pacha, in Timisoara. From it stepped Livia and her fiance, who had a opted the Roman Catholic faith some weeks before.

#### Their Wedding

In the bishop's private chapel "the robber baron" and his bride were married. By the time the Iron Guard found

out about the wedding, the newly married couple were on their way to Paris, London and the United States on a long honeymoon. At that time the Iron Guard, a banned organisation, could not

openly do harm to the Ausschnitts. They had to wait six years for their vengeance. They have now made their peace with Carol, and Max Ausschnitt has gone to imprisonment and disgrace.

We do not interfere with anyone so When so many strange men are losing their heads. The patrols are any girls who may be in difficulties. -Sent by M. J. D. Darlington.

### 28151.

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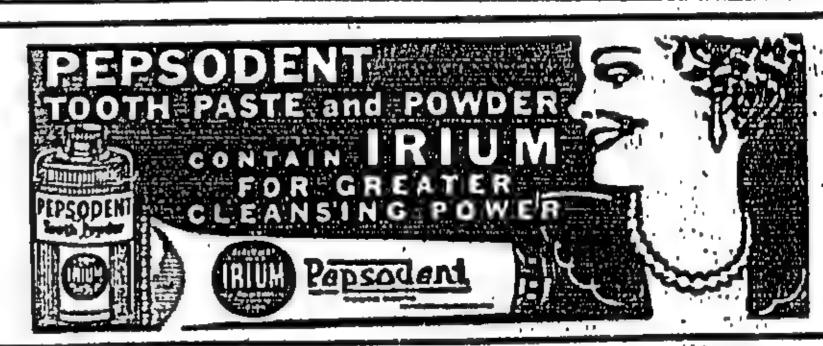
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#### PEZZIE Trossword

ACRUSE

1—Nope material

— Pastening device

16—Western sists

16—Persian nobleman 15-Wood tool 18-Rubber wheel

17-Oriental bird 18-Make loud boles, as trumpel 18--European lime 20--Pattern cut in abest metal 21—Pertaining to use tional government

25-Oriental lord 25-Came in 30-Hastened 34-Frame of mind --- Characteristic 37-Take out 29-Receptable for ashes of dead 40-Large vesse) 41-Cuta (Scottish) 43-Contemptuons

45-Locale 45-Vell worm by Mostem women I-Colonist 51-Viseld liquid 63—Opectors 64—Plant of pine family 60—Metallic element el-Rope-maker el-Orlice in shin st-Variety of beadless

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLS

63-incident 66-Poetle name for Ireland 67-Units of 45 inches (England) 49-Performunces

3-Belonging to me 4-Rode in capering

1—Edges of garment 2—Cive opt

33—Etop
35—Exist as
42—Places of worship
43—Earcastle writings
44—Retailatory apecines
65—Covered with even
streaks 47-Rug \$2-Road 53-By word of mouth B4-Hang loosely out. as tongue
25—Small bay
26—Hundredth of dollar
27—Warning ery used
in golf
68—New York canal 59—Tear apart 53—Small vegetable

8-Article to furniture

11—jige 12—Musical composition

21—Automobile 23—Cease to live 25—Abranive material 27—Water-yathing

28-Civil wrongs (law) 29-Intoxicated

30—Trigonometrie functions 31—Mephintopheies 32—Make happy

52 53 54

Count the

everywhere

"TELEGRAPHS"

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SATURDAY

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#### Anglo-Soviet Trade Pact

**Effort to Come To** An Agreement

LONDON, May 1 (British Wireless).—In the light of information provided by the Soviet Ambassador when he called at the Foreign Office a few days ago to convey the reply of his Government on trade-questions, His Majesty's Government are giving their most careful consideration to whether an Anglo-Soviet trade agreement can be arrived at which of the consent of the recognised government can be arrived at which of Foreign Affairs, in reply, said negotiations on this subject and were for Foreign Affairs, in reply, said negotiations on this subject and were will take into account the present for Foreign Affairs, in reply, said negotiations on this subject and were war situation.

The suggestion that any final declsion has been reached is premature and has no authority. The Jatest Soviet communication has to be studied in more than one

department Halifax's Invitation

When Lord Halifax saw M, Ivan Maisky on April 19, he informed him that the British Government had considered the Soviet suggestion for resumption of trade talks and that they were prepared to discuss in an exploratory manner whether a basis existed for a trade agreement, and he invited him to obtain from the Soviet, concrete suggestions which took account of the condition upon which the British Government have had to insist in all war trade agreements, namely, guarantees in the matter of supplies reaching the

In Parliament on April 10, Mr. R. A. Butler stated that should trade negotiations be resumed with the Soviet, it was to be made clear that Britain still condemned Russia's argression against Finland.

Prayers For Norway

To The Editor, The "Hongkong Telegraph." Sir,—In view of the terrible struggle in which Norway and Britain are now involved together, the 11 o'clock morning service in St. John's Cathedral on Sunday next will have special reference to this 'distressed land and those who are suffering hardship there.

To this service all Norwegians and Seandinavians are warmly invited. Dr. Karl Reichelt of the Lutheran Church of Norway will preach. The service will be one of Holy Communion in which all who share our faith are invited to take part. M. P. Rose, Acting Chaplain,

Nazi Demands Kejected

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 2 (UP). - It is reliably stated that Rumania and Yugo-Slavia have officially rejected Hungarian demands that Germany and Slovakia should be admitted into the recent Danubian agreement regarding the policing of the Danube. It is understood that Bulgaria has not replied to the proposal. \_\_Hungary's\_proposal\_contemplated. German monitors patrolling the lower reaches of the Danube.

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, May 2 (UP).-The Italian Press has returned to its attacks on

Yugo-Slavia. Some of the newspapers bitterly that, although measures were adopted recently against foreigners living in Yugo-Slavia, peither British nor French subjects have been among those expelled.

#### THAT TIENTSIN SILVER

Another Question In. House Of Common

Norway Defaults On Loan

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1 (UP).—Norway has technically defaulted on payment of the May 1 coupon of the 3 per cent.

FLEMING

ROAD.

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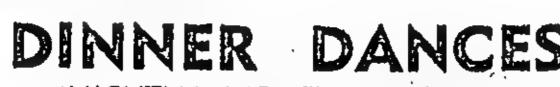
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SATURDAY

DOROTHY LAMOUR · AKIM TAMIROFF · JOHN HOWARD JUDITH BARRETT . WILLIAM COLLIER, \$r. . BILLY COOK A FRANK SORZAGE Production Directed by FRANK SORZAGE Second on the Novel by Lloyd C. Doople

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY • SHE HAD THAT MYSTERIOUS THING CALLED GLAMOUR - - - EVEN THOUGH SHE MADE HER LIVING AT TEN CENTS A DANCE!



TO-MORROW — FOR ONE DAY ONLY! "TARZAN FINDS A SON"

SATURDAY .

'DISPUTED PASSAGE"

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WHITEAWAY'S

Mussolini Tells U.S. Ambassador No Change

No. 16136

Days, But— Situation For Next Few

# 

LONDON, MAY 1 (REUTER).-NEWS FROM ITALY REGARDING HER ATTITUDE IS AMBIGUOUS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AT

TO-DAY'S CABINET MEETING. The Italian liner Rex sailed for New York to-day on schedule and other Italian liners are

departing for all parts of the world. The Italian declared policy of preparing for war is seen in a new law which appoints a committee to control communications including telephones, telegraphs and radio telephones.

Signor Mussolini to-day received Mr. William Phillips, the United States Ambassador. The call is reported to have been prompted by the international situation.

INFORMATIVE MEETING

and informative.

to the two countries.

ITALIANS IGNORANT

ROME NOT

TO BE

BOMBED

The Vatican

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VATICAN CITY, May 1 (UP)

—All belligerent Powers in the

European conflict have given

private but formal assurances to

the Holy See that they will re-

frain from bombing Rome in the

event of Italy becoming involved

It would be extremely difficult

altitudes, even if their aim was

fairly accurate, to avoid hitting

.Vatican property, which is scat-

tered throughout the Italian

The British Charge d'Affaires, Sir Noel Charles, and

British circles here are of the opinion that the British

ALTHOUGH FULL OF IMPLICATIONS BRITAIN'S AN

Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister, had a prolonged

meeting to-day which was stated to have been cordial

decision to divert ships from the Mediterranean reflects

no change in British and Italian relations nor any change.

NOUNCEMENTS IS ONLY IMPERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD

AS YET BY THE ITALIANS. IT DOUBTLESS SERVED TO

aware of the order diverting merchant vessels from the

BRING HOME THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE POSITION.

in the attitude in regard to question of common interest

Nothing is known of what took place at the interview but, according to American circles, the impression may be derived that no sudden change will be made in the Italian attitude to nonbelligerency within the next few days.

### British Warships Attack Another German Convoy

" SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

GOTHENBURG, May 2 (UP).—British warships, assisted by bombing planes, have launched another successful attack on a German convoy of transports en route to Oslo, according to residents on Marstrand Island.

The attack was launched at 7 o'clock last night. British planes could be seen bombing the German convoy,

PRESS COMMENT

OF THE

NEUTRALS

Respect Of Nazis

British newspaper comments on

the position in Norway are

The papers are obviously awaiting

Mr. Neville Chamberlain's statement

in the House of Commons to-day,

although the opinion is expressed

that with the fighting continuing

flercely in Dombans and other re-

gions, no details that might be useful

to the enemy can be given at present

to the attitude of Sweden and other

neutrals. It says: "The latest de-

Sweden as never before in defence of

Fate Of The Conquered

Referring to the fate of the coun-

tries conquered by the German

armies, the "Times" adds: "In both

Poland and Czecho-Slovakia, military

conquest had been followed, as

would be followed elsewhere, by

PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

The massed parade of workers

independence and neutrality.

The "Times" devotes an editorial

scarce this morning.

LONDON, May 2 (Reuter).-

which was steaming northwards.

At least one German ship is in

Detonations were heard for two hours.

Stockholm-Radio reports that British ships participated in the

Violent Naval Battle Heard LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- According to the Swedish wireless, people on Skerris north of Gothen-! burg heard violent gunfire at sea to- Belligerent's Promise To Preparedness Commands day for two hours.

Several ships were observed and PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

#### BIG LINER **DEPARTS**

He De France On Secret Mission

source told "United Press" to-SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" . NEW YORK, May 2 (UP).— day. The 43,500-ton Ile de France, velopments in the war have united second largest liner in the French Merchant Marine le New York to-day for an undisclosed destination. Stockholm yesterday was not con-

fined to Socialists but was made up The liner was loaded with capital. of all parties. There is no doubt that stores, warplanes and copper. Sweden's preparedness for all emer-It is rumoured that she may go to no beligerent is willing to risk chant ships sailing between Britain down. gencles is now such as to command Halifax, Nova Scotiu, to unload her incurring the resentment of Catho- and the Far East must go via the cargo before proceeding to Australia lies throughout the world by bombing Cape of Good Hope. as a troopship.

According to other waterfront sources, however, the giant liner is en route to a French port.

Large crates, addressed to the Air special bomb-proof shelters had been Ministry, Paris, are among the cargo, constructed for His Holiness the Pope, The Rev. Peter J. Albert, a Mont- and that gas-masks had been distrideliberate policy of destroying the real priest who boarded the liner just buted to the entire population of soul and character of the invaded before her departure, revealed that Vatican City. race. It is not enough ther; days for she carried two passengers, one a the states within the reach of Ger- French Army captain who has been many merely to have a policy of in the United States on a special avoiding war; that is a dangerous mission, and the other the captain's 16-year-old daughter.

#### The assurances followed the recent announcement by the Vatican that

Vatican Precautions

The Pope's special dug-out has walls of concrete nine feet thick. Despite the assurances, Italian air defences in Rome are expected to

The assurances, it is pointed out were formally made to the Holy Sco and, officially, the Italian Government is unaware of them.

#### Ship's Engineer Missing

Mr. Campbell of Messrs. Butter- Stabilisation with Police that Mr. Cummings Alexander William Duff, aged 34, a ship's en- foreign exchange. gineer, left the Company's hostel at not been seen since then.

#### Mediterranean.\_\_\_\_ The news is not yet known in certain official circles, it was not mentioned in the morning's Italian wireless bulletin, nor does it appear in the morning papers.

THURSDAY, MAY

Italy Rebuffs Menzics Rome-Radio has broadcast a comment on the speech given by Mr. R G. Menzies, the Prime Minister, on the inauguration of the new short wave radio broadcast in Italian from

Rome-Radio says that Italy is not neutral, and she does not intend to be pushed aside. France Blamed

One of them refers to the Mediter Writing in the "Glornale D'Italia,"

Signor Gayda alleges that France ha. in the war, an authoritative always refused to recognise the rights of Italy. The rest of the Italian press continues to feature the German claims.

> Anglo-French plan in Norway 5,000 Extra Miles To Travel LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—Under instructions issued on Tuesday night on the closing of the Mediter- into the water.

This means on extra 5,000 miles in

PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

# GOBRING.



THE SINGLE-TRACK RAILWAY pictured above is at present one of the most important in Norway. It connects the British base at Aldasnes with Dombons, near where the heavy fighting for the Trondheim sector is now in progress. Along this line, which follows the course of the Rauma River, seen in background, go all, the Allied reinforcements and supplies. The Nazis claim to have captured Dombaas, but this claim is disputed.

# DISCLOSURES hry sie Nevile THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH

SEE PAGE FOUR

### Death Roll of 7 In Clacton Crash

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The German plane which crashed at Clacton-on-Sea on Tuesday night was a mine-laying machine.

So great was the damage caused that it is thought at least one magnetic mine

The crew of four were killed. Three civilians were killed and over 100 were injured.

After cruising around for half an hour trying to find a place to land the plane ploughed through a row of houses in the residential district.

There was a terrific explosion and a large crater marks the spot where the machine came to rest.

Two houses were completely destroyed. In the ruins the bodies of a man and a woman were found.

other houses were badly damaged. The wreckage is still being

Hotel Manager's Offer CLACTON-ON-SEA, May 1 (Reuter).-Only a few hours before the German mine-laying plane crashed and created havec, the manager of a hotel here told summer visitors that they would be given a one-third reduction for every day on which a bomb fell on the town.

He said yesterday that the previous night's affair was sheer bad luck. He is not withdrawing his offer."

### BRILLIANI Only Italians who listen to British broadcasts are yet OPPOSITION

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—British forces employed in yesterday's raids on German bases in Norway were among the largest and strongest yet engaged in a single night operation.

The raiders ascertained that in the four days since the last raid on Stavanger, much of the damage previously inflicted on the landing ground had been repaired and numerous enemy aircraft were seen on the aerodrome and hidden in adjoining thickets.

At the beginning of the attack, enemy fighters ascended She has claims to put forward and in a series of running fights one Messerschmitt 109 was shot lown into the sea.

· Intense Opposition During a later attack, fighter op-position was intense. After dropping their bombs which burst near the The "Popolo D'Italia" even goes so aircraft buildings and started fires, for bombers flying at high for as to assure its readers that the two British bombers were seen to be pursued, vigorously engaged by four Messerschmitts. One of the latter burst into sames and crashed into

A British bomber came under concentrated fire and was forced down It is believed, in view of this, that ranean to British shipping, all mer- A third Messerschmitt was shot

> Four Nazi Planes Downed The third phase of the attack came the case of ships going to Bombay soon after dark when another force PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

#### BATTLING FOR AIR SUPREMACY

Daring R.A.F. Raids On Nazi Bases SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, May 2 (UP).—A great battle for aerial supremacy in Scandinavia is now being waged between the Royal Air Force and Goering's planes. Aerial warfare is now on an unprecedented scale.

Extensive attacks are being nunched by British machines on all Nazi air bases in an attempt to stop the Nazis from taking to the air in any considerable force. Attacks continued throughout last night, and were still in progress early, this morning.

Seven British Machines Lost An Air Ministry communique admits that seven British planes have

been lost in the mass attacks. Fighter planes are playing an increasingly important part in the operations, and the British raiders are being greeted with hot receptions and it is doubled whether the U.S. not only from Messerschmitts but from augmented Nazl ground de-

The Air Ministry has issued the Overbought speculators are liqui- following communique on yesterday's

"Large concentrations of enemy

Extensive Attacks "Extensive attacks were therefore launched to-day by strong forces of PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

#### Japan's New Overture Non-Aggression Pacts

For South Pacific SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, May 2 (Domei).—Japan is prepared to conclude Non-Aggression Pacis with any country in the south Pacific. -This declaration was relterated to-

day by the Foreign Office spokesman. The spokesman was commenting on reports appearing in the "Kokumin Shimbun" and the "Miyako Shimbun" that the Foreign Minister would apply Japan's "Hands Off" principle to the Netherlands East Indies, French Indo-China and India. "These wild stories!" was his comment on the reports.

#### LATEST

#### Diplomats Confer In Rome ROME, May 1 (Domei) .- Follow-

ing their respective conversations with Il Duce and Count Ciano, Mr. William Phillips, United States Ambassador, and Sir Noel Charles, British Charge d'Affairs, held an exchange of views to-day when it is believed their conversations with the two Italian leaders, were discussed.

#### Egypt Strengthens **Defences**

CAIRO, May 1-(Domel).-The Egyptian Government has ordered emergency defence' mensures to cope with the new situation created since the British Government diverted British shipping from the Mediterranean.

> See Back Page For Further Late, News

### THANK YOU, HONGKONG, SAYS PRINCESS

The Secretary of State for the Colonies in London has sent the following cablegram to His Excellency the Governor:

"Her Royal Highness Princess Elizabeth has received great pleasure the message contained in your Telegram No. 201, and desires to thank all sections of the community in Hongkong for Kowloon Docks on April 3 and has be due to the fact that the Stabilisa- The Shanghal dollar was quoted at their good wishes."

# SHANGHAI, May 2 (UP).—The Chinese yuan slump to

3%d. on the Shanghai Market this morning, when Exchange Equilisation Committee failed to support the market at yester-

day's rate. heavy liquidation of overbought of Chinese currency. May positions.

It is claimed that instructions daring then May positions at 3%d. have been received from the Committee field and Swire has reported to the Hongkong to discontinue selling time being, without official support. Norway and Denmark.

Extensive At

tion Fund may be nearing exhaustion, \$4.50 to \$1 in Hongkong this morning.

Exchange brokers report Congress will act quickly enough, or even be desirous of acting, in support lences.

· Bankers and brokers express the in opinion that mercantile business will aircraft are reported to be based in To-day's rate is the lowest in the The uncertainty is believed here to history of the Chinese national yuan.

### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS words \$2.50

for 3 days prepaid

WANTED TO BUY. WE OFFER highest prices to any amount of gold articles, jades, Jewels, diamonds, etc. Apply Eurasia Gold Refining Co., 7th floor, China Building. Tel, 30727.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, diamonds, jades, jewels and gold dust. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Pedder Building, 2nd floor.

#### FOR SALE.

CLEARING SALE. Two portable Lighting Sets of 500 watts, one set of Lubricating Oil Testing Instruments, One Feather Cleaning Machine, Kerosene Heaters and Cookers, and a large quantity of Vulcanfibre Tubes, Please apply to Sander, Wieler & Co., (in liquidation), King's Building, 2nd floor, between 2 p.m. and 5 p.m.

"HUNGKUNG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition, Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Keily & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

#### Benefit The Doubt

#### Summons Against Army Officer Dismissed

Lt. Umaro Singh of the 5/6 Rajputena Rifles and driver of a car this morning was summoned before Mr. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy for failing to stop his vehicle when signalled to do so by a Police Officer in Yin Chow Street, Sham-

Sergeant Groves said that at 12.55 a.m., on March 30 he noticed a car coming from the direction of Taipo Road and when it was about 20 yards away he stepped into the roadway and signalled with his left hand for the car to stop. This was not done. The car had its headlights full on, and when it had passed him by four or five yards he heard a voice shout from the car: "What do you want'officer?"

#### Did Not See Any Signal

Defendant maintained that he had not seen the signal nor anyone standing in the rondway. It was about 1' a.m., and all his windows were closed because it was drizzling. He had seen a dark shadow standing on the pavement.

Defendant also said that had the officer's identity been known to him and had he seen the signal there was no reason why he should not stop the car. Being in the Army, he was a disciplined man, he expected to be obeyed, and he would obey the

instructions of police officers. Summing up the case, Mr. Mac-indyen remarked that as Sergeant Groves had been wearing a mackintosh over his uniform that night, of the doubt.

The summons was accordingly dis-

#### THEFT OF DAIRY FARM BUTTER

#### 56 Pounds Hidden In Gabbage-Can

Admitting the theft of 56 lbs, of butter from the Dairy Farm Ice and Cold Storage Co., Pennington Street, Lam Yam-kwai, 19, coolie of the Company, was given two months' hard labour by Mr. Sheldon at the Central Magistracy this morning. The butter was valued at \$90.

Lau Yi-yau, 17, hawker, who pleaded gullty to having aided and abetted Lam, was remanded for seven days in gaol custody.

Det.-Sgt. Morrison said that about 9 p.m. yesterday the watchman of the Company saw the butter in a cabbage-can in the garage, and kept a watch over it. Later Lau came along and picked up the butter. On being arrested Lau said Lam had left the butter for him to collect.

#### ATTITUDE OF THE NEUTRALS

#### FROM PAGE ONE

"It is absolutely necessary for any All claims must be sent in to me nation that means to survive to be on or before 5th May, 1940, or they determined to defend its indepen- will not be recognized. dence and its honour as are Sweden and the other neighbours of Germany. some recognition of her high spirit. The testing time has come for all

#### HOLLAND TO TAX WAR PROFITS

countries. It tries out the strength

of the spirit as well as of the right

THE HAGUE, May 1 (Reuter) .-and 40 per cent. in the case of componies from January 1, 1939.

#### ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

The Fifty-ninth Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the Goneral Managers, Messrs, Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 30th May, 1940, at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 23rd May to 13th June inclusive.

By order of the Board. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., LTD.

'General Managers.

Hongkong, 16th April, 1940. THE CANTON INSURANCE

Notice to Shareholders

OFFICE LIMITED.

The Fifty-Ninth Ordinary Meeting of Shareholders, will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Wednesday, the 22nd May, 1940, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1939.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 8th May to the 22nd May, 1940, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., General Agents.

Hongkong, 1st May, 1940.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshuipo, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if was just possible that he had not been distinguished as a police officer to deposit with an authorised.

Defendant had therefore the benefit officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in each. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.										
No of Sale	Boundary Measurements N. d. E. W.		Locality		Measurements			Contents in	Ann. Rent.	Optet Price
3 Foundation Interest Late	No. 279).	Junction of Castle Peak Road and Yen Chou	Street	feet	pe pla	feat F Bn	fost	About 6, 400	\$ 116	\$ 12,600

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERHES MARITIMES.

Steamship. Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via

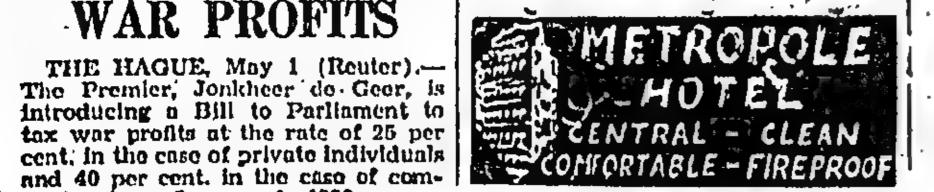
Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon sentiment which Nazi Germany loon, where delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

Damaged Packages will be examin-

ed by the Company's Surveyor "The moderate and even friendly tone recently adopted by the Nazi presence of the Consignees at 10 a.m. Government towards Sweden shows on Wednesday, 1st May, 1940." Consignees must have a Revenue

Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors. No Fire Insurance will be effected

by us in any case whatever.



Thursday.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale-by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 6th day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of 'His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown wards. Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING. for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if ! not the applicant) will be required | to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements N. B. E. W.	Contents in og. feet	Ann. Rent.
1 . 1 .	Sowloon Inland Lot No. 4275.	Between FR Tuen Street.	fert feet feet feet	About	\$ 414 \$ 56.250

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS Department, by Order of His Britain. Excellency the Governor of one It is considered unfortunate that Kong, for a term of 75 years, bear fruit. commencing from 1st July, 1898, ] with the option of renewal at a provide for the construction of ship-Surveyor of 'His Majesty 'the KING, for one further term of. 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the dispo- route. sal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the Until three days ago, homeward sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

0 0 1

No. of Pal	Registry N	Locality		H.	_		Contents	Approal	pset, I'r.	
23	New Kowloon Inland Lot. No. 2789.	Junction of Castle Peak Road and Hing Wab Street, Cheung Sha Wan.	inel	a pe	r an	lo .	5.400	\$ 74.	05.5°	
FO ESA CE										

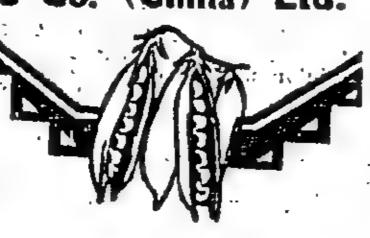




**Canned Peas** are so much better DELIGHTFULLY FRESH

Insist on Sunkist FRUITS AND **VEGETABLES** 

Sole Distributors W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd.



#### ITALIANS STILL PREPARE FOR WAR

#### FROM PAGE ONE

but only an extra 300 miles in the case of ships going to Australia. Official circles here sincerely hope that the measure will only be of a temporary nature but realise that it is necessary at the moment in view of the Italian attitude both of responsible Ministers and the Italian press. It may be recalled that when war broke out Italy's position was un-Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, certain and the Admiralty ordered the Mediterranean closed. The order was revoked soon after-

#### War Risk Rates Raised

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-- A new advisory schedule of the London Underwriters increases the war risk insurance rates for shipping on Mediterranean and Black Sea voy-

A few rates are quadrupled, many are doubled and others are increased in smaller proportions.

Egypt's Precautions CAIRO, May 1 (Reuter).-Owing to the uncertainty of the Mediterrancan situation, certain defence preparations, usual under the present circumstances, were taken throughout Egypt this afternoon. Pointed Hint To Italy

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-It is understood that the British Government's precautions regarding the Mediterranean will not entail any wholesale recall or diversion of British ships.

considered on its merits. The special the naval "war games" in the needs of the ship's cargo and the Pacific. political situation at the time of the proposed journey will also be borne

In the case of ships proceeding from Britain to the East and the Far of design for future warships. East which are not carrying large amounts of cargoes for Mediterranean ports there is no doubt that substantial diversions via the Cape of advocated included the elimination Good Hope will occur.

Even if they carry a large proportion of their cargo for ports like Naples and Marseilles such goods may be trans-shipped by non-British

Regarding the political aspect of the decision, Reuter's diplomatic correspondent learns in authoritative of the Sale by Public Auction quarters that it is a pointed hint to to be held on Monday, the 6th Italy that the recent tone of her press day of May, 1940, at 3 p.m., at and political speakers does not acthe Offices of the Public Works men's agreement" between Italy and

this attitude should be taken by the Sha Wan, in the Colony of Hong Italian trade talks were promising to anti-aircraft guns and enemy fighter One of the specific agreements in which progress was being made would

Crown Rent to be fixed by the ping tonnage for Britain in Ituly in exchange for coal. Mediterranean Ships Unaffected CAIRO, May 1 (Reuter) .- Ship-

ping companies at Port Said and Suez are advised that British ships during these operations. are being diverted via the Cape British naval authorities here state that British shipping within the Mediterranean is unaffected by the

Government's measures. British shipping north of Aden was allowed to proceed into the Mediterranean but since then British ships in the Red Sea have been requested to sail for Britain via the Cope.

#### Only Far East And Australian Ships

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1 (UP).—It is re-liably stated that the British Admiralty's order to British ships to avoid the Mediterranean applies for the present only to transit traffic to and from the Far East and Australia. British vessels bound only for Mediterranean ports are still being permitted to enter the inland seu. The explanation is understood to be that some of the British merchantmen engaged on the Australian

service are among the finest ships passing through the Sucz Canal. Vessels plying in the Mediterranean are of a more modest quality. Italian Loan Unquoted

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, Mny 1' (UP).—The tered. Italian 7 per cent. Loan was unquoted on the London Stock Exchange to-day. Its previous quotation was 54.

French Concern

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" PARIS, May 2 (Domel) .-- Considerable concern is felt by the French Foreign Office regarding luture relations between France and Italy, according to a Ministry spokes-A report from Rome states that the

possibility of an Allied blockade of the Mediterranean at Gibraltar and Sucz is now envisaged by Italy. The importance attached by the Italian Government to the British action in ordering shipping to divert to the Cape route is evidenced by the publication by the government of a communique in which is given a British statement of this action.

' Not To Go To War Yot

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, May 2 (UP).—Count Clane, the Italian Foreign Minister, is reported to have given an assurance to the British Charge d'Affaires, Sir Noel Charles, that Italy does not plan to enter the war at present. It is authoritatively stated that a similar assurance has been given to the U.S. Ambassador by Signor

Attack On Slave SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, May 2 (UP).—The Italian Press has returned to its attacks on Yugo-Slavin.

point out that, although, measures were adopted recently against foreigners living in Yugo-Slavia, neither British nor French subjects have been among those expelled.

Mussolini.

#### WARPLANES BEATING WARSHIPS

#### U.S. Navy Minister's Discovery

BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" -The European War is proving that aircraft now have a temships.

At least, that is the decision

mediate alteration in the design of the Kowloon Magistracy. U.S. warships now under construc-

Heavier and more streamlined deck armour will replace that previously designed for use in the ships. The U.S. naval manocuvres recently held in the Pacific have disclosed. also, that the Navy must have more

fueling bases in the Pacific. In addition, fuel storage tanks at Pearl Harbour, in the Hawalian Islands, must be placed underground as protection against air attacks.

#### Temporary Advantage

advantage over the warship," said of 15-13. the Secretary of the Navy, Mr.

existing warships and basic change

Insufficient attention has been paid to the protection of men and wenpons above decks. The changes he of all gear likely to splinter when struck by bombs or shells.

#### BATTLING FOR AIR SULKEMACY

#### ->> FROM PAGE ONE

I the Royal Air Force bombing aircraft last night.

"The attacks were made on the aerodromes at Stavanger, Fornebu (Oslo) and Aalborg (Denmark), "The attacks were pressed home Lot of Crown Land at Cheung Italian press at a time when Anglo- in the face of strong opposition from

> "Preliminary reports indicate that action. heavy damage was inflicted on the aerodromes and on enemy alreraft.

shot down. "Seven of our aircraft were lost "A further attack is being carried out this morning.

#### Only Slight Damage, Says DNB SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, May 1 (UP).—The official DNB agency, commenting on the R.A.F. rald on the Nazi air base at Aalborg in Denmark, claims that only slight damage was caused.

#### BRILLIANT R.A.F. RAID -IN-FACE-OF-HOT-**OPPOSITION**

#### FROM PAGE ONE

of bombers started a series of raids which continued until the early hours of to-day. Altogether it is known that four

encary machines were brought down-Among the ascertained results of the raid on Fornebu was a fire visible over 30 miles away. Raids Last All Day LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) -It

was learned in an authoritative source that the aerial bombardment of Stavanger was resumed this morning when the R.A.F. Bomber Command launched a day-long raid. No enemy fighters were encoun-

The damage inflicted in the previous raids was plainly visible as the weather was perfect and visibility extended to 50 miles. The acrodrome was attacked with

a large number of high explosive bombs, and bursts of smoke and flame recorded a series of hits on the landing ground. All the British aircraft returned

safely to their bases.

#### HOW TO. SHORTEN CONVALESCENCE

A long convalescence is

tedious and tiring to both doctor and patient. After many operations and illnesses, digestion is affected and impaired, yet it is necessary to eat well to regain your strength quickly. The trouble is that the very thought of food is often repulsive. Doctors have found that Horlicks is generally liked by

the patient and that it is very quickly 'digested, and absorbed. Horlicks quickly pours new strength and vigour into your exhausted body. Your convalescence is shortened. Soon you feel full of life again. Keep Horlicks always ready at home

# Caught

#### Smart. Work By Chinose And R.A.F. Sergt.

As Mrs. K. A. Burgess of Hill-wood Rond was yesterday assisting a child to board a bus in Jordan Germany succeeds in defeating Road she had her handbag snatched WASHINGTON, May 1 (UP). lawny by a man. A syliness, Ng Hong, caught hold of the thief who had slipped. There was a struggle which ended when Sergeant II. L. by Mr. Alfred Duif-Cooper, the porary advantage over battle- Bloomfield of the R.A.F. rendered the former First Lord of the Admiralty. necessary assistance.

reached by the U.S. Naval Depart- Li Choi, 25, unemployed, was charged | America's situation would be prewith theft of the handbag and was carlous, The Secretary of the Navy, Mr. sentenced to three months' hard

said that the bag and its contents over their ships. had been recovered.

thanked by Mr. Macfadyen for the her own, the entire American navy ussistance they had rendered.

#### BASKETBALL LEAVING

. The Chung Hwa Girls' Basketball would also have to protect Australia touring team from the Philippines and New Zealand from Japan." ended a successful valit to the Colony WASHINGTON, May 1 (Reuter). yesterday, when they defeated the -"The acroplane has a temporary Hongkong Stars by the close margin

The team will be leaving the The case of each vessel will be Charles Edison, on his return from Colony to-day at 8 p.m. for Manila. It is disclosed that they have been invited to play at Macao, but have tre added that this can be had to decline as the requirements neutralised by design. There must were that they should play four be minor changes in the structure of games in four days. Also, they were Royal Artillery, reports that while to pay all their expenses, Macao not his car was parked in Victoria Road

being able to guarantee anything. team has expressed his heartfelt ap- Military uniform and some toilet repreciation of the sportsmanship of quisites was stolen. the crowds who attended the games' nightly. From the team's series of matches small case containing stude was

siderably. It is estimated that! \$1,200 was collected in the third match against the Hongkong Stars. BRITISH WARSHIPS ATTACK ANOTHER

and Refugee Fund has benefited con-

in Hongkong, the Chinese Wounded missing.

#### GERMAN CONVOY FROM PAGE ONE

were believed to have formed two Gilt-edged securities fluctuated convoys steaming north. A great number of aircraft were in

"Casualties were inflicted on heard from the fortress of Marstrand, quiry. Consequently there enemy fighter planes, at least three where at 8.30 to-night another ship better business at the lower prices. of which are known to have been was seen on fire and believed to have Seven and eight shillings were paid.

#### Bag-Snatcher IF HITLER WINS WAR

#### America Would Be The Loser

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" PARIS, May 2, (UP).—If the Allies, the United States will be in a hopeless position.

This worning was stated last night "With a navy and a small army to This morning, the alleged snatcher, defend two oceans instead of one,

"Her predominant strength at sea Charles Edison, told the Press to-day labour and ordered to be expelled in the event of an Allied defeat that events in Europe involve im- from Hongkong by Mr. Macfadyen at would depend upon what extent victorious Germany would compel de-· Sergeant Groves, who prosecuted, feated France and England to hand

> "Were Germany able to combine Ng and Mr. Bloomfield were the French and British navies with and army would be helpless in the Atlantic, while the Pacific would be

left uncovered "Not only would it be incumbent upon America to defend Canada. unless she was prepared to see it become a German province, but she

#### Car Smashed And Robbed

Capt. P. H. MacMillan, of the yesterday, the rear window, was Mr. C. C. Lim, manager of the smashed and a basket containing a The basket was later found abandoned near the hillside, and only a

#### Irregular Stock **Exchange**

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- The Stock Exchange to-day was irregular though the under-ione was firm. Bonds of the Mediterranean governments cased on anxieties concerning that region.

Industrial losses appeared to outnumber the gains. At least one ship was seen ablaze. Of the commodities, shellac sellers A violent cannonade was also were more willing to meet trade in-

Wall Street was easy.

ALCONOMICA CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P

narrowly.

## FINE JEWELLERY

Diamond engagement and wedding rings, perfect stones, in any desired mounting or setting . . . rings which will always be cherished.

Beautiful wrist watches in pracious metals, studded with diamonds or daintily engraved. Wondrous designs and perfect timekeepers.

Wedding Gifts of merit and quality ... Sterling silver, cut glass . . . finest electro plate, etc. The most extensive showing we have ever displayed.

Come and inspect the desirable gift values we are featuring.

Chater Road, Hongkong

# MAGAZIONE

# MUSSOLINI POINTS TO NEW HORIZON

# EMRYS

MUSSOLINI'S accent now is on the Adriatic, and what IVE goes for the Mediterranean goes, too, for the Adriatic, he tells his Roman citizens—and the world.

First, Jugoslavia though some All the ports of Jugoslavia look will perhaps read something else out on to the Adriatic-Split, 'into it, for it is hinted in many capitals that Hitler, other partner in the Axis, is also ambitious some day to bathe in the warm waters of the Adriatic without stepping off German soil.

So that makes less possible the view that Hitler has told his partner to go ahead and try to snatch Dalmatia from Jugoslavia.

In Belgrade the statesmen are getting into a huddle, and no doubt these next few days will see a lot of coming and going between the diplomats of Italy and Jugoslavia.

Look at the map. Jugoslavia has everything to lose in her province of Dalmatla.

If that is threatened or lost, then Jugoslavia will lose with it any outlet to the sea, and that in today's power politics means that such economic pressure can be put on an inland State that it may have to succumb to the wishes of more powerful neighbours. Remember Hungary.

If there is any menace in this, whom does it concern?

Susak, Dubrovnik, and Kotor, For the Jugoslavs, any hint of trouble now in the Adriatic would be disastrous, for internally the Serbs and Croats, two of the three races making up the Kingdom, are 'at each other's throats more bitter-

ly than ever. The Croats want a wide measure of autonomy, and now they want it so badly that they have hinted that If they are not given it by the Central Government at Belgrade, well, then, they are not averse to calling in a powerful neighbour to "protect" them. Remember Czecho-Slovakia.

#### Joalous Of Each Other

IF you want to sum up Jugbslavia generally, you can say that both Serbs and Croats are united in their hatred of Germany and in their fear of Italy, but their jealousy for each other is greater

thun either their hatreds or fears, So, if somebody wants to make trouble, there's plenty of dynamite lying loose in Jugoslavia. In that



#### DID YOU EVER WONDER?

#### Why the Pacific Ocean Is More Calm Than the Atlantic?

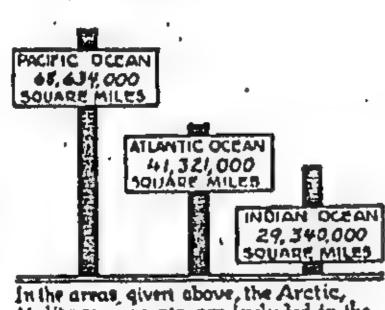
According to one historical account, on November 25, 1520, Magellan "entered the Great South Sea, shedding tears of joy, as Pignfetta, an eyewitness, relatés, when he recognised its illimitable expanse. . . . Admiring its placid surface . . . he . . . imposed upon it the name it is forever to bearthe Pacific (Peaceful) Ocean."

The Pacific Coast of the United States does, seem, on the average, to be less frequently lushed with storms than our Atlantic scaboard. However, the consts of China and Japan do experience violent and destructive typhoons.

Whatever advantage of calmness the Pacific may have over the Attentle is due chiefly to its great size. The area of the Pacific is greater than that of the four continents combined. The Atlantic is only about half the size of the



war-fover



In the areas given above, the Arctic, Mediterranean, etc., are included in the Atlantic, and the Antarctic or Southern Ocean has been divided between the Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Oceans\_

Pacific and less than a third as

The winds, tides, and currents are less modified in the broad Pacific than in narrower oceans. The tidal wave, originating at the Equator, makes its way northward through the Pacific almost without being obstructed. The average tide on the west coast of America is under 10 feet and the highest only 28 feet. In the Atlantic, however, the tide in the Bay of Fundy reaches 60 feet or more, and the tide in the Bristol Channel rises 40 to 50 feet.

A potent cause of storms is the clash of great masses of warm air with other masses of cold air. The warm Gulf Stream, coming up the Atlantic Coast and crossing the ocean to Europe, heats the air above it. Storms arise when this warm air encounters cold masses of air from the Arctic.

· The corresponding warm stream in the Pacific, the Japanese Current, travels northward past the coast of Japan and gives rise to storms off the coast of Alaska which, having little economic importance, pass relatively unnoticed.

The large areas of other parts of the Pacific having water of rather even temperature, keeps the air temperature relatively constant and reduces the number and violence of the storms in such re-

mination by President Wilson— more of that anon—there is a fine Army, especially of Infantrymen, but there is no political unity.

Anyway, ever since the war, Jugoslavia has been courted by two ambitious sultors, Italy and France.

For to France she is part of the Central European alliances against Germany. For Italy she is an outlet for her goods.

These two suitors spent a lot of money on her, and she coquetted with both to the great satisfaction of neither.

If Mussolini has more definite designs in the Adriatic, then this lady of 20 years will have to make up her mind.

Now for Italy. For that country Dalmatia hurts like an old wound

-a war wound. Go back to 1915 when the nutions were battling for their existence. In Italy then a young man was expelled from the Soclalist Party for urging his country to go to war against Austria. His name was Benito Mussolini.

In England, too, the politicians were busy trying to detach Italy from her understanding with the Central Powers and to persuade her to fight on the side of the

#### Outbid The Germans

NOW Lord Grey, British Foreign Minister, outbid the Germans and Austrians, promised the Italians the Austrian Tyrol and the Dalmatian coast-excluding Flume-if they would fight for the Allies. They agreed, and signed what is called the London Treaty of 1915. Well, Italy came out on the winning side of the war, and on the losing side of the peace.

At the Paris Peace Conference her Orlando argued that because of the Italian victory (supported by British, American, and Czech divisions) at Vittoria Veneto, the port of Flume should be added to the spoils already promised.

Then President Wilson became stubborn, as he could when he wanted to be. No, said he, Italy should have the Tyrol, the Trentino, and the Dalmatian coast only as far as Trieste.

Flume, he said, was a Slav port, and should go to Jugoslavia, the Kingdom created out of Slavs, Serbs, and Croats,

They could not agree, so Orlando flounced out of the conference. packed his bags, and went back to

#### Hero Of Young Italy

THE result was that Italy got less out of the peace than she expected, but there was one of her countrymen not prepared to submit to the decisions of the politicians either in Paris or Rome.

He was a little, bald airmanpoet, called Gabriele d'Annunzio, hero of young Italy, who had flown over Vienna during the war dropping manifestoes instead of bombs urging the Austrians to make peace,

He determined 'to be strong where the politicians were weak So in September, 1919, he commandeered every neroplane he could find, and with a band of men flew to Fiume.

From the port he drove out the Allied army of occupation, declared Flume Italian. It was dramatic, but it was also comic

He put his men into cloaks, put daggers in their belts, and crested them with eagle feathers. He made speeches that reminded the world of old Rome, encouraged his aviators to bomb the Ministries in modern Rome with beetroot.

Ships descried to him from the Italian Navy, war heroes crowded around him. Neither threats from Rome nor from Paris could shift him from his curious kingdom.

It was an amusing episode, but it was, in a way, the Birth of Fas-

#### Bombarded By Fleet

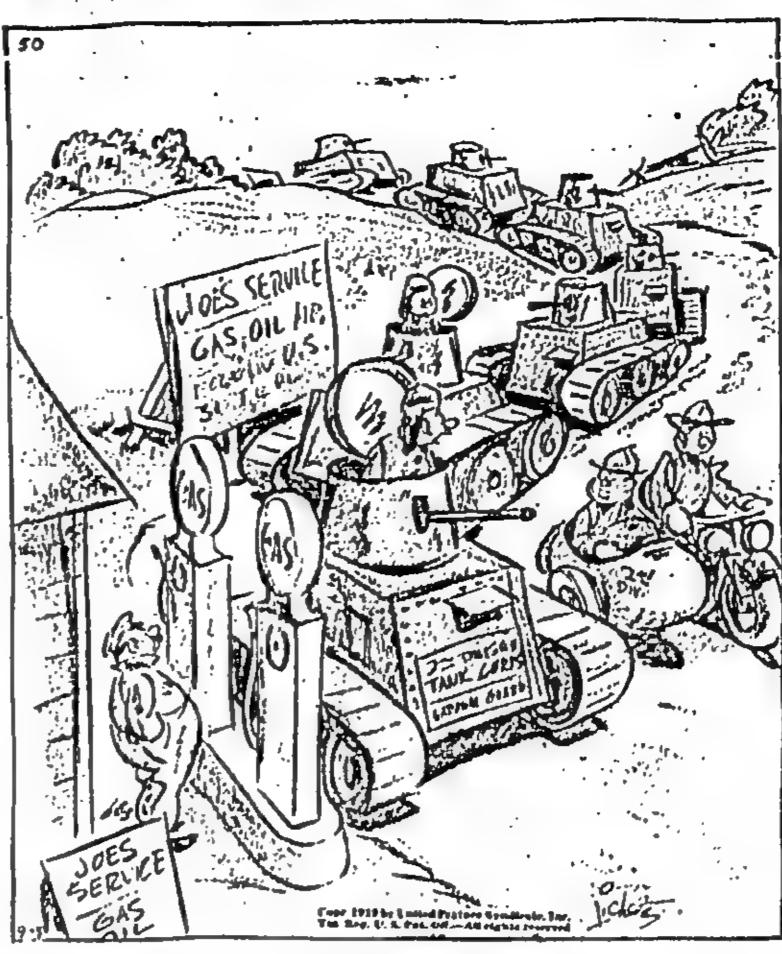
FOR three months d'Annunzio held out, until the Italian Government on Christmas Eve, when there were no newspapers to warn the public, sent the fleet to bombard Flume, and drove him out. When Italy heard, Italy mourned.

Ever since, the Italians have looked across the Adriatic to what might have been.



#### GRIN AND BEAR IT

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH



"The opposing force has outwitted us, Sir—they got here ahead of us and bought up all the gas!"

# mere's beating STATE OF STA

A WORD that is constantly on people's tongues in these days of war is the word "Propaganda." It isn't a happy word. In fact, it's one that most of us take to be a more modern or polite version of the old-fashioned word, "Lies."

STRICTLY SPEAKING, this isn't so. Propaganda-and every country at war has to use it can just as readily consist of truths as of untruths. An expert would tell you that any statement issued in order primarily to influence people's opinions is propaganda. Go, obviously, a statement of fact can be just as effective—or even more so than a story that is simply the product of an unscrupulous imagination.

"OR EYEN MORE SO." Note those words. For it is here that we find one of the biggest differences between Nazi ideas and our own.

THE NAZIS quite openly boast of their willingness to use any kind of lie that will serve their immediate purpose. Hitler himself is very frank. He is all for using lies as big as possible, for, in his own words, "The broad masses of the nation more readily fall victims to the big lie than the small lie." And again, "The people can be made to see even Heaven as Hell or the most wretched life as Paradise."

HE has certainly put his philosophy into practice. He told the German people that Britain caused the war of 1914. He maintained that the German army was actually winning in 1918. He evolved the idea of a super "Aryan" race. He represented Germany as the aworn enemy of Soviet Russia. He denied that he wanted Austria. Denied that he wanted any but the Germans of Czechoslavia. Denied in September, 1938, that he had any more territorial claims in Europe. Told Germany consistently that Britain was decadent and would never fight. That the Dominions would desert her the moment she attempted to do so.

NOW he and his lieutenant Goebbels are having a lot of explaining to do-because all this was lies. Lies told in a big way, usually with mammoth parades, blaring bands and gigantic banners, so that the German people were stunned and deafened into accepting them as truth or into keeping their doubts to themselves.

FOR THE TROUBLE about telling lies is to keep them told. So the "good German" has a radio set that can't "get" a non-German station. He goes to prison for a long time or may even be beheaded if he listens to an English broadcast and tells his friends what he hears. Free speech has been unknown since the Nazia came to power.

WELL, that is a kind of propaganda for which this country has no use. Our British way is different. We rely upon the truth. We do so not only on moral grounds but because facts are stubborn things and, in the ultimate, the truth cannot be defeated.

hoodwinked dupes living in a fool's "paradise" and heading for a terrible awakening. For a thousand years the flag of freedom-free speech, free opinion, free discussion—has flown from Britain's masthead. One of our greatest strengths is the independence that Britons enjoy and the strength of character that it breeds. We are not foolish enough to change our wellproved policy now that the struggle between Truth and Lies is joined.

WE want here no nation of

WE are fighting to-day so that this tyranny of lies, this blindness of ignorance and this crushing of the individual under the jackboot of Nazi oppression shall cense to menace us and all the world.

HAVE utter confidence in British official news. Be on your guard ceaselessly against Nazi propaganda. Have not the slightest fear in heart or mind. THE TRUTH WILL WIN.

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GOERING intervened with the Fughrer . . .

YESTERDAY, Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador in Berlin until the outbreak of war, revealed how Hitler cheated Chamberlain at their meeting at Godesberg.

TO-DAY, continuing his revelations concerning the Czech-German crisis of September, 1938, he tells of Sir Horace Wilson's mission; of a procession which changed the Fuehrer's mind; of a quarrel between Goering and Ribbentrop; and of Italy's eleventh-hour intervention.

Dr. Benes must be forced to

When it was clear that Hitler's

determination to go to war was

quite inflexible, Sir H. Wilson said

that he was charged by the Prime Minister to give him a message to

"If, in pursuit of her Treaty

obligations, France became ac-

tively engaged in hostilities

against Germany, the United

Kingdom would feel obliged to

could only take note of this com-

munication. If meant, he said.

that if France' elected to attack

Germany, England felt obliged to

statement, but Hitler declined to

"If France and England strike,

he shouted, "let them do so. It is

a matter of complete indifference

to me. I am prepared for every

eventuality. I can only take note

of the position. It is Tuesday to-

day, and by next Monday we shall

On this depressing note the in-

Sh Horace flew back to London

early the same afternoon. Never-

theless, his effect, and I was offi-

cially informed that night by the

State Secretary that Hitler had ad-

diessed, through the German Em-

bassy in London, an immediate

and important personal letter to

In this he attempted to justify

Therein he gave the Prime

Minister the definite assurance

which he was so cynically to disre-

gard six months later, to the effect

that, once the Sudeten Germans

were incorporated in the Reich, he

would cease to be interested in the

Czechs and would do nothing to in-

A chance episode had, as it hap-

In the afternoon of that Tues-

day, a mechanised division had

rumbled through the streets of

Berlin and up the Wilhelmstrasse

past the Chancellor's window and

For three hours. Hitler stood at

his window and watched it pass.

The Germans love military display,

but not a single individual in the

The picture which it repre-

sented was almost that of a hos-

tile army passing through a con-

At that moment, he realised for

the first time that the cheers of his

sycophants were far from repre-

senting the true spirit and feelings

These extracts are taken from

the book by Sir Nevile Henderson

entitled "Failure of a Mission,"

published by Messrs. Hodder &

of the German people.

. Hitter was deeply impressed.

streets applauded its passage.

pens, produced a salutary revul-

fringe their independence.

sion in Hitler's mind.

those of the Embassy.

quered city.

Stoughton, Ltd.

his attitude, and begged Mr. Chamberlain to continue to use his

ignominious flight.

the following effect:

support her."

be convinced.

all be at war."

terview ended.

the Prime Minister.

good offices.

fattack Germany also.

Hitler\_gets\_

lesson

N Monday, September 26. U the Prime Minister sent Sir Horace Wilson to Berlin with a personal letter to Hit-

In this, after stating that the German proposals, as they stood, had been rejected by the Czech Government, he again urged the Chancellor, since the difference was one of form and not of principle, to agree to negotiate rather than to resort to force.

He suggested a direct meeting between Germans and Czechs with a British representative as intermediary.

Sir H. Wilson, accompanied by Kirkpatrick and myself, saw the Chancellor at 5 that afternoon. This interview also was stormy and unsatisfactory.

Herr Hiller could only with difficulty be persuaded to listen to the Prime Minister's letter. At one point he shouted: "It is no use talking any more," and

he moved to the door as if to leave the room. Eventually he returned, and the conversation was resumed, but it

was impossible to reach any satisfactory conclusion. On the same evening he made a speech in the Sportpalast. It contained a savage attack on

Benes personally, and in it he finally burnt his bonts by declaring that, if the Czech Government themselves had not ceded all the Sudeten lands by October 1, Germany would occupy them by that date, with himself as the first soldier of the Reich. . At the same time he made an

appeal for British neutrality by friendly references to Mr. Chamberlain's efforts for peace.

### Chamberlain's warning

Sir Horace Wilson spent that night in the Embassy, and in the course of it received instructions to deliver yet another personal

Therein Mr. Chamberlain, while acknowledging the references to himself in Hitler's speech, guaranteed, if Germany refrained from force, to see that the Czech undertakings, already given, would be carried out.

Sir H. Wilson, accordingly saw Hitler for the second time at 12.15 on the morning of September 27 He asked the Chancellor if, in the light of the Prime Minister's

statement, he could take any message back to London. Hitler replied that the Czecho-Slovak Government had only two courses: acceptance of the Ger-

man memorandum; or rejection. In the course of this conversation . Hitler shouted savagely on two or three occasions: "Ich werde die Tschechen Zerschlagen," which Herr Schmidt, the interpreter, falthfully translated as: "I will smash-sh-sh the Czechs!"

He showed by his demeanour that he was longing to chastlee the Czechs for their insolence; bombs must fall on Prague; tife Czech army must be put to rout;



Henderson liked Goering. "A man to whom one could always speak absolutely frankly." Before war, Goering promised to send a special wreath if Sir Nevlle got bombed in London.

Late in the afternoon of September 27 I had been advised by the Foreign Office by telephone instructions were on their way to me for yet another communication to the Chancellor.

accordingly made arrangements to meet the State Secretary at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs at 11 that night, and handed to him a note for immediate translation and submission to Hitler.

It contained proposals, agreed to by the French Government and transmitted to Prague, pressing Sudeten territories on the basis of the immediate transfer of the the Czech Government to agree to a, timetable guaranteed by His Majesty's Government.

# postponed

The first areas were to be handed over on October 1, and the creation of an international boundary commission for the settlement of details was also suggested.

The proposals went for to meet Hitler's demands, and in the end Hitler's answer was that he they constituted the main basis of the final settlement at Munich. With faint hope, I retired to bed

on the Tuesday night realising that, if nothing new intervened, the announced general mobilisa-Sir H. Wilson attempted to re- tion of the German army would tute this interpretation of his take place the following day at

Since the army was already concentrated and mobilised, in effect this meant the beginning of the march into Czecho-Slova-

was aroused at 7 the next morning (Wednesday) by M. Francois-Poncet, the French Ambassador, who informed me by telephone that his instructions to make a similar communication to mine had reached him at 4 a.m. . Three hours later, at 10 a.m., he rang me up again to say that he feared the worst, since he had had no answer to his request for an audience and probably would not now receive one. I told him that I would come

and see him at 10.30. I then asked to be put into communication with Goering by telephone, and was able to get into immediate touch with him. Fortunately the telephone was working well everywhere on that critical

I began to describe the proposals, but Goering cut me short. "You need not," he said, "say a word more. I am going immediately to see the Fuchrer."

. I then went round to see the French Ambassador, and while we were discussing the new proposals a message came from the Reichschancellery that Hitler would see Francois-Poncet at 11.15.

Simultaneously a secretary brought round to me at the French Embassy a telegram from London, instructing me to give immediately a final personal message from the Prime Minister to Hitler him-

Its gist was that, after reading Hitler's letter of the previous evening, Mr. Chamberlain was still convinced that Germany could obtain her essential requirements without resort to war, and that he was ready to come to Berlin at once himself in order to discuss the whole question with Hitler and with representatives of France and

Did Hitler, it concluded, wish to take the responsibility of starting a world war for the sake of a few days' delay in settling the problem?

It is worth recalling the exact sequence of ovents on that critical day. Goering went to see Hitler between 10.15 and 11.15 and was joined there by Neurath, who had forced his way in uninvited, Both were in favour of a peaceful solution by negotiation.

At a meeting of Hitler and his advisers there had been some plain speaking, in which Goering had vehemently accused Ribbentrop of inciting to war.

RIBBENTROP

was accused by

Goering of in-

citing to war.

Among other things, it was reinted that Goering shouted that he knew what war was and he did not want to go through it again.

If, however, the Fuchrer said "March," he would go himself in the first and leading aeroplane. All that he insisted upon was that Ribbentrop should be in the seat next to him.

He did say this, or something like it, but it was not in the Fuchrer's presence.

But I believe that did call Ribbentrop on that occasion a criminal fool."

Nor, of the various factors which induced Hitler to abandon his -lden-of-a-Czech war,-was-Goering'sintervention the least important.

Then came the Poncet interview. in the middle of which, at 11.40 a.m., Hitler left the room to see the Italian Ambassador, who had arrived with a preliminary urgent appeal from Mussolini for the postponement of the so-called general mobilisation for twenty-four hours.

The Italian intervention proved the final and decisive factor for peace. It enabled Hitler to climb down without losing face.

His first remark to me when ? saw him at 12.15, immediately after Poncet, was: "At the request of my great friend and ally, Mussolini, I have postponed mobilising my troops for twenty-four hours."

#### Mussolini intervenes

Before actually seeing Hitler blmself, I had, however, realised that the situation had taken a turn for the better. When I entered the Chancellery, there was an atmosphere of relief in the faces of the less bellicose of the crowd of Nazi soldiers and aides-de-camp who filled the hall.

One friend of mine whispered in my ear: "It is going better: only stick to it!"

I was at once ushered into Hitler's Cabinet room, where I met Goering and Neurath on their way of the

gave Hitler the Prime Minis- | Hongkong ter's message, and his reply was that he must consult again with Mussolini before glving me a de-Anite answer.

We discussed fairly amicably the latest proposals of the French and British Governments, and, the Chancellor, though a little distrait, was not unreasonable.

My interview with him, which lasted over an hour, was also interrupted by a second visit from the Italian Ambassador, this time to say that Mussolini himself was prepared to accept the British proposals for a Four Power meeting, which had been telegraphed to

But, as a malter of fact, every- Price \$3.00.



'Henderson found Goebbels' "the most intelli-gent of all the Nazi leaders" and was "charmed-both by the natural fluency of his manner of speaking and his extremely agreeable voice."

Sir Nevile Henderson Instalment 10



reached the Reichschancellery that

Peace had been ensured when Hitler agreed at Mussolini's request at 11.40 a.m.—exactly two hours and twenty minutes before zero hour-to postpone his socalled general mobilisation,

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#### To-morrow:

Munich—the Pogroms —Hitler disobeys his Voice -Heil, Jekyll and Hyde!

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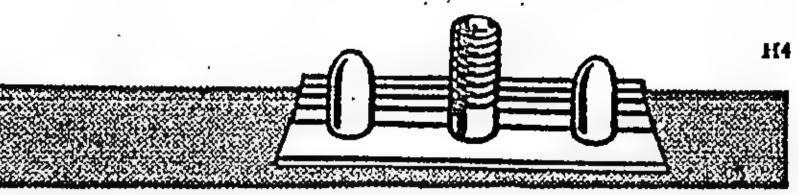
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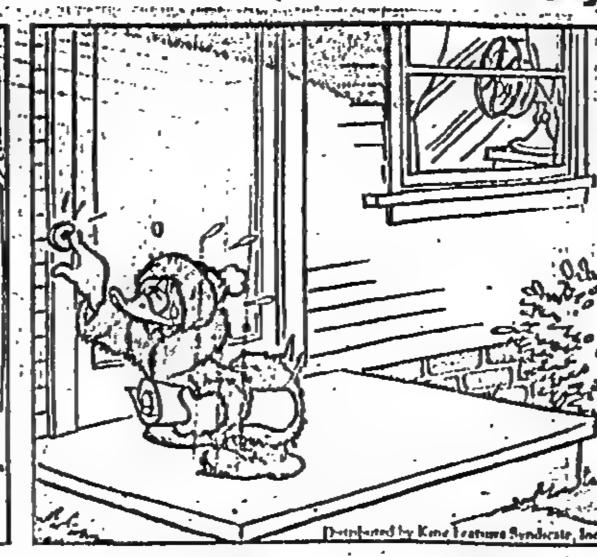
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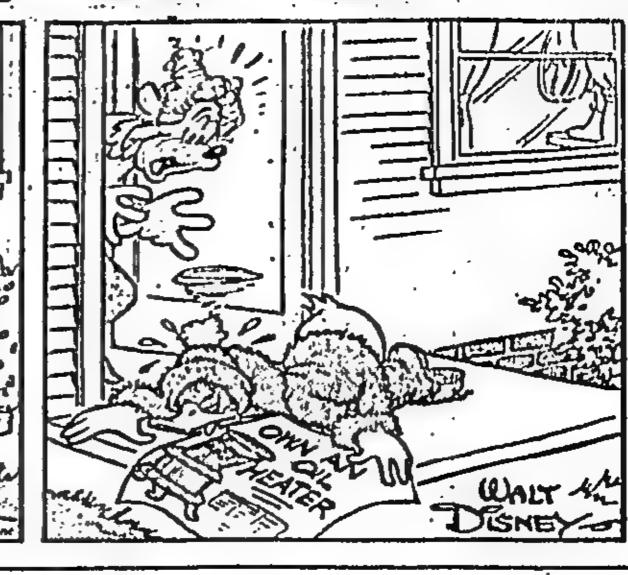
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## Allied Situation In South Norway Said Compromised

By WEBB MILLER

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT LONDON, May 2 (UP).—The whole Allied strategy in the expedition in Norway has been gravely compromised and is now confronted with the possibility of drastic, unfavourable revision.

The position of the Allied troops in the entire region south of Trondheim has been rendered dangerously critical by the severance of the vital railway link between Dombans and

Nazi Troops Being

Surrounded

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .--

According to unconfirmed re-

which are closing in on the port,

others are driving south from

Tromsoe rounding up Germans

or driving them back into Nar-

War. Office Claims

War Office communique states that

Steinkjer Position Good

The Allied position here is good.

Narvik's Fall Imminent

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

sources indicate that the capture of

The forecast appears to be borne

"The situation remains unchanged

INVESTMENTS TO

BE REGULATED

**U.S. Senate Passes** 

New Measure

WASHINGTON, May 1 (Reuter).

-The House of Representatives has

The Bill seeks to meet questions

The Treasury has authorised all

The withdrawal was effected after

Authorised Nozi sources in Berlin

DNB admits a heavy R.A.F. raid on

Norweglans and Danes to make de-

Narvik is imminent.

LONDON, May 1 (UP).—Military

Stoeren. As long as the Germans retain As long as the Germans retain their crushing dominance of the air, as they have at present, there seems scant hope of GAINS AT from strongly consolidating his tentative junction of the Trondheim garrison with the main German forces in the Oslo area.

In such an event the whole purpose of the Allied landings south of Troudleim would fail and one claw of the Allied pincers designed to bite off Troudheim would be

The other claw from the north has been halted outside Steinkjer because ports from the Narvik area, in the road ahead is under fire. from addition to the Allied troops German destroyers inside Troudheim Fjord and the Allied base at Namsos is under constant bombardment from

Hopeful Development The only hopeful development vik. visible here are two fresh landings at Sunndal (north of Andalanes and about 45 miles to the west of the Dombass-Stoeren railway) and in Andalsnes.

will be forced to proceed over factorily. mountainous country where it is In the Namsos area, the situation visited South Lancashire. very difficult to transport artiflery, at the front remains unchanged. Clinching-of-the-German-grip-on \_\_In\_the\_Dombaas area, our-troops, southern Norway would mean that after stubborn resistance in the face the Allled object of preventing the of strong enemy attacks, withdrew linking up the main body of Ger- to prepared positions. mans with those at Troudheim has failed for the time being.

It would also mean that the Allied scheme for quickly pinching off from have had further successes against the north and south and wiping the German patrois which were repulsed Germans out at Trondheim has failand lost several dead. ed, and the Allies themselves will be on the defensive if the Germans succeed in maintaining and strengthening their junction with Trond-

#### Unhappy Prospect

The prospect also arises that in the long run Hitler can utilise the Nor- out by to-day's official War Office wegian bases to the fullest extent communique on the fighting in for wide scale air and submarine northern Norway, which states: offensives against Britain's mastery of the North Sea, which was the ori- their operations in the area around ginal objective of the invesion.

General Falkenhorst's next move "The operations are continuing will be an attempt to drive the satisfactorily. Allies entirely out of the Trondhelm region. .. If he succeeds it at Namsos." will give the Allied Supreme War Council the gravest problem they have yet faced.

The Darkest Spot The darkest spot in the picture is the continuance, almost unhindered of German predominance of the nir, which enables them repeatedly to shower hundreds of bombs on Allied landing bases and lines of communications (as witness the seven raids on Namsos yesterday, sometimes lusting

two hours): This constitutes a crucial handl- passed a Bill authorising the Precap which the Allies cannot over- sident to regulate or prohibit dealcome until they acquire airfields ings in foreign investments in the where plenty of fast fighters can United States in war-time or other land and take off. In the meantime emergency. all operations are seriously The Senate passed the Bill on Jeopardised:

Monday. Hence it now goes to It is precisely to gain control of President Roosevelt for signature. such air bases that Troudhelm'is such a vital objective in the Allied plan, regarding the legality of the Pre-The modern, tiny high speed fight- sident's recent action in "freezing" ing planes which are necessary to American credits belonging to Danish combat the German bombers cannot and Norweglan citizens. carry enough gasoline to fly across the

North Sen, fight and return. The planes which are carried on posits in American banks, but the naval aircraft carriers are of the restrictions to withdrawals from scouting type and not fast enough or American accounts will be continued. heavily enough armed to tackle bombers.

Allied forces have withdrawn to pre-So far the comparatively few Allied pared positions in the Dombans area fighters which have been sent to Norway have been forced to use a stubborn resistance to the German frozen lakes as their bases. This is onclaught. dangerous and unsatisfactory and, anyway, the lakes will soon thaw. claim that Norwegian troops have been taken prisoner in the sector.

Allies Withdraw BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 2 (UP) .- An official Stavanger, but claims that eleven British communique admits that the British planes were shot down.

### LADY RETURNS TO HER



THIS DELIGHTFUL photograph was taken "somewhere in China" when China's First Lady Madame Chiang Kai-shek, returned from her recent visit to Hongkong. Her first thought was of the war orphans.

#### King Finds A New Spirit Impressed On Tour Of South Lancashire

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter),-"We have found a different spirit all over the country LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-A the Nord Fjord to the south of the areas occupied by Allied forces war. Everyone is united in the heart of the business area at Narvik have been extended and war effort," said the King to the Kweiyang last Tuesday. But these freshly landed troops that operations are continuing satis- Trade Union leader, Sir Arthur Pugh, when Their Majesties

> They inspected an nireraft factory where they saw astonishingly large numbers of planes being produced, made a ten-mile tour of the Merseyside Docks and visited a giant NEAR STEINKJER, May 1 (Reu- armament works busy making naval ter).-French and Norweglan troops guns.

#### The King's Hope

"We have got to see things through, the electoral truce to an end. I only hope that it will be a better world in every way after the war." Lascars unloading ships stopped to that this would be opposed.

cheer. Their Majesties as they drove by the docks escorted by Lord Derby and Sir Warren Fisher, the Regional liberty of the British people. Commissioner.

"The Allied forces are extending foreign merchantships lined the sides of their vessels and cheered. Narvik previously occupied by them.

#### KWEIYANG AIR RAID Japanese Bombs Kill 500

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

wherever we have been since the \_\_Japanese planes wiped out the

The Central Hospital was destroyed. There was a total of 500 casualties.

#### Labour And The Electoral Truce

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—At a Labour Parly meeting to be held on The King said to Mr. Arthur Whit Monday it is expected that McVey, another Trade Union leader; some organisations will try to bring

A Labour Party executive made it Thousands of stevedores and clear yesterday in his annual report

Apart from the war issue lisely there was the matter of the life and

The executive was convinced, he The crews of warships, British and said, that the interests of the party demand adherence to an electoral agreement.

#### Exaggerated Nazi Claims Become Laughing Stock Of The Neutrals

of losses off Norway by Germany.

comments in neutral countries. Special machinery existed in the Ministry of Information, he said, for dealing with enemy mis-statements. -When-these-were-not-designed-to elicit valuable information, immediate corrections were issued through channels which were assured of wide publicity, especially in south-east

#### Premier To Speak

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter),-In 30 days. reply to a question put forward by! This Board, which was set up in the Rt. Hon. Mr. C. R. Attlee in the the early days of the war, has wide position in Norway to-morrow.

#### 7 RAIDS ON NAMSOS British Warship Bombed Then Torpedoed SPECIAL TO'THE "TELEGRAPH"

NAMSOS, May 1 (UP) -A British destroyer was lost in Namsos Fjord to-day, when it was first set on fire by a bomb from a Nazi plane and then sunk by a torpedo from another British warship because the destroyer had drifted to the entrance of the fjord and threatened to block it.

Seven raids were carried out on Namsos by the Nazl air force to-day, the last one being at 7.30 this even-

The raiders, in this final attack, concentrated on a British cruiser which had previously escaped

#### Two Planes Brought Down

It has been officially announced that two German planes were shot down by British anti-aircraft bat-

A British destroyer which had been hit and set aftre during the dawn raid, drifted down the flord where it was feared she would block the entrance to the port.

Later the destroyer was sunk by a torpedo from another British warship.

#### KING AND QUEEN IN LANCASHIRE

Majestles the King and Queen to-day day, the Stockholm newspaper "Dag toured South Lancashire. Among LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In the places they visited was an air-the House of Commons to-day, Sir craft factory where they inspected John Reith, Minister of Information, planes in every stage of construction. CHUNGKING, May 1, (UP). said that his attention had been called Later they talked with Trade to the exuggeration of British moval Union officials at Merseyside Dock. friend, says the paper. But now her losses off Norway by Germany.

The German claims, he said, were so exaggerated as to evoke sarcastic throughout the tour the very fine Both the Russ. spirit everywhere.

#### Foreign-Exchange Mobilisation

OTTAWA, May 1 (Reuter),— Canada is now taking steps to mobilise the holdings of foreign exchange. Holders of foreign currencies must sell them to the Canadian Foreign Exchange Board within large part of the Scandinavian penin-

to maintain a minimum gold reserve. Germany.



# THE LAXATIVE

FOR CHILDREN A pure vegetable preparation. Thorough, yet gentle in action. Will not gripe. Try it.

#### Vacillating Germany Can't Decide Who She Wants As Friend

LONDON, May I (Reuter).—In LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—Their discussing the political situation to-Nyheter" points out that Germany alternates between Russia and Italy.

During the first six months of the. war, Russia was Germany's best

Both the Russo-German and Italo-German friendships largely depend on coming events.

Mussolini desires a final answer to the problem of the air force versus the navy before taking any definite

#### Russia Surprised

· Russia, says the paper, was as surprised by the German attack on Norway as Italy was surprised by the Russo-German pact last August. If Germany comes to dominate a. sula much of Russia's gains during the last six months will be lost.

It is therefore not surprising that House of Commons to-day, the Prime powers to take over the gold, ex- Russin is considering the question of Minister said he hoped to be in a change reserves of the Bank of delivering her surplus exports to position to make a statement on the Canada which is no longer required Yugo-Slavia and Britain instead of





Special Sale

Friday, May 3rd

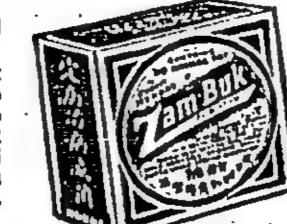
Evening Gowns at 1/2 Price and Less

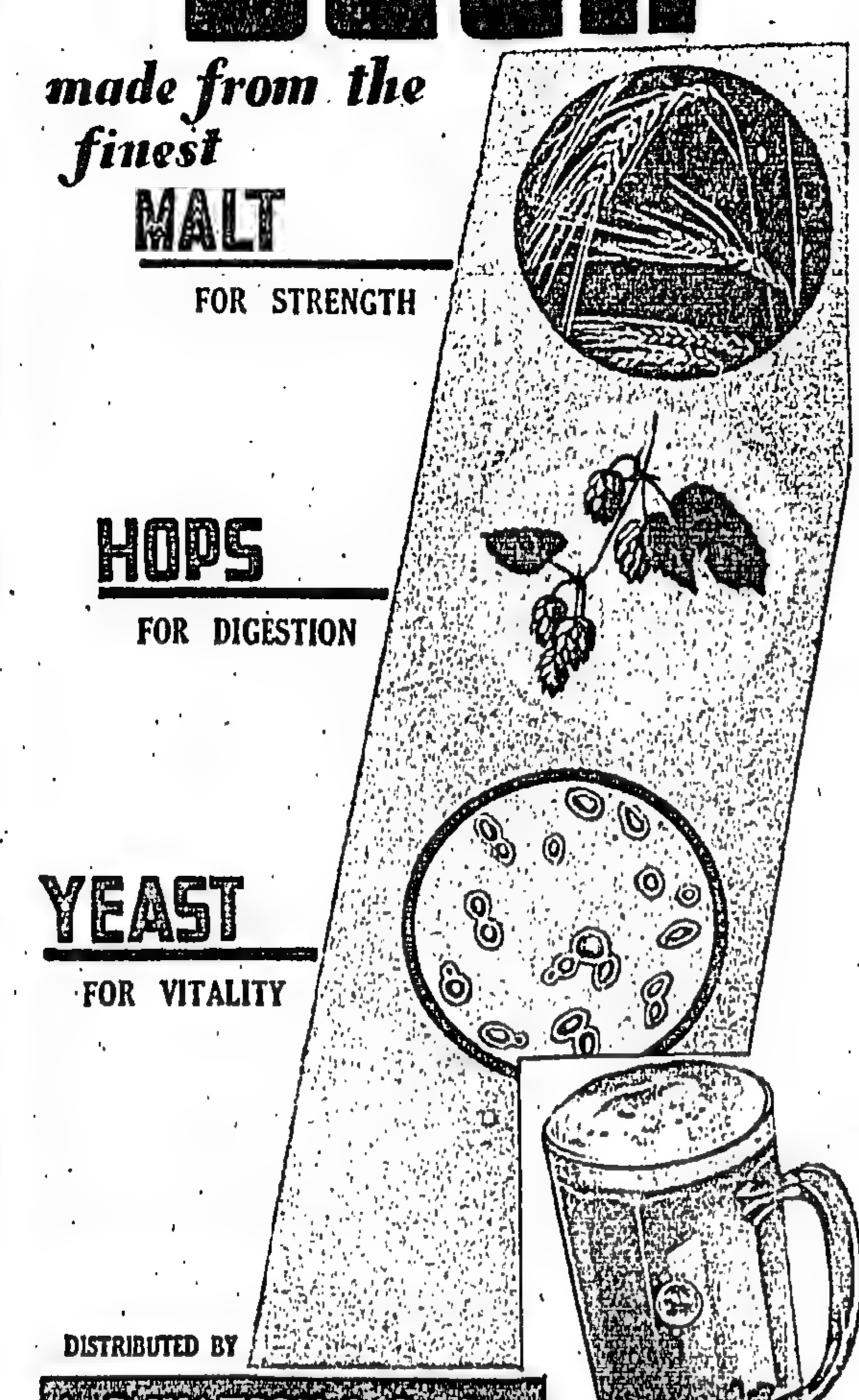
Sports Dresses Limited Assortment.





CHILDREN are always in trouble. They fall and "skin" their little knees and elbows. They cut and scratch their hands and faces, but always they ask for Zam-Buk. Children like antiseptic Zam-Buk because it so quickly heals up their hurts. The valuable herbal oils in Zam-Buk are absorbed into the tissues, soothing pain and reducing Inflammation and redness. Zam-Buk dries up unpleasant discharge and heals without a scar-





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#### BIRTH

ONNES: On May 2, 1940, at the War Memorial Nursing Home, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Onnes of No. 3, Kadoorie Avenue.

# Kongkong Eelegraph.

Thursday, May 2, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong Telephone: 26615 Till; prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "flongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news as bears the indication "UP" is received in liongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Associations, who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

#### The Spirit of Hitler

There is much talk to-day of making war not on the German people but on Hitlerism, writes Anne Morrow Lindbergh in the "Reader's Digest."

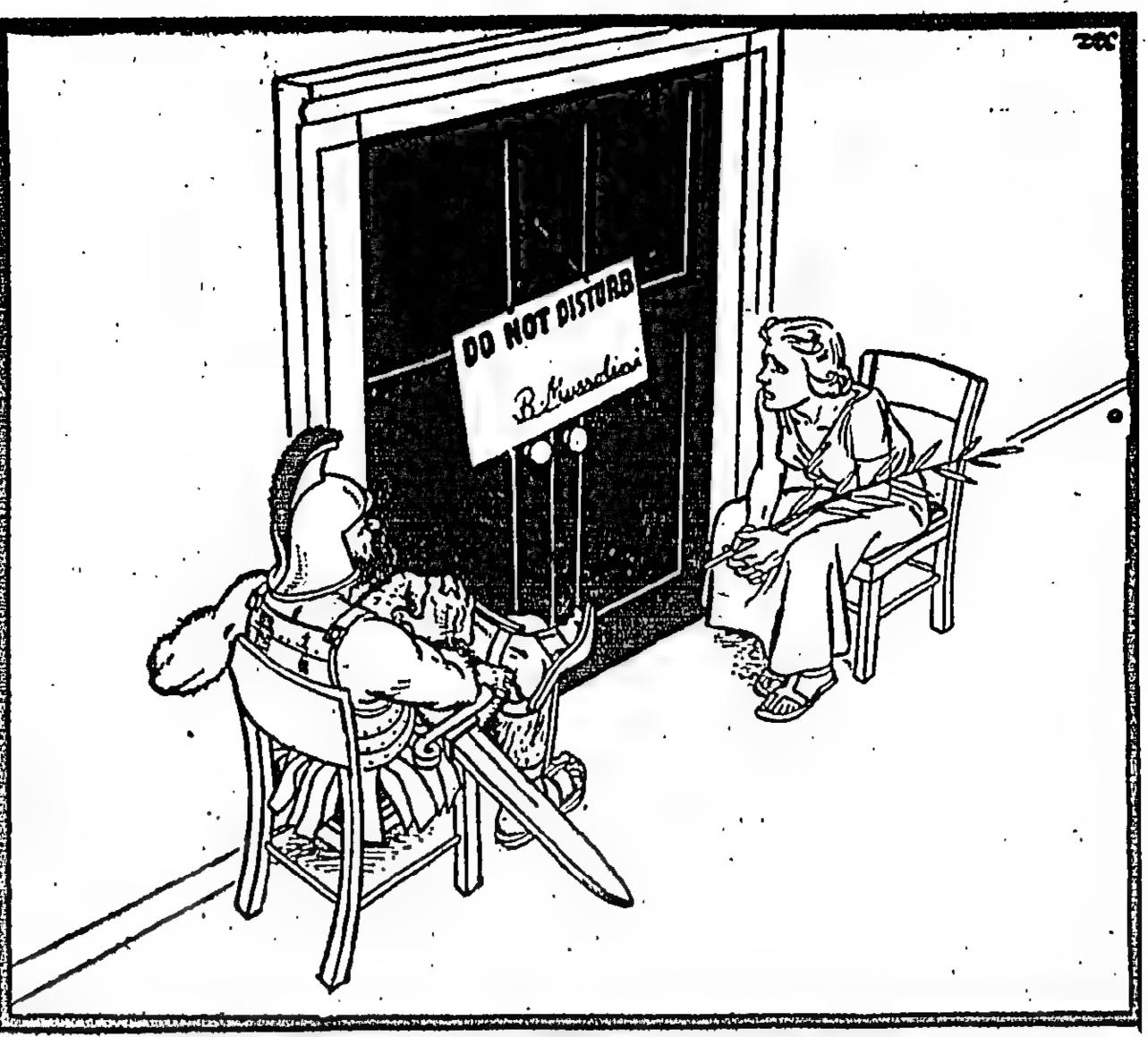
She asks if Hitler and his regime is not the embittered spirit of a strong and deeply humiliated people. It is irrelevant, she argues, whether or not this spirit is justified.

The fact is; it is there. You cannot kill a spirit; you cannot incarcerate it. It returns like Hamlet's ghost. The ghost of Hitler will haunt an uneasy Europe for generations if the course of this war and its consequent peace is the same as. that of the last war.

So much for the spirit of Hitler. But it should be remembered that Germany has long been haunted by a spirit that was the curse of Europe, and it was not an embittered and humiliated Germany either.

It was not an embittered and humiliated Germany that attacked Denmark, and Austria, and France in a series of, wars between 1864 and 1870, and that plunged the world into war even one who gained Rumania's nexations" claims on Rumania twenty-five years ago. It was a Germany flushed with the lust for conquest; the strongest military power in the world. Those wars were planned years ahead and were deliberately provoked.

After the last war Germany may have felt embittered and humiliated. She had good reason to be so. The crime she had planned had miscarried, and her disappointment was bound to be bitter. But there was nothing of the spirit of humiliation in Hitler's dream of European and then world domination. There was the love of military glory, of greed, envy, and arrogance.



Waiting for the Call-up!

# Bag-o'-tricks

### Four men are looking into it anxiously to-day

passes of the Balkans, the last war! sleek blue coaches of the Orient Express have brought three

sions, which begin to-day. the Balkan Entente.

capital its name of "The White speaking terms. Fortress"—Belgrade.

And the row they have to hoe is none too easy a one.

Grigore Gafencu, tall, fair- and to stop it jumping. haired newspaper owner, crack The trouble is that there are It's a tricky question. It's a air pilot, is undoubtedly the such a deuce of a lot of cats tricky business anyhow, keeping most concerned. The demands loose in the Balkans. put upon a Rumanian Foreign The Bulgarian cat - Bul-Minister are enough to dismay garia's "give me back your an- Ronald Matthews

TINHROUGH the snowstreaked V.C. and the British M.C. in the ment has gone a long way to-

statesmen to meet a fourth in Shukri Sarajoglu, Turkey's
Belgrade, And nearly 60,000,- Foreign Minister and peace000 people are anxiously await, maker-in-chief to South-Eastern Still, there are three very ing the results of their discus- Europe, is quite prepared for fairsized cats left. Those of another tough job.

Jugoslavia, the four countries of weeks in Moscow last year-manner on Rumania. when the Soviet wanted a pact Russia would like to get

All the visitors hope perhaps to get a hot tip on Hitler's next timber-yard.

move from their host, M. Cin-Plump, neat, grey-moustached car-Markovitch. For this time General John Metaxas is proba-last year Jugoslavia's Foreign King Carol, conscious that bly the least worried of the four, Minister-who can trip a pretty Transylvania and Bessarabia

But then few experiences can Diplomatic crystal-gazing is mands. On Germany's he is seem very terrible after a taste more or less what has brought trying to do a careful hedge. of Prussian Army discipline, the four statesmen together by "If that fails to satisfy Berand 40-odd years ago General the frozen banks of the Danube. lin, are you behind me?" is the

and Greece—has been temporarily persuaded to play possum. That is peace-maker Sarajoglu's work, though Bulgaria has reserved all her rights to present her plate again after the war.

Bulgaria's standstill agreewards realising dead Kemal Ataturk's dream of a Balkan bloc in defence of peace.

Hungary, Germany and Russia. For 60,000,000 people inhabit He ought to know what tough And all of them have their eyes Greece, Turkey, Rumania and jobs mean, after those fruitless fixed in the most interested

It is their Foreign Ministers with Turkey—and the longer, back from Rumania the province who are gathered under the more successful struggle to put of Bessarabia, which she lost shadow of the once-glittering King Carol of Rumania and after the last war; Hungary citadel which gave Jugoslavia's King Boris of Bulgaria on would like to get back the province of Transylvania.

Germany would like to turn

considering he is Greece's dicta- peasant dance, despite his stoop contain many more Rumanians tor as well as its Foreign Minis- and ascetic looks—was his than minorities, is saying "no" country's envoy in Berlin. . very firmly to any territorial de-

John was the star pupil of the They have met to guess which question worried M. Gasencu, way the cat is going to jump one way or the other, will be next in their corner of the world, putting his Balkan Entente col-

peace in the Balkans.

# BECAUSE my AGE

By HERBERT **ASHLEY** 

THE General was not effusive. He did not know that 24 years ago almost to the day I had stood in the same room and asked a similarly ineffusive Interview Board if I might join the Army. It did not seem like 24 years

"The doctor has not put you in a very good class," said the General. It occurred to me that this was not an encouraging opening to the impressive talk I had mapped out in my mind with the three members of the Board. Moreover, it was not accurate.

The "doctor"—there were six-put me in Grade II. (two) in red ink. It was explained by an N.C.O. with an eye to the main chance that this. meant "service abroad but not in the front line." Younger men in Grade I. (one) in red ink offered wistful congratulations.

was shocked. The explanation was that it was "because of my age."

I had not remembered my "age" until I saw that devastating Grade II. (two) in red ink. I had not realised I had "age." There had been times when I had almost fiercely pointed out greying hair about the brow to a person, hoping thereby to obtain respect and sympathy. But their existence had always been dealed. The laurel due to Experience and Suffering had been withheld. Now I know that I have "age." Time, it seems, marches on, but will the General let me march with it? General let me march with it?

The medical examination, apparently by the entire membership of the British Medical Association, was extensive and intimate. Eyesight good ("with your glasses"), teeth good ("those you've still got"), cars highly developed from 17 years'

Another doctor examined my heart. Here, there, there; up, down, there, there. A long time over one place, I thought. He left the area reluctantly, but returned like a criminal to the site of his crime. It fascinated

He called another doctor: they listened together. The second obviously did not know why the first was so enthralled and they tried to converse with each other in a kind of scientific dumb crambo. "H.O.B.V.?" asked one. "Possibly," said the other, "or B.C.T.D. bilingually." Then, cheerfully, "We're not go-ing to fail you for that."

It is, it appears, my "age"

.The General was human after all, "Hitler is a queer fellow," he said. "There may not be a push until next March, but it may be to-morrow, who knows?. When it comes, shall we say for you—the infantry, in France?" He added there was more "scope" in France.

In spite of my "age," it seems to me that the odds are in fayour of this country. We do not know when Hitler will strike, but he does not know that I om Great Britain's secret wea-

#### Why anyone want

-Because it is the hub of the most strongly fortified area in the world. SYLT has been transformed since 1935 into a naval and nerial stronghold where hundreds of airplanes are kept in underground hangars. Those innocent-looking farms you can see from the Danish island of Roem, four miles to the north, have 18in, concrete roofs beneath their tiles.

Out in the sea is HELIGOLAND, famous great war fortress, recently strengthened, AT TONNING, on the mainland, is a new airport; another at GELTING. SCHLES-WIG has become an important military centre. Further down the coast the islands of NORDERNEY, WANGEROOG, and BOR-KUM have been fortified. In the Baltic the fortifications stretch as far as Rugen.

The purpose of this is to protect the great German ports of Bremen, Hamburg, Kiel

Lubeck, Wilhelmshaven. . It is unlikely they will be used as a base for air attacks against England. Better ones exist in Westphalia and the Rhineland. Sylt, they say, is a branch of the German naval air arm, "Air Section 6," which has headquarters at Kiel.

Sylt is twenty-three miles long, only half a mile wide, and connected to the shore by a railway which runs along a seven-mile peninsula stretching towards the shore.

Sylt used to have a population of 6,000, now evacuated. The islands, for all their steel and concrete strength, are slowly dis-appearing. The area of the group, of which Sylt is the biggest, used to be 1,000 square miles 700 years ago. Now it is 100. But as the sea gnaws away the coast on one side it deposits sand on the other, ferming fine beaches which attract pleasure-seekers. Sylt's resort Westerstrand was chosen by Goering. for a holiday in August 1938.



# BALKANS

#### Italo-Nazi Threat To Yugo-Slavia Reported

BELGRADE, May 1 (Reuter).-Reports of German and Italian movements off the Yugo-Slavian border continue to como in here.

The Belgrade authorities are taking precautionary measures.

Spenking on Tuesday night, the Yugo-Slavian Premier relterated that the country was still following a policy of strict neutrality.

Trade talks with Russia, he said,

were going on and economic negotia-tions were being conducted for the time being. The question of re-suming diplomatic relations might be broached later.

Rumania's Procautions BUCHAREST, May 1 (Reuter) .--Vigorous measures against the Nazi Fifth Column in Rumania are con-

No less than 60 foreigners in the oil districts have been taken into custody. Most of them are Germans. Police investigations are continuing especially in the ports.

Many of the Germans in Rumania who are under suspicion have either got a diplomatic status by being attached to the large staff at the German Legation or claim to be bonn fide Journalists.

Most of the 20 German journalists in Belgrade arrived after the war had started.

Nazi Patrols In Danube LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-"Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent learns that news has been received in London from reliable sources that a number of armoured German patrol vessels disguised as barges have reached the lower Danubian waters. Some of them are anchoring at

Rustchuk. governments and the Danubian Commission.

#### Students Demonstrate SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, May I (UP).-"Exchange Telegraph" reports from to-day in an article in the Belgrade that the police to-day fired "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung." over the heads of Yugo-Slav students holding a mass demonstration, this

The students were shouting "Long Live Soviet Russial". after several had been arrested.

Rumania Threatened LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-The teresting leader to-day, maintaining tance from any other sea Power," the that the country's neutrality to-day is threatened not only militarily but economically and by propaganda.

"The economic blockade may constitute to-day the decisive and final rent course to that which she would factor in totalitarian warfare, the have adopted twenty years ago. great consumer of raw materials."

to Italy, says: "She knows that by her plans. joining Germany she will be the loser in the event of victory or de- "These plans, however, are based feat. This makes her hesitate to on a premise which has not yet been make up her mind, especially since proved, namely, the invincibility of the Allied North Sen victories have effected changes in the situation and in the naval forces in the Mediter-

Why Italy Won't Fight The Wafdist periodical, "Alsho Ala," outlines the reasons why Italy to Scandinavia. will not fight: Her flect is bottled up in the Adriatic; Tripoli is hemmed in by the French in Algiers and Morocco

French navies are far stronger." The Stockholm "Afton Bladet" weighs up the pros and cons of a British large-scale landing in Norway and considers that such a landing. must come shortly if the Allied position in Norway is to be saved. The greatest Allied advantage is that the German seet is not dangerous. Nazi Demands Rejected

SPECIAL TO THE 'TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 2 (UP). - It is reliably stated that Rumania and Yugo-Slavia have officially rejected Hungarian demands that Germany and Slovakia should be admitted into the recent Danubian agreement regarding the policing of the Danube.

not replied to the proposal. Hungary's proposal contemplated German monitors patrolling the lower reaches of the Danube.

#### NAZI PLANE SEEN **ENGLAND**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1 (UP) .- A plane, believed to be German, was sighted

to-night.

The plane was seen at Sunderland but no air raid sirens were sounded. Machine-gun bursts were audible at Sunderland.

# WHERE THEY TRIED TO KILL A KING



THIS REMARKABLE PHOTOGRAPH is the first to be published in Hongkong of the damage wrought in Norway by German bombers. It shows the main street of Elverum after a Nazi raid. King Haakon and the Norwegian Government removed to Elverum after the German entry into Oslo and desperate efforts were made by the Nazis to wipe out the Ruler and his Cabinet. The effect of the raids on Elverum itself is reminiscent of the havor wrought on French towns during days of bombardment in the last war.

#### DIVISION OF OCEANS

#### Nazi Paper Talks Of Anglo-U.S. Plan

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, May 1 (UP).—The This step is regarded in London relations of the United States as a characteristic German flouting with Japan and the future of of the authority of the riverine the entire Pacific area are directly connected with the war in Europe.

> This declaration was made The article is based 'on Germany's official "Handbook for War.

The United States and Britain, it alleges, have an "unwritten division The demonstrators were dispersed of oceans—the Atlantic for Britain and the Pacific to the United States.

"This unwritten agreement must | have been calculated to meet resis-

#### U.S. Not Waiting

"America to-day is taking a differ-"She is not waiting until the end The Cairo "Almokattam," referring of the war in Europe to earry out

"In this respect, the entire problem, is linked with the European War. written, the British Fleet had not yet given to-day. suffered the sharp blows which resulted from the extension of the war

"America's premise that England cannot be defeated is no longer true. "A German victory would work and by the English and Egyptians in to Japan's advantage, for it would West Egypt; it is easy to cut off com- divert America from the policy of munications with her African Empire; 'keeping a light rein on Japan' after the Italian coast is very vulnerable having taken over, silently, the proto a sea attack; the English and tection of Australia and Singapore."

### Violation Of Postal Regulations

\$25 Fine Is Imposed Against Chinese

When police officers searched al It is understood that Bulgaria has for Halphong on April 30 they found that he had in his possession three

The man, Poon Kam-shing, 32, sent to Sweden. described as an actor, was orrested; and this morning he was charged ing along the railway accompanied before Mr. Himsworth at the Kow- by German guards. loon Magistracy with possession of documents for the purpose of conveying them from Hongkong otherwise than by post.

Det.-Sergeant J. Michle said two of the letters were found on defendant and one in his suitcase. He off the north-east coast of England asked Mr. Himsworth to take serious view of the case because there was quite a lot of this going on.

Mr. Himsworth fined Poon \$25 and 30 ships of various nationalities have pointed out to him that he was liable been sent to the bottom of Narvik to a fine of \$1,000, and that letters harbour. The enemy disappeared as soon as must be sent through the post, a British fighter plane took to the Poon was given 24 hours to find the Court, was taken prisoner with 50

#### Exchange At A Glance SELLING

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#### Experiences At Narvik

#### British Sailors Tell Of Their Captivity

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-Details of the captivity of British sailors in Narvik after "When the 'Handbook for War' was the German invasion have been

The news has been given out by Chief Engineer Dobson, a member of the crew of one of the five British merchant ships which were at Narvik when Germany invaded Norway.

The chief engineer is at present lying in a Swedish hospital suffering from frost-bite.

entered the port. Saw Naval Battle

taken to a school.

By this time the Germans were and has no authority. running short of food and the On April 13 they heard gunfire at department. Dobson saw three destroyers

Later the Germans blew up the Iron man on a steamer that was sailing ore piers and most of the water front. Ordered To Sweden On April 23, a German army com-

mander ordered that they should be Two batches of men set out walk-

The cold was acute and the men were tired and frozen. During the whole of the following 16 hours the only food they got

was one cup of coffee and some dog biscults. At the frontier they were handed a over to the Swedish authorities. 30 Ships Sunk At Narvik

Jesse Jones, of the Mersington

Dobson further states that about

He says that they were lined up on the deck of a prison ship and had their photographs taken. Then they were kept below in the

ship which was used as a screen during the British attacks. They were released next morning | Shanghai Municipal Police has orderpresumably because by that time the ed the suspension for three weeks of Germans had found themselves too the busy looking after themselves to newspaper "Hwa Mel Pao." bother about anyone else.

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister's statement to-morrow is expected to be supplemented by a further statement by him next publication previously for similar in-

# REPRISALS

#### Japanese Slaughter Around Shanghai BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, May 1 (UP) .--The Shanghai "Evening Post," quoting Chinese refugees, states that over 50,000 Chinese families have been rendered homeless during the past three weeks as a result of the Japanese campaign against guerillas. The Japanese have extended their

reprisal operations to a 300 square mile triangle stretching from west of Shanghal to Tsingpu. Over 10,000 people are permanently

homeless, their homes having been destroyed by the Japanese.

#### Not A House Standing

Not a single house has been left standing on six square miles of territory that formerly comprised Kuanyingtang.

Only a few wounded and destitute people now remain in what was once it prosperous area.

The bodies of dead people litter the circets of many wrecked towns, It is estimated that at least 1.000 people were killed in the Kuanglingtang area.

#### Anglo-Soviet Trade Pact

#### **Effort to Come To** An Agreement

'LONDON, May 1 (British Wire-Five British ships were just coming less) .- In the light of information up to the pier to load iron ore, he provided by the Soviet Ambassador said, when the German destroyers when he called at the Foreign Office a few days ago to convey the reply The Nazi sailors swarmed on board, of his Government on trade questions, His Majesty's Government are The British men were arrested and giving their most careful consideration to whether an Anglo-Soviet trade The next day five British destroyers agreement can be arrived at which

war situation. That day the British captives were The suggestion that any final decimoved to a cafe on the water front, sion has been reached is premature

The latest Soviet communication prisoners got only bread and water. has to be studied in more than one

#### · Halifax's Invitation

When Lord Halifax saw M. Ivan Maisky on April 19, he informed him that the British Government had considered the Soviet suggestion for resumption of trade talks and that they were prepared to discuss in an exploratory manner whether a basis existed for a trade agreement, and he invited him to obtain from the Soviet, concrete suggestions , which took account of the condition upon which the British Government have had to insist in all war trade agreements, namely, guarantees in the matter of supplies reaching the

In Parliament on April 10, Mr. R. A. Butler stated that should trade negotiations be resumed with the Soviet, it was to be made clear that Britain still condemned Russin's

# SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, May 1 (UP) .- The American-owned vernacular

The newspaper published an anti-Japanese article entitled "Little Hero", in which the writer said: "I hate the Japanese. I want to kill the

# WARNING

#### Must Not Belittle The Enemy

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-In discussing the war to-day, Mr. Anthony Edon said that we shall have bad as well as good before the struggle was closed in final victory.

"at is at all times wrong in war to belittle the enemy you are up against," he said. "No scruple is ever going to hamper the Nazi leaders in Germany in the use of their war

machine." Referring to the fact that Ribbentrop had assured the world that
Britain and Norway had plotted an
act of war, Mr. Eden said: "So
fantastic a fairy tale would obtain
credence from no one who has knowledge of the facts or of Norwegian life and policy.

Ribbentrop Dubbed "All Norwegian history and tradiion dubs Ribbentrop as a liar. "Only the unhappy German people will believe this Nazi distortion of

"There can be no peace for anyone until the whole Norwegian people again enjoy their freedom under their own King and in their own

Emphasising that the Allies have MACKINTOSH'S superior resources, Mr. Eden said: "It is not enough to be content with the existence of those resources and to repeat that time is on our side. "Time has to be harnessed. We will have to marshal our resources

rapidly and vigorously. "Nothing less than the greatest effort of which the British people are enpable is enough to secure victory."

### Day Of Sorrow And Hope

#### Labour Manifesto On May Day

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .--If May Day this year is a day of sorrow for those democratic movements which have fallen by the way, it is also a day of hope, states a manifesto issued by the British National Council of Labour.

Britain, France, Scaridinavia and the Dominions are standing shoulder to shoulder, determined to end aggression and make it possible for freedom to survive. They are resolved to wage this battle until triumph is assured. The British Labour movement is already playing its part in the national effort for victory.

Unobserved In Reich LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .- For the first time since he came to power, Hitler did not make a speech on May Day. There were also none of the usual processions and meetings. Shutters on shops and the fact that no newspapers were about were the

only signs of hollday. German workers continued working all day, but Dr. Robert Ley, the Nazi Labour Leader tried to cheer them by assuring them that they are the real rulers of Germany under the Nazi regime.

Frenchmen Work On PARIS. May 1 (Reuter) .- In accordance with a decision of the French Trade Unions Council, French workers continued working on May

#### Hess's New Boast

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, May 1 (UP),-"Our building slips are full of submarines and everything necessary for waging war is constantly being produced, declared Deputy Fuchrer Rudolf Hess during a May Day speech at entered Narvik and a great battle will take into account the present the Krupp works at Essen to-day.

#### French Liner Sails From New York

NEW YORK, May 1 (Reuter).-The French liner, He de France, sailed this evening. Her destination s unknown.

Has Your Rhoumatism Returned With The Bleak Weather? If so, Nature's gift in the form of

GOLDEN GRIFFIN **GOUT & RHEUMATISM TEA** will help you to get rid of it naturally, pleasantly, effectively and economically. This tea, famous in Europe for many generations, is

composed of ten kinds of herbs, prepared and blended by European chemists long experienced in this particular branch of pharmaceutical science. Golden Griffin Gout and Rheumatism Tea is equally helpful for the relief and cure of gout, sciatica, lumbago and rheumatic ailments generally. Obtainable in two sizes,



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SHORTS in white or khaki drill, linen or flannel -in various colours.

SOCKS of wool and cotton mix-

From \$9.00 to \$22.50.

ture in fawn, grey and white.

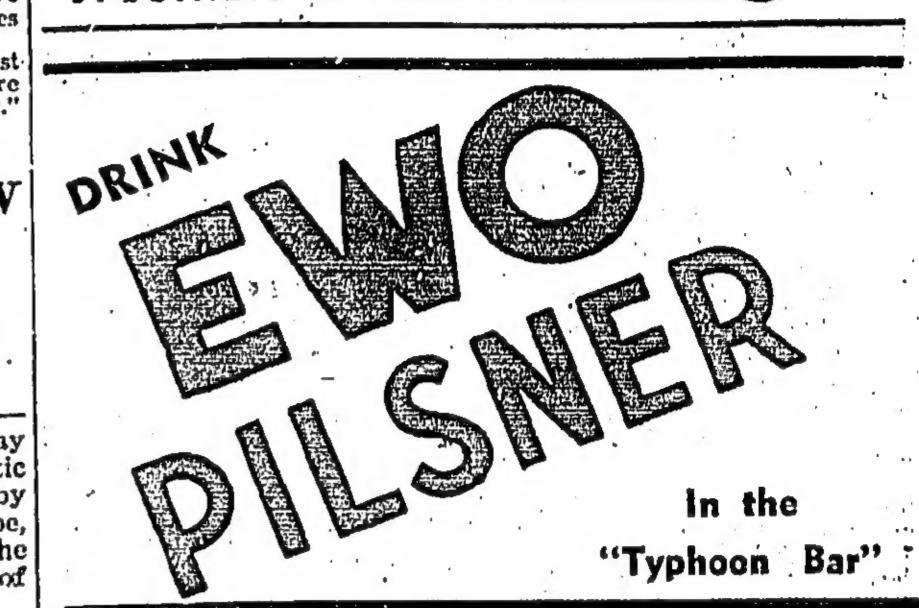
From \$3.00 to \$7.50.

SHOES in various styles with . leather or rubber soles.

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TO-MORROW

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#### IMPERIAL AIRWAYS' PLANES AND ITALY SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

ROME; May 1 (UP).—It is authoritatively stated that Imperial Airways seaplanes, which usually spend the night at Lake Bracciano, 40 miles outside Rome, on; the flight between Alexandria and London, are ordered henceforth only to refuel there during a brief halt of one hour or so.

The night halt will be made instead at Athens or Marseilles. The order becomes effective to-day.

# TSUI WAI-PUI DEFEATED IN MANILA TOURISTS BEAT FIVE-SET SINGLES FINAL

## SIRDAR RUMJAHN WINS 1940 CHAMPIONSHIP

### Thrilling Climax To A Dismal Start

(By "Tinker")

IN THE LAST MINUTES of the fading light at the Hongkong Cricket Club yesterday, the closing stages of the most thrilling drama of local sport within the past several years was being enacted. S. A. Rumjahn defeated the hitherto unbeatable Tsui Wai-pui in five great sets for the tennis Singles Championship of the Colony. The scores were 6-8, 6-2, 6-1, 2-6, 6-3.

Tsui, it must be admitted, had never had a more unfortunate day on the court. His game was completely off, but this in no way detracted from Rumjahn's performance which was alternately steady and brilliant through-

The first three sets were | productive of the most dismal tennis of any final ever played in the Tournament. Rumjahn, in these sets, never rose to any great heights, while Tsui was sadly off form. When he struggled to win the first set at 8-6, none was really conscious of the fact that the former champion was not himself.

Toui Yun-put in the first sendfinal created a sensation by forcing his brother, for the first time, to play defensive tennis-Rumjahn, yesterday, caused even greater surprise when he forced the ex-champion to resort to literal pat-ball tennis! This was in the final set when Rumjahn was leading 3-1 and 40-love. Hut his tactics repaid him for Tsui stride. When he resorted to pat-ball that was astonishing. He outeventually won that game!

and on his own service, Rumjahn more than justified.

#### INCIDENTS

THERE is no doubting Taul's quali-

FOLLOW A

the

Hong Kong Depot,



The Final

times in the final of the Colony Open Ming Yuen. Singles Championship, and has won on five occasions. His record is:

1927—champion 1928 runner-up 1929—runner-up 1932—champion 1933—champlon 1935—champion 1937—runner-up

1940—champion

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* in the final set, a remark from the manoeuvred . Tsui time and again. Never before was there so much Club balcony caused him to turn and He volleyed and drove cross-court tenseness during a match. Spec. stare in that direction. Whether with surprising speed and accuracy,

had two set points, but lost the The second incident was, when he game! Decice was called three was 4-2 down and Rumjahn hit a times. At 5-3 he had another ball down the side-line and out, the TSUI took the fourth set in a freer Detroit .......... 10 10

#### must have been most upsetting.

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brilliant onlarging.

pictures without grain.

Maximum sixe



Taul Wal-pul, hitherto unbeaten, showed amazingly poor form in the final yesterday. The concentrated look on his face reveals the care he S. A. Rumjahn has been eight was taking in making his shots.-

there can be nothing but praise. He is thirty-six years of age, and this is his 21st year of tournament tennis. never more solid. His forehand was results were: never more steady, nor (I am speaking of these later years) was his accuracy ever so much to the fore. any other in his position right out of In the final set he produced tennis New York

tators were little short of demon- Tsul misconstrued that remark or not, and it speaks itself for Tsul that des-strative. At 5-2 in the final set, but I will say that his tactics were pite this tennis, Rumjahn was hard-

three set points and deuce was linesman failed to see the shot and I style than he had shown previ- Washington ..... 7 called three times before Tsul went the point, given to Rumjahn, gave ously, and indications were that he him the advantage, and eventually was recovering his touch. But on Brooklyn ....... 2 the game making the score 5-2. It his service, which has been woefully Cincinnati weak this year, he dropped the first The New York-St. Louis, Boston-

A control would allow. He seemed particularly unfortunate in meidents that would have thrown the Singles Championship in 1935, the Singles Cha

In the sixth game he discarded his over-cautious tactics and Rumjahn took it on his own service after very fine shots down the side-lines.

#### DECISIVE STAGE

Ine-ball incident, with the game going to Rumjahn. It was now at the decisive stage. The light was first war-time racing classic in failing. If Tsul would win another England—the Two Thousand two games there was little prospect of the match finishing. In the eighth game, Rumjahn led 40-15 on his service, and amid great excitement and much applause Tsui gallantly fought his way to deuce, which was called three times before Tsui

won.

The ninth, and final game started. The score crept to 15-all, at which stage Tsul served a doublet He regained the point with a fine "ace" to make the score 30-all. He won the next point, and led 40-30. One more point and the match would probable to the front when just below the distance, easily resisted Stardust's challenge a hundred yards from home, and won comfortably.

The mile course was covered in one minute 42.6 secs. point and the match would probably have been replayed. It was not to be, however, Sirdar levelled the score with a lucky net-cord. Deuce was called twice, and then Tsul sent the bail far outside, giving Rumjahn the advantage. With another service "ace", however, deuce was reached again. Tenl's pert losing Total entries at \$1 each were 248.

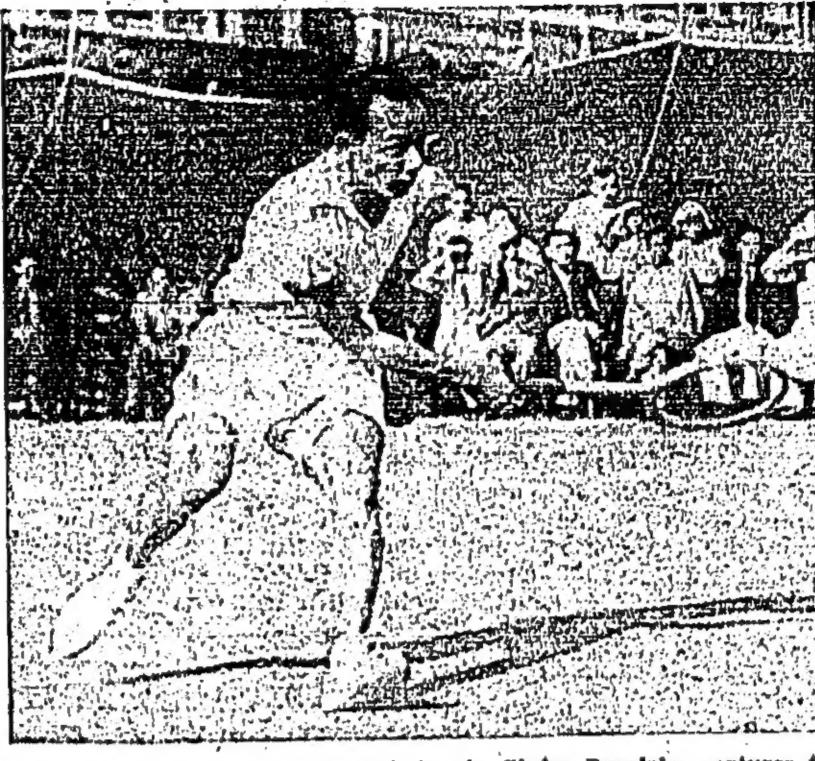
reached again. Tsul's next losing shot was a very weak half-volley which went into the net. With Rumjahn having the advantage—Tsui misjudged a volley—the ball struck the frame of his racket and the match

take Developing, Printing and Enlarg- Golf

#### G. Thomson Wins B.W.O.F. Competition

Fund competition at Fanling

#### SIRDAR CELEBRATES



In his 21st year of tournament tennis, Sirdar Rumjahn captures the beating. Tsul Wai-put in the final yes terday .- Bling Yuen.

#### WEATHER INTERFERES WITH BASEBALL

NEW YORK, May 1 (UP) .-His triumph, yesterday, will go Though all games were played in the down in local tennis history as one American League to-day, the Nationof the finest come-backs there ever al League baseball schedule was was. His stone-wall defence was seriously upset by weather. The

AMERICAN LEAGUE

١.	Chicago 4 8	0
t.	Chicago 4 8 Boston 12 13	0
	(Kuhel and Kennedy homered	f
-	(Kuhel and Kennedy homered the White Sox. Fox homered	f
-	the Red Sox).	
	Cleveland 1 7	2
		0

NATIONAL LEAGUE

game of the final set-a love game! Chicago and Philadelphia-Pittsburgh

# Classic

#### Now Hot Favourite For Derby Substitute

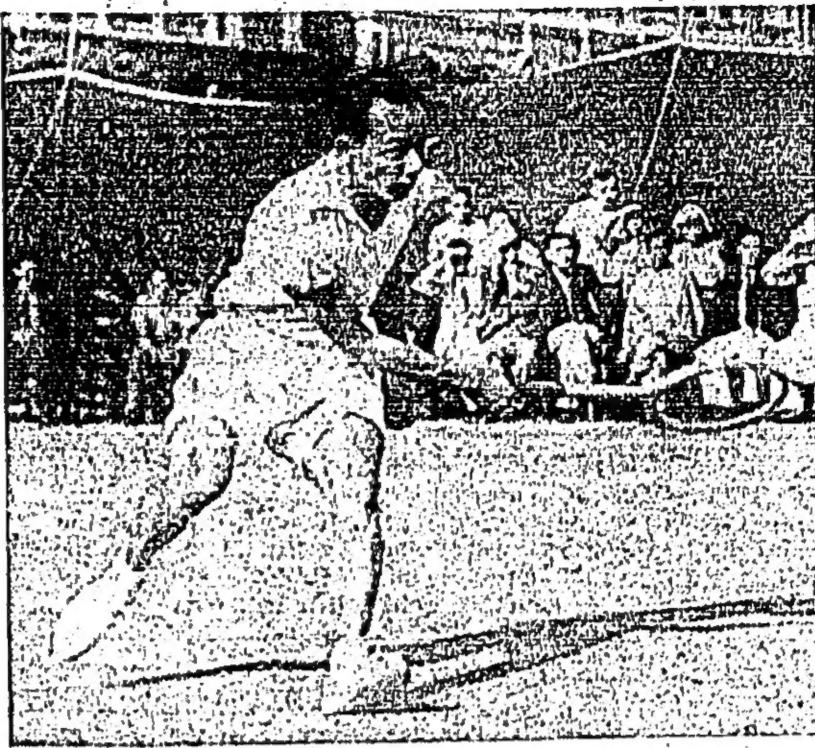
LONDON, May 1 (Reuter) .-THE seventh game featured the The French challenger, M.

Total entries at \$1 each were 248.

#### The following is the draw for the Happy Valley first summer singles

tournament, the preliminary round of which is to be completed before May 12, the first round before May 19, the second by Jane 2, the third by June 16, the semi-final by June 80 and the final by July 14:

v. J. Linaker (12); F. C. Barry (9) v. A. J. MacFadyen (18); G. M. Park (6) v. the Surg. Cdr. Nicholson (6); E. Tuck (14) v.



Colony Open Singles title for the fif th time. He, is here making a chopped cross-court shot, typical of several that gained him points in

#### HOME SOCCER RESULTS

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—The following were the results of Regional League soccer matches played in England and Scotland to-day:

#### **English Regionals**

SOUTH "D"

3 Reading

MIDLAND

Watford

3 Northampton Dirmingham

#### Scottish Regionals

WESTERN

2 Ayr 1 Motherwell EASTERN

#### League\_Rugby\_

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In a Rugby League match to-day, Salford SING TAO'S diagonal play seemed day, May 11. Details will be anbeat Rochdale by 25 points to five, at variance to the straight run, block- nounced in the press of next week.

# HONGKONG STARS BY LAST MINUTE GOAL

IN A VERY TIGHT GAME at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. yesterday, the Chung Hwa Girl basketeers managed their fourth victory in the final game of the series played here in aid of Chinese Wounded and Refugees, when they defeated their victors of a previous match, the Hongkong Stars in a last minute goal, 15-13.

same tactics that won them the game, against the Chinese Federation, a five-men defence, but their speed in recovery and deficit. their stamina really won them

Ng Shiu-ping also contributed to their second half exciting.

Hongkong opened the score through n foul goal by Suen Yuk-mul. Chung Hwa equalised and went ahead through foul goals by Victoria Tan and Alice Chen. Both sides buttled to the end of the gruelling 16minute first half at the end of which found the visitors leading one point,

#### CONSTANT CHANGES

DIANA CHEN strove throughout the game to rally her team, but to no avail, and the constant changes of the Stars line-up proved to the visitors advantage, who kept the same ine-up till the end.

The last quarter was the most exciting period of the game. The scores were fied twice before centre- 1st team (home, 3.30 p.m.).-E. pivotal play with Alice Chen as the Kirmon, J. W. Deakin, L. A. Collyer pivot, gave her the ball from Victoria and F. J. Jones. Tun to score a difficult shot placing M. E. Purvis, W. J. Burling, M. N. them in the lead.

of the day, but this may be attri- Gowan and J. Hollidge. buted to the close marking of either

#### CHUNG HWA

No. of Goals Foul goals Alice Chen .... Cary Ong ..... Jonela Go .....

#### HONGKONG STARS

Lo Shul Yee .. Chan Chal-chan Ngan Siu-yung Suen Yuk-ming . Chan Wai-hing

#### Exhibition Game

IN A CURTAIN RAISER for the Chung Hwa-Hongkong Stars game, he Sing Tao squad met the Eastern o quintet in another exhibition game, and lost 27-28.

Eastern played more consistent good, and both their guards played on Saturday, will start from Sheung an excellent game. Tall centre Hsu Hang of Eastern was prolific in his scoring and totalled. 16 points (6 Club House at 3.50 p.m. basketball, their combination was goals, 4 foul goals). Had he been given more support he might have scored more.

FIRST HALF DEFICIT

The visitors employed the |ing of M. Dino, coach for Chung

their stamina really won them the game.

The Stars, after an attack, seemed slowly crept up, but a substantial slow in taking their positions for defence, and their main fault was in Sun Chung-keen, centre for Sing Tao, too close marking, thus spoiling made a gallant effort to rally his men what combination they might have and proved quite successful, while struck. The absence of two of their Lee Pui-chick put in his quota in star forwards, Lau Sau-kwong and marking Hau Hang to make the

#### Lawn Bowls Teams For Week-end

The following teams have been chosen to represent the Civil Service C.C. and Indian R.C. in League Lawn Bowls matches on Saturday:

C.S.C.C. v. I.R.C;

Rakusen and H. E. Strarige. Bad marksmanship was the order J. Gellatly, R.R. Wood, J. F. Mc-

> 2nd team v. K.C.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.).-A. F. Shephard, P. D. Crawley, J. M. Purvis and A. B. Allen. J. R. Carr, F. S. Austin, A. Steven and S. Eccleshall.

C. J. Walker, H. Lord, H. F. Harper and C. Strange. Reserves .-- H. Parrott, J. F. Hickman and J. Barnett.

INDIAN R.C, RINKS

1st team v. C.S.C.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.). - A. H. Rumjahn, M. A. Wahab, D. M. Khan and A. R. Dallah. A. K. Suffind, A. M. Rumjahn, A. Bakar and A.K. Minu. J. Hoosen, S. O. Bux, A. O. Madar and A. R. Minu.

#### COTTAGE CLUB CAVALCADE

THE COTTAGE CLUB Cavalendo

Marking the departure from the Colony of a popular Dutch rider,
"The Plying Dutchman Cup" will be
competed for in a paper-hunt to be
held in the late afternoon of Satur-

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ing work.

developers.

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Preliminary round.—W. A. Stewart (9)
v. G. T. May (13); G. E. Willerton (12)
v. C. W. Sewell (12); W. H. Jowit (11) v.
W. V. Ahern (9); Major Harvey (8) v Jl.
H. Mundy (8);
First round.—T. B. Low (11) v. A. G.
C. Buttfield (10); A. McKellar (6) v.
W. R. Hillyer (13); A. C. I. Bowker (7)
v. J. Lingker (12); F. C. Barry (9) v. A.

second British War Organisation R. C. Parker (8); A. H. Penn (12) v. S. Fund competition at Faning in F. Chubb (15); Winner of Stewart and March and April, with a score of five winner Jowit and Ahern v. winner of Other scores were M. L. Reidy (21) thews (12) v. D. Humphreys (7); G. and J. M. Pearson (18) four up; J. W. Reeve. (13) v. Lieut. Carter (9); G. Mostat (15) and C. F. Drew-Wilkin-Greenwood (18) v. W. S. Hiller (8); J. son (15) three up; W. J. E. Macken-J. Price (9) v. N. J. Debbington (12); K. zle (16) two up and C. M. Stark (10), S. Robertson (6) v. M. A. Cairns (x).

Active and athletic people of both sexes are taking advantage of health-giving Aertex garments. Aertex ensures free access of air to the body, is supremely comfortable in wear, and affords maximum protection against overheating or chill.

Lel. 28151.

#### NANCY







HONGKONG TELEGRAPH



### A Look Through The "Telegraph".

#### 50 YEARS AGO

As untanned boots are quite the rage in Europe, and our swells are rapidly following the lead of the world in this following the lead of the world in this trifling matter of dress, it is possible that the following may prove of more or less interest:—The authorities at Eton and Harrow have given instructions that the pupils at these large public schools shall not wear the fashionable brown "untanned" leather boots with ordinary attre, ned" leather boots with ordinary attre. as they do not consider them becoming or dignified habiliments.

The sentences passed upon carring snatchers is getting hotter and hotter. Lately one of these daring secundrels got four months, then another soon followed him into H.M. Hotel for six months, and to-day one was sentenced by Mr. Wode-house for nine months. All with wellmerited H.L.

Yesterday at noon a number of war Junks arrived in Kowloon Bay and the mandarins in command visited the Hip mandarins in command visited the Hip Tol. As a result of their interview the latter billion quickly called out his rage ged army, who soon lined the evil smelling beach in their threadbare array. At 3.30 the object of the turnout became appropriate the second boots of the second became appropriate the second boots of the second boots. parent, several boats putting off from one of the junks with scores of soldiers, guarding six dirty unshaven wretches in baskets, bound for execution. All looked emaciated to the last degree, but none appeared to have been dosed with opium.
Their queues were braided with strips of white cotton, on the "tabs" of which were written their names and crimes. The executioners—two fellows wearing white jackets and straw hats, their queues wound round the latter to keep them from blowing away-had been waiting on the beach for an hour or more, handing the beach for an hour or more, handing their swords around to be examined by the crowd, an inspection which evoked frequent jests. When salutes from the Yamen announced that the victims were coming ashore they hastily recovered their weapons, threw away their eigerettes, and walked to the water's edge to prect them. The prisoners were placed meet them. The prisoners were placed in two lines just above the high water mark and each executioner took one line, lirst removing his broad brimmed hat. The first head in the line flew off like lightning, but the blow at the second was less effectual, the neck not being quite cut through. The man therefore fell for-

Life in the "Gorgeous East" is not all beer and skittles, as no doubt most of us have long cre this found out. One of our greatest plagues is certainly the mos-

minutes later the beach was deserted,

see for himself.

Mosquitos are, no doubt, troublesome, but old residents, as a rule, take but little notice of them either their blood has lost much of its pristing richness on first | LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).—In the believed to be on a scale seldom pre-landing, or they have become so House of Commons to-day, Mr. Mal-thoroughly inoculated with mosquito pol- House of Commons to-day, Mr. Malshould add insult to injury by first dining

Ladles, of course, suffer much more their skins are much more tender, and would be covered by the decision. than men from these little terments, as at dinner parties and other social gather-ings they expose more surface to attack. But it is on the feet, ankles and legs that is this the case that newcomers have there. frequently not been able to get on boot or shoe for days after a first attack. It is by no means an uncommon thing for ladies to have made a kind of muslin bag into which to thrust their feet and the ends of their skirts when seated at table, this completely baffles the would- House of Commons Committee cont be marguder. (This was before the world ing the Charing Cross Bridge Bill. knew that mosquitoes caused malaria,-

#### 25 YEARS AGO

Mr. Winston Churchill wired his. congratulations to Sir R. C. Munro Fergu-son, Governor General of Australia, and Lord Liverpool, Governor general of New Zealand, on the brilliant and memorable achievements of the Australian and their troops were so closely connected the Rhineland. in the arduous operations with the Royal Navy, to whom the Empire owes so

Anderson (Monmouths), D. Bell (Royal strength for in this was the way to peace, ing. Scots), P. Beresford, V. Booth, H. M. He spoke first to a gathering of 270,000 ing.

German deserter reports that Krupp's seek peace. However, we have never reengineers have been busy for two months nounced our honour." mounting a long range naval gun near Dixmude. This gun, it is believed, is the one used in the bombardment of Dunkirk, firing at a range of 21 miles. Nine shells were fired during the second and third bombardment, and it is bolloved that the gun was damaged by its own fire; or through the activity of French aviators who were in the neighbourhood.

#### 10 YEARS AGO

the Ruominchun stronghold in the heart ox energies are now implying that the forman Province, this morning by four oxionation which had been of Honer bombing places which the first submaring would probable. Club to-night, commencing at 8.15 A. Estall, L. Oakley, A. Kirby and British Government has withheld Nanking bombing planes, which dropped made, the first submarine would probably n.m. bombs with disastrous effects, has be completed within six months.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\* Minesweeper Dunoon Sunk

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON May 1 (UP).— The Admiralty announces the mining and sinking of the mine-sweeper Dunoon. Three Officers and 24 ratings are missing. They are

feared lost. H.M.S. Duncon was commanded by Lieut. Cmdr. H. A. Barclay. He is among

the missing. Altogether 40 survivors were picked up. Seven were sent to hospital, and four are in critical condi-

Other survivors said that the explosion was terrific. Many of the crew were flung into the air, several being

killed as they fell. The Duncon was one of 23 mine-sweepers built under the war emergency programme in the last war. She was launched in 1917. Her normal complement was

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

LONDON, May 1 (British Wiretess).—It was stated in the House of ward on his face. The swordsman passed commons to-day by the Under Secre-on and lopped off the third head, and then returned to the second man, who they for Foreign Affairs that as a then returned to the second man, who was bleeding harribly. Lifting the head by its queue he began sawing at the throat, the victim rolling his eyes meanwhile in a most agentsed way. The verwhile in a most agentsed way. The verwhile in a most agentsed way. The vertebrae had not been severed by the first stroke, and for fully three quarters of spite of the fact that His Majesty's spite of the fact that His Majesty's to repel any attack. a minute the executioner was carving the spite of the fact that His Majesty's neck all round it. At length, dropping Government could no longer mainthe queue, he struck the neck repeatedly tain diplomatic relations with the until the head rolled off. The prisoners Danish Government since it was now in the second line, who had witnessed the horrible scene, were then dealt with under German control, and despite by the second executioner. The first and the expulsion from Denmark of H.M. command keep me fully informed of the were decapitated expeditiously, but representatives.

the second required two strokes. Five His Majesty's Government to re- scale Japanese land forces. . the heads and bodies lying as they fell and as they will probably be until tomorrow, if anyone cares to go over and cognise the Danish Minister as hav-

#### **Duty Concessions** To Soldiers

son, that the stings are hardly feit. If colm MacDonald, Secretary for the China, it was not for the poison that these little Colonies, in reply to a quesiton, said. The nuisances instil into the wound when nces instil into the wound when that it had been arranged that mem- tend from a point in south-west Communists celebrated May Day mary. skin, no one would mind them much, bers of the forces serving in Pales- Shansi, near the Shansi border, to a in goodness only knows why they time will be granted the same cus- point in south-cast Shansi approach- "damning" the Churchill Gov. Fance." off us and then poisoning us into the toms and duty concessions as mem- ing the border of Honan. bers of the B. E. F. in France. He added that Dominion soldiers

they suffer most, and to such an extent caused great concern among the populace

Sir Henry Maybury, consulting engineer on roads and trame to the Ministry of Committee, gave evidence before the House of Commons Committee considercompleted by 1940," Sir Henry said, "I continued to push southward towards bridge will be used by 1,000 vehicles an hour going southward and 220 vehicles (Chinese forces are now said to be an hour northward."

Trafalgar Square in 1940 would have, he estimated, at least 40 per cent. more traffer than to-day and that was one of the points the new bridge would relieve.

| Attaches in full ceremonial uniform towards Tungling on the south bank of the Yangtse River above Wuhu. | Germany Represented | Germany Represented | 5 YEARS AGO

Sir R. C. Ferguson replied that to win the admiration of a British Tar is an honour worth having. Lord Liverpool replied that it is a source of great gratible are aware that German troops have plied that it is a source of great gratible are aware that German troops have been substituted for police in at least been substituted for police in at least two cities of the demilitarised zone in the parameters of the Square that troops the parameters of the paramete

Nazis and later to a crowd of many hun-E. English. J. Flint, F. Garvey, G. Gialsdreds of thousands at the Tempelhot alleged to have once more gained the Soviet desire for peace,
ter, Captain G. Green (Royal Scots),
national situation only very briefly, deCaptain A. Taylor (Royal Scots).

dreds of thousands at the Tempelhot alleged to have once more gained the Soviet desire for peace,
complete control of the town on April
There were no anti-Fascist slogans. national situation only very briefly, de-claring: "We say to other peoples: You 29, according to Chinese field dis-need not fear that we want anything patches reaching here. The French Embassy announces that a from you. We do not want war. We

> the Admiralty, was asked in Parliament if he could give any further information regarding the construction of submarines by the German Government. Replying he said the British Naval Attache at Berlin was informed on April 26 by the German authorities that an order to manufacture machinery, armaments, etc., for twelve 250 ton submarines was given at Christmas, and an order to construct the hulls and assemble the component parts was given about the middle of April. He

#### BOMBED BY NAZI RAIDERS



MOLDE, the Norwegian city south of Stavanger, which was heavily bombed by Nazi raiders this week.

### "NO SURRENDER" AT ICHANG, SAY CHINESE

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ICHANG, May 1. (UP).—The Chinese forces will defend

They Didn't

Gain Much

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, May 1 (UP).-

Competent British sources here

to-day stated that the invasion.

of Denmark has netted Germany

less than one million out of n

total of 4,800,000 tens of

The remainder of Danish

vessels is scattered in various

Communists

Celebrate

In Hyde Park

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

crowd of 5,000 people, mostly

Numerous mounted and foot police

Soviet Celebrations

Moscow garrison, including infantry,

cavalry and Border Guards, filled the

review before Stalin and other Soviet

The Diplomatic Corps and Military

Germany was strongly represent-

**POLICE** 

B. G. Baker (reserve).

Saturday:-

PLAY INDIANS

.C. Pope (Capt.), T. H. King, B. C.

leaders.

LONDON, May 1 (UP).—A

ports throughout the world.

Danish shipping.

Ichang to the last man. This declaration was made to-day by General Kuo Chienchi. Commander of the famous Yangtse city's defences.

It followed reports that the Japan- | ese, who yesterday effected a landing on the western side of Tungting Lake, intended to drive on lehang. General Kuo does not believe that the Japanese will attempt to strike ngainst- Ichang.

#### Ichang Ready

"The Japanese will need minimum of three divisions to push up through Hupch.

"The Chinese guerillas under my It was not possible, however, for have given no word of any large-"The invaders cannot push any

further up the Yangtse River, owing to the rapids, so any attempt to attack Ichang must come overland." **Big Operations** 

CHUNGKING, May 2 (Reuter) .--The operations involved in the Japanese push into South Shansi are LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In the believed to be on a scale seldom pre-

As Japanese forces with bases in Hukwan, Changize and Changchin negotiated peace." advanced southward reaching Chingchen, the Chinese right wing at patrolled the meeting, which was Lingchwan is said to have advanced conducted in an orderly manner.

in two columns. One column, heading north-eastto have reached Yingchen on April Soviet Union celebrated May Day tom Melody; Algerian Scene.... on roads and transc to the ministry of the London 28, while another Chinese column is demonstrations in Moscow and other Composer at the Piano, and Home Counties Traffice Advisory stated to have advanced in a westward direction to Chingchen. In South Anhwel, after Japanese

CHUNGKING, Mny 2 (Reuter).-The "Daily Herald" states that it is Heavy fighting is said to be continu-

27, Japanese artillery is reported to Among the 500 planes which flew The key note of Chanceller Adolf Hit- have fired over 1,000 shells into the in perfect formation over the Square ler's two speeches, delivered here to-day, small town, after which part of the were four-motored bombers, pursuit The latest easualty list comprises the was the revitalisation of Germany. He controlled the people to follow the controlled the controlled the controlled to follow the controlle

After bloody hand-to-hand fight- carrying banners and placards de-Henvy fighting is said to be still

progressing in the vicinity of Fengsin, where the Japanese are launch-Sir Bolton Eyres Monsoll, First Lord of ing vigorous counter-attacks.

A men's doubles badminton tourna- Fay, A. E. Carey, W. L. Clarke, T.

### DE BUNDARY S

#### Prayers For Norway

To The Editor, The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir,—In view of the terrible struggle in which Norway and Britain are now involved together, the 11 o'clock morning service in St. John's Cathedral on Sunday next will have special reference to this distressed land and those who are suffering

hardship there. To this service all Norwegians and Scandinavians are warmly invited. Dr. Karl Reichelt of the Lutheran Church of Norway will preach.

The service will be one of Holy
Communion in which all who share our faith are invited to take part. A. P. Rose,

Acting Chaplain.

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and

#### Band of H.M. Cruiser From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c's and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c's. per

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-12.30 Variety with Ginger Rogers,

The Hill Billies and Vivian Ellis. . 1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather 1.03 Roy Fox and His Orchestra in

Dance Music. 1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Haydn-Symphony No. 101 In D Minor ("The Clock"). Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra of New York conducted by Arturo

2.15 Close down. 5.45 Studio-Children's Hour. 6.45 Closing local Stock Quotations 6.47 Variety with George Scott Wood, Rudy Starita, Ray Kinney and

Others. 7.30 London Relay-The News. 8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements. 8.03 Studlo-Concert by the Band

of one of His Majesty's Cruisers. "Lilue Time" - Selection Schubert); Interlude 2. Tesoro Mio-Waltz (Becucci); 3. "The Ficet's Lit Up"—Selection (Ellis and Cole-Porter); -- Interlude -- 4.- Dance - Music: (a) Fox-Trot-Crash Bang; (b)

Waltz-Love Never Grows Old; (c) Slow Fox-Trot-I Poured My Heart Into A Song. (d) Fox-Trot-My Lady May Day Demonstration is a Tramp; Interlude 5. Dance Music: (a) Novelty Waltz-Bella Bambina; (b) Fox-Trot-Little Boy Bubbles; Waltz-Cinderella Sweetheart;

(d) Run Rabbit Run. 9.05 Reginald Dixon at the Organ. 9.15 London Relay-News Sum-

London Relay-"Vive 9,45 Variety with The Rocky ernment and demanding a "just, Mountaineers, Mae Questal and

: 10.18 Compositions of Ketelbey. The Clock and The Dresden China Figures (Kelelbey) .... Ferby Kauffman and His Orchestra; Wedgewood Blue: In The Moonlight .... The Lon-MOSCOW, May 2 (UP)-The don Paladium Orchestra; The Phonwith impressive military and civil Albert Sandler (Violin) with The

10.38 Liszt-Concerto No. 2 in Thousands of crack troops of the Egon Petri (Plano) and the London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted

by Leslie Heward.

11.0 Close down.

#### Danes Ignore Offer

#### So Nazis Manufacture **Another Lie**

LONDON, May 1 (British Wireless).-When the Danish town of people followed the military parade through an analy Esbjerg was hit by a British bomb of the war, the British Government ing for three days, the Chinese are picting Soviet industrial progress and accepted liability to pay compensa-

> At the beginning of March, the Danes not yet having made a claim, the British Legation in Copenhagen reminded the Danish Government of the previous undertaking to pay full compensation.

The Danish Government made The following have been chosen to public at the time the renewal of the represent the Police in their League offer by the Brish Legation, but no Cricket play-off against the Indian statement of the damages suffered at Recreation Club at Sookunpoo on Esbjerg had been received by the British Government before the Nuzl

> It is interesting to note that the the compensation promised.

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### Crossword Puzzle

PREVIOUS PUZZEE 17-Oriental bird MARA TE BALE MIRA 10-Pattern cut in sheet

ACROSS

1-Rope material

5-Pastening device

10-Western state

16-Persian nobleman

15-Wood tool

15-Rubber whesi

trumpet 19—European lime

metal

34-Metal container

-Frame of mind

-Characteristic

77—Take out 38—film 39—Receptable for asbes of dead

41-Cuts (Beottish)

43—Contemptuous
empression
45—Locale
46—Veil worn by

48-Colonist

Moelem women

50-Large rodent 51-Viscle liquid 53-Specious 56-Plant of pine family

60-Metallie element 61-Rope-maker 63-Orifice in alin 64-Variety of headless

25—Oriental lorg 25—Came in 30—Hastened

Tonel Coasinmens.

65-Incident 66-Poetic name for 67-Units of 45 inches (England) 68-Denches 69-Performances DOMM

1-Edges of garment

2-Oire ont 3-Belonging to me 4-Rode in capering

Turkish maguitate

- Medieval pessans

bound to land 1-Automobile 23-Crase to live 25-Abrasive material 17-Water-ralains apparatus S-Civil wrongs Caw - Intertented 0-Trigonometrie functions Mephistepheles -Mate happy 3-Barcastie Writings 44-Retaliatory speeches

Article in furniture

strenks 47-Rus 49-Make brown from 53—Road
63—Ry word of mouth
54—Hang loosely out,
65—Bmail bay
60—Hundredth of dollar
67—Warning cry used in golf

55-New York canal

50-Tear apart

53-Email vegetable

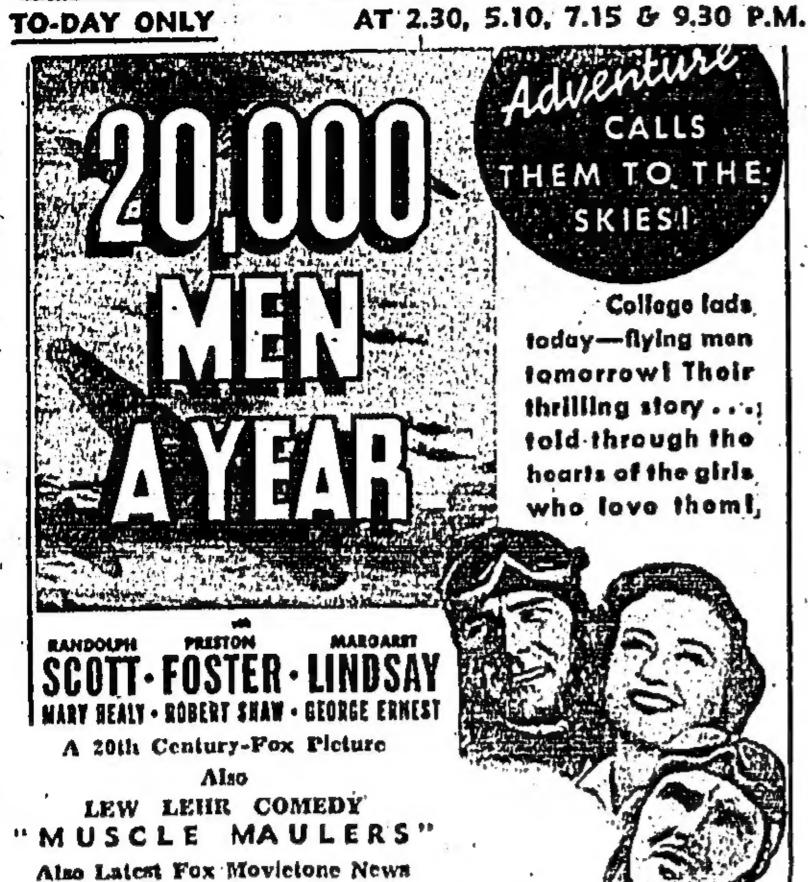
52 53 54

# And Russia Trade Negotiations

Slavia are proceeding smoothly. It appears that Yugo-Slavia wishes to sell copper and other minerals, pork and dried fruits. She wants to buy in return cotton and petroleum. The Yugoslav delegation has had several interviews with the Foreign Trade Commissar, M. Mikoyan.

Yugo-Slavin's recognition of the MOSCOW, May 1 (Reuter) -It is Soviet has not yet been discussed, understood that commercial negotia- but it may be raised later if the tions between Russia and Yugo- commercial agreement is negotiated.

# Yugo-Slavia Proceed Smoothly



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#### Kindly Voice In Black-Out

DARLINGTON (Durham) girls, empted to misbehave in the streets during the black-out, find a restraining hand placed on their shoulders and hear a word or two of friendly

"Don't be silly. Don't lose you head. Behave, or go home. I'l walk with you if you like," says motherly voice. And usually the girls accept th ndvice.

The restraining hand and voice and mothers, who nightly patrol that he presumed that Mr. Noel continuing to do so. the less-frequented streets and back lanes of the town trying to keep orderliness. The police cooperate.

#### To Protect Girls

Wearing white armlets, on which are the initials D.M.W. (Durham Moral Welfare), they patrol in pairs from about 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Miss M. E. Spooner, superintendent

of St. Agnes Home, Darlington, who is leader of the patrols, says: "The object is to try to help and protect any girls who may be in difficulties. We do not interfere with anyone so long as they are not misbehaving. When so many strange men are about there is a danger of young girls losing their heads. The patrols are chiefly older and married women. Some have daughters of their own."

The patrols are enthusiasts in the work and have done remarkably well.
—Sent by M. J. D. Darlington.

#### LATE NEWS

#### Thrilling Story Of Air Duels,

LONDON, May 2 (Reuter).-Detalls of Tuesday night's raid on Stavanger Aerodrome were given last night by one of the British pilots.

The pilot described how he saw a British plane hit the runway of the nerodrome with a bomb. Another plane scored a hit with a salvo of heavy bombs near the in-

tersection of the runway.

The pilot continued: "We our-selves were about two miles from the coast when two Messerschmitts closed in on our plane.

"My rear gunner concentrated his fire on the starboard fighter, firing four bursts at It. It, then turned away and burst into flames, falling into the sea. "The other fighter broke off the attack and returned to the coast.

"Shortly afterwards another Messersehmitt came up and we had a running fight for fully half an hour. "We were almost skimming the sea and countered each of his attacks. Although he let off a lot of fire there was not one mark on our plane when we got back.

"My front gunner got in a couple of direct hits and after the second there was a small explosion in the Messerschmitt's rear gun position and we could see pieces falling from the aircraft. He then broke away, but as he was still under control he cannot be counted for certain a vic-

\_The\_bomb\_aimer\_of\_another\_aireraft said he saw the outline of the hangar at Stavanger, and he is pretty certain that at least two bombs went through the roof, exploding inside.

The Board of Administrators of the British Fund for Relief of Distress in China have made a grant of \$4,000 to the Foreign Auxiliary of the National Red Cross Society of China, towards the maintenance of ten foreign doctors for period May-December, 1940, previously sponsored by the Norwegian Relief. Committee.

These doctors are doing excellent work on all fronts in South China.

#### THAT TIENTSIN SILVER

#### Another Question In House Of Common

LONDON, May 1 (Reuter).-In Norwegian Loan. the House of Commons to-day, Mr. Chief feature of to-day's market Noel Baker asked the Prime Minister was the heavy selling of 7 per cent. whether he could assure the House Brazilian Bonds, some of which lost that the Government would agree to as much as £2 10s. no new arrangement concerning the silver deposits in the banks of the International Concession in Tientsin Baker referred to the silver deposited in a Chinese bank in the British Congovernment of China. . .

#### Norway Defaults On Loan

#### SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, May 1' (UP) .- Norway has technically defaulted on payment of the May I coupon of the 3 per cent.

cession in Tientsin. The -Govern-ment had consulted the Chinese Govbelong to one of a squad of twenty Mr. R. A. Butler, Under-Secretary ernment at all material stages of the Darlington women, mostly wives for Foreign Affairs, in reply, said negotiations on this subject and were

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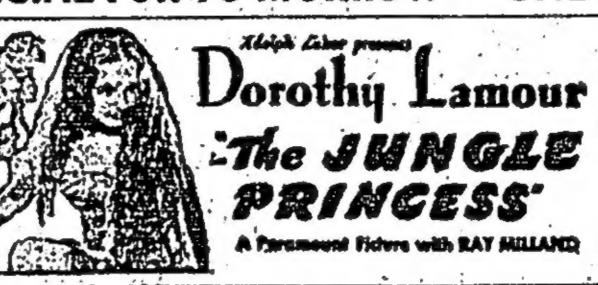
This picture shows you what will happen to this

THE SCREEN'S MOST THRILLING AND FANTASTIC SHOW!



The first two British planes then went off towards the sea, heavily attacked by six Messerschmitts.

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SATURDAY .

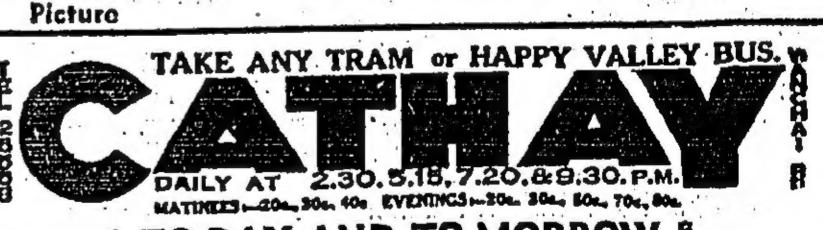
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